

9.1 Bank Floating Average Exchange Rates Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 16		FY 17		FY 18		FY 19		FY20	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian Dollar	75.8551	77.8148	78.9703	80.6224	85.1230	89.4855	97.1750	113.6474	105.9281	115.2576
Bahraini Dinar	275.5166	276.4479	276.8340	276.8588	290.3198	319.7683	359.6691	427.0585	417.4041	443.2410
Canadian Dollar	78.6541	80.7808	78.9236	80.6917	86.5105	91.4956	102.7630	123.7792	117.6982	122.6899
Chinese Yuan	16.1983	15.7689	15.4059	15.5275	16.9332	18.3316	19.9618	23.5920	22.4714	23.7268
Danish Krone	15.5273	15.6350	15.3577	16.1333	17.6411	18.9628	20.8210	24.7531	23.4120	25.3085
Hong Kong Dollar	13.4416	13.5000	13.5015	13.4513	14.0663	15.4788	17.3843	20.8090	20.2849	21.6785
Japanese Yen	0.8959	1.0183	0.9611	0.9363	0.9965	1.0973	1.2257	1.5053	1.4617	1.5573
Kuwaiti Dinar	345.2872	346.8126	345.0024	345.9516	364.9610	401.6806	448.8278	534.8583	516.4404	545.3315
Malaysian Ringgit	25.2457	26.0455	24.4675	24.4323	27.0716	30.0956	33.0115	39.2972	37.5510	39.2191
New Zealand Dollar	69.5939	74.3184	74.6007	76.8312	78.5638	82.2607	91.3194	108.6053	100.4400	107.7980
Norwegian Krone	12.4110	12.4763	12.4644	12.5278	13.7701	14.9349	16.0675	19.0929	16.9236	17.3293
Omani Riyal	270.9150	272.0095	272.1248	272.1538	285.6063	315.5455	353.8961	418.7447	411.0123	436.5191
Qatari Riyal	28.6560	28.7715	28.7657	28.0803	30.0912	33.3669	37.4334	44.4607	43.4318	46.1737
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.7996	27.9086	27.9260	27.9514	29.2998	32.3395	36.2985	43.1822	42.1047	44.7293
Singaporean Dollar	74.9776	77.5632	75.1927	76.0806	81.9160	88.8685	99.7173	119.8931	114.1680	120.3608
Swedish Krona	12.4006	12.3758	11.8827	12.4033	13.2473	13.5335	14.8779	17.5205	16.3999	17.9764
Swiss Franc	106.3904	106.7277	105.5866	109.4858	113.2043	121.9278	136.7574	166.1479	161.7409	176.2947
UAE Dirham	28.3865	28.4986	28.5170	28.5400	29.9164	33.0229	37.0585	44.0715	43.0181	45.6863
UK Pound Sterling	154.4878	140.1778	132.7123	136.2635	148.0433	158.9889	175.9308	205.2900	199.0651	206.1535
US Dollar	104.2351	104.6490	104.6971	104.7907	109.8444	121.2883	136.0901	162.0117	158.0253	167.8263
EMU Euro	115.6294	116.0838	114.0341	119.7674	131.0859	141.0679	155.0710	184.2368	174.5851	188.2737
SDR	145.8809	146.2277	143.8126	145.8610	156.7290	170.9560	189.5631	226.6801	217.2951	231.3462
Appreciation / Depreciation (%) of Pak Rupee										
Australian Dollar	11.62	0.22	-3.94	-3.48	-7.23	-9.90	-12.40	-21.26	-8.26	-1.40
Bahraini Dinar	-2.46	-2.76	-0.48	-0.15	-4.65	-13.42	-19.28	-25.12	-13.83	-3.65
Canadian Dollar	10.11	1.47	-0.34	0.11	-8.77	-11.81	-15.82	-26.08	-12.69	0.89
Chinese Yuan	1.02	4.00	5.14	1.55	-9.02	-15.30	-15.17	-22.30	-11.17	-0.57
Danish Krone	5.25	-2.36	1.10	-3.09	-12.94	-14.92	-15.27	-23.39	-11.07	-2.19
Hong Kong Dollar	-2.79	-2.76	-0.44	0.36	-4.02	-13.10	-19.09	-25.61	-14.30	-4.01
Japanese Yen	-1.05	-18.26	-6.78	8.76	-3.55	-14.67	-18.70	-27.11	-16.14	-3.34
Kuwaiti Dinar	0.24	-2.81	0.08	0.25	-5.47	-13.87	-18.69	-24.90	-13.09	-1.92
Malaysian Ringgit	16.38	3.36	3.18	6.60	-9.62	-18.82	-17.99	-23.42	-12.09	0.20
New Zealand Dollar	13.13	-6.85	-6.71	-3.27	-5.04	-6.60	-13.97	-24.26	-9.08	0.75
Norwegian Krone	15.05	3.51	-0.43	-0.41	-9.48	-16.12	-14.30	-21.78	-5.06	10.18
Omani Riyal	-2.80	-2.81	-0.44	-0.05	-4.72	-13.75	-19.30	-24.64	-13.90	-4.07
Qatari Riyal	-2.80	-2.85	-0.38	2.46	-4.40	-15.84	-19.61	-24.95	-13.81	-3.71
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-2.86	-2.80	-0.45	-0.15	-4.69	-13.57	-19.28	-25.11	-13.79	-3.46
Singaporean Dollar	3.11	-2.64	-0.29	1.95	-8.21	-14.39	-17.85	-25.88	-12.66	-0.39
Swedish Krona	5.72	-0.27	4.36	-0.22	-10.30	-8.35	-10.96	-22.76	-9.28	-2.54
Swiss Franc	1.02	2.65	0.76	-2.52	-6.73	-10.20	-17.22	-26.61	-15.45	-5.76
UAE Dirham	-2.85	-2.80	-0.46	-0.14	-4.68	-13.58	-19.27	-25.07	-13.85	-3.53
UK Pound Sterling	3.20	14.04	16.41	2.87	-10.36	-14.29	-15.85	-22.55	-11.62	-0.42
US Dollar	-2.82	-2.79	-0.44	-0.14	-4.69	-13.60	-19.29	-25.14	-13.88	-3.46
EMU Euro	5.23	-2.08	1.40	-3.08	-13.01	-15.10	-15.47	-23.43	-11.18	-2.14
SDR	0.74	-2.10	1.44	0.25	-8.27	-14.68	-17.32	-24.58	-12.76	-2.02

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

9.1 Bank Floating Average Exchange Rates Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 20											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Average												
Australian Dollar	110.9255	106.9197	106.1202	105.8437	105.9925	106.4443	106.0718	102.7682	99.0009	103.3650	103.9414	113.7446
Bahraini Dinar	419.8302	417.6304	412.8507	412.2000	410.7237	409.6415	408.8530	407.7395	418.1795	433.2937	422.3208	435.5858
Canadian Dollar	121.2462	119.0339	117.7828	118.1283	117.3246	117.4770	118.1890	116.0923	114.0380	116.9620	114.3685	121.7352
Chinese Yuan	23.0915	22.3747	21.9424	21.9754	22.1311	22.0815	22.3397	22.0399	22.5941	23.2434	22.5484	23.2947
Danish Krone	23.8930	23.5563	23.0363	23.0644	22.9831	23.0304	22.9782	22.5030	23.5694	23.9925	23.3853	24.9521
Hong Kong Dollar	20.3580	20.1655	19.9317	19.8850	19.8401	19.8436	19.8910	19.8354	20.4457	21.2315	20.6667	21.3244
Japanese Yen	1.4675	1.4855	1.4529	1.4416	1.4271	1.4192	1.4145	1.4012	1.4770	1.5245	1.4945	1.5344
Kuwaiti Dinar	522.1486	519.3509	513.1035	512.6295	510.7122	509.5718	508.8244	504.6702	513.4407	528.4211	517.9554	536.4561
Malaysian Ringgit	38.5407	37.7421	37.2856	37.2196	37.3254	37.3174	37.8899	37.0102	36.9643	37.7774	36.9167	38.6232
New Zealand Dollar	106.1519	101.4352	98.7860	98.5977	99.2311	101.8077	102.0506	98.3846	96.3934	98.8128	97.2618	106.3669
Norwegian Krone	18.4707	17.6192	17.3187	17.0461	16.9731	17.1306	17.2942	16.5918	15.6638	15.8164	15.8135	17.3450
Omani Riyal	413.3412	411.2457	406.0195	405.4160	403.9023	402.7817	402.1119	400.9170	412.4383	427.3038	416.8700	429.8004
Qatari Riyal	43.7083	43.4603	42.9130	42.8516	42.6810	42.5509	42.4587	42.3688	43.6158	45.1667	43.9918	45.4146
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.3589	42.1359	41.6286	41.5690	41.4192	41.2913	41.2096	41.1038	42.2146	43.7265	42.6089	43.9903
Singaporean Dollar	116.7299	114.1558	113.1285	113.6987	114.0475	114.0599	114.4221	110.9041	112.0711	115.4809	112.8824	118.4347
Swedish Krona	16.8932	16.3670	16.0736	15.9518	16.1153	16.4158	16.2794	15.9070	16.2103	16.4251	16.4134	17.7472
Swiss Franc	160.7667	161.1334	157.5808	156.8588	156.4342	157.4332	159.3511	157.8562	165.8054	169.3824	164.9443	173.3438
UAE Dirham	43.2458	43.0307	42.5145	42.4521	42.2939	42.1676	42.0944	41.9871	43.1425	44.7606	43.5816	44.9462
UK Pound Sterling	197.9401	192.1975	192.7554	196.7147	200.0853	202.9380	202.0599	199.9063	196.6111	203.9654	196.8760	206.7320
US Dollar	158.8297	158.0770	156.1764	155.9491	155.3675	154.9200	154.6561	154.2634	158.4472	164.4373	160.0767	165.1039
EMU Euro	178.0528	175.5356	171.8118	172.1651	171.6374	171.9871	171.6037	168.0314	175.6672	178.6711	174.1328	185.7248
SDR	220.2424	217.3180	213.8612	214.1497	213.8274	213.7587	213.5223	211.3500	218.0802	224.3398	218.7104	228.3809
End Month												
Australian Dollar	109.9721	105.2000	105.4025	107.5820	105.0210	108.3275	103.5543	100.5393	102.5377	105.3216	107.9532	115.2576
Bahraini Dinar	421.7183	414.0421	413.0615	411.2181	410.2920	409.3247	408.1153	407.7456	437.4408	423.4851	428.6857	443.2410
Canadian Dollar	121.4393	117.8472	117.9530	118.2161	116.7451	118.5162	116.8092	114.6057	116.9538	115.8362	117.8814	122.6899
Chinese Yuan	23.1815	21.9270	21.9313	22.0998	22.0732	22.1790	22.2511	21.9745	23.3829	22.7915	22.7077	23.7268
Danish Krone	23.8470	23.2271	22.8771	23.2475	22.8663	23.2088	22.7707	22.6766	24.5147	23.4541	24.2026	25.3085
Hong Kong Dollar	20.4033	19.9813	19.9229	19.8502	19.8229	19.8788	19.8669	19.7637	21.4343	20.7589	20.9722	21.6785
Japanese Yen	1.4698	1.4735	1.4473	1.4318	1.4171	1.4241	1.4155	1.4133	1.5313	1.5085	1.5133	1.5573
Kuwaiti Dinar	523.5872	515.0216	513.0302	511.8747	509.5234	509.7090	507.1071	503.0879	527.3584	519.4529	526.8533	545.3315
Malaysian Ringgit	38.6544	37.1244	37.2926	37.2243	37.1639	37.7886	37.7309	36.4519	38.5907	37.2815	37.2934	39.2191
New Zealand Dollar	105.2030	98.6008	97.6840	99.7804	99.4945	103.8779	99.8814	96.0634	100.0113	98.7655	100.8210	107.7980
Norwegian Krone	18.2326	17.2091	17.1963	16.9684	16.9174	17.5532	16.8022	16.3015	15.8383	15.6295	16.6440	17.3293
Omani Riyal	415.0721	407.2675	405.9607	404.5512	403.5766	402.6020	401.1143	400.7669	432.3797	417.1652	424.6424	436.5191
Qatari Riyal	43.8724	43.0519	42.9193	42.7526	42.6255	42.4340	42.2352	42.3407	45.7249	43.9752	44.8371	46.1737
Saudi Arabian Riyal	42.5425	41.8003	41.6300	42.3609	41.3725	41.2785	41.1326	41.0592	44.1630	42.7551	43.2512	44.7293
Singaporean Dollar	116.5597	112.8748	113.0108	114.3253	113.5497	114.8222	113.2600	110.2028	116.5818	113.9914	114.8974	120.3608
Swedish Krone	16.6886	16.0083	15.9446	16.1477	16.2454	16.5589	16.0063	15.8740	16.5131	16.3599	17.1254	17.9764
Swiss Franc	161.0422	158.7096	157.4563	157.5592	155.3614	159.9296	158.9885	159.1076	172.6087	165.0282	168.4520	176.2947
UAE Dirham	43.4483	42.6836	42.5192	42.3609	42.2463	42.1368	42.0231	41.9525	45.1655	43.7612	44.2072	45.6863
UK Pound Sterling	193.9131	190.8947	191.8424	200.9960	200.2646	203.0502	202.0489	198.3871	204.3139	200.4464	200.1530	206.1535
US Dollar	159.6131	156.8541	156.1717	155.6128	155.2148	154.8087	154.3976	154.1333	165.9231	160.8424	162.2836	167.8263
EMU Euro	177.9028	173.0855	170.6615	173.6150	170.7741	173.3279	170.0738	169.2937	182.4548	174.6186	179.8891	188.2737
SDR	220.8183	214.5898	213.0796	214.7859	213.2916	214.2037	212.7944	211.7756	227.1051	219.1605	221.5027	231.3462

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Base 2010 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
	Jun 16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
	Jun 17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
	Jun 18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
	Jun 19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
	Jun 20	59.7676	-4.96	93.0199	2.24
2018	Jul	76.1841	-2.85	104.6808	-2.61
	Aug	77.8719	2.22	106.7118	1.94
	Sep	77.8306	-0.05	106.0149	-0.65
	Oct	74.1638	-4.71	103.1371	-2.71
	Nov	72.7696	-1.88	101.4948	-1.59
	Dec	70.0615	-3.72	97.4692	-3.97
2019	Jan	69.3716	-0.98	97.6124	0.15
	Feb	69.2257	-0.21	97.6775	0.07
	Mar	69.0250	-0.29	98.6660	1.01
	Apr	68.2846	-1.07	98.5519	-0.12
	May	66.9004	-2.03	96.9998	-1.57
	Jun	62.8885	-6.00	90.9787	-6.21
	Jul	60.7301	-3.43	89.7437	-1.36
	Aug	62.0595	2.19	92.6822	3.27
	Sep	63.0797	1.64	94.3617	1.81
	Oct	63.0324	-0.07	94.8143	0.48
	Nov	62.9352	-0.15	95.7936	1.03
	Dec	63.0070	0.11	95.7183	-0.08
2020	Jan	62.7876	-0.35	96.4636	0.78
	Feb	63.6871	1.43	97.2227	0.79
	Mar	62.4790	-1.90	97.1535	-0.07
	Apr	61.1568	-2.12	94.4187	-2.81
	May	62.5240	2.24	97.1981	2.94
	Jun	59.7676	-4.41	93.0199	-4.30

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note:

1. Indices are monthly average and % change in year on year for Jun & month on month for other monthly indices.
2. An increase in REER Index indicates real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.
3. Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan 13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)

9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Open Market Rate

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar		EMU Euro		UK Pound Sterling	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FY 19						
Jul	125.80	126.41	145.20	146.60	163.55	165.08
Aug	122.46	123.46	140.05	141.58	156.76	158.29
Sep	124.84	125.32	114.81	146.25	162.18	163.63
Oct	131.03	131.82	148.96	150.58	168.89	170.72
Nov	133.69	134.14	150.63	152.10	171.00	172.55
Dec	138.98	139.50	157.27	158.26	175.22	176.23
Jan	138.59	139.11	157.86	158.76	178.18	179.12
Feb	138.00	138.95	156.53	157.51	179.33	180.27
Mar	138.91	139.91	157.03	158.03	183.18	184.18
Apr	141.50	142.45	159.26	160.26	184.96	185.96
May	146.24	147.25	163.08	164.70	187.71	189.26
Jun	155.33	156.34	175.19	177.28	195.78	197.97
FY 20						
Jul	158.48	159.48	177.94	179.49	198.27	199.93
Aug	157.57	158.56	174.56	175.97	191.39	192.94
Sep	155.41	156.41	171.53	172.95	192.42	193.85
Oct	155.56	156.21	171.90	172.96	196.46	197.78
Nov	155.32	155.52	171.35	172.34	199.69	200.69
Dec	154.63	154.95	171.08	172.08	202.00	203.18
Jan	154.72	155.04	171.27	172.27	201.96	203.30
Feb	154.21	154.41	167.32	168.31	199.42	200.77
Mar	157.55	158.50	172.31	173.89	194.37	196.31
Apr	163.67	164.73	175.71	177.54	200.03	202.13
May	160.14	160.79	172.30	174.07	197.00	199.00
Jun	165.31	165.87	183.61	185.43	203.63	205.54

Source: Exchange Companies Association of Pakistan's daily Rate sheet

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments (BPM-6)

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY18 ^R			FY19 ^R			FY20 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	55,145	74,340	(19,195)	55,791	69,225	(13,434)	54,322	57,292	(2,970)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	30,619	67,948	(37,329)	30,223	62,805	(32,582)	27,947	50,684	(22,737)
a. Goods	24,768	55,671	(30,903)	24,257	51,869	(27,612)	22,507	42,417	(19,910)
1. General merchandise	24,753	55,671	(30,918)	24,241	51,869	(27,628)	22,467	42,417	(19,950)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	15	...	15	16	...	16	40	...	40
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,851	12,277	(6,426)	5,966	10,936	(4,970)	5,440	8,267	(2,827)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	5	77	(72)	6	152	(146)	7	21	(14)
3 Transport	944	3,956	(3,012)	865	3,639	(2,774)	818	3,091	(2,273)
4 Travel	369	2,289	(1,920)	423	1,709	(1,286)	489	1,236	(747)
5 Construction	642	1,257	(615)	464	1,205	(741)	177	77	100
6 Insurance and pension services	46	217	(171)	45	236	(191)	42	264	(222)
7 Financial services	143	304	(161)	138	418	(280)	66	179	(113)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	11	229	(218)	1	171	(170)	4	181	(177)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	1,067	479	588	1,192	441	751	1,439	385	1,054
10 Other business services	1,350	2,911	(1,561)	1,568	2,491	(923)	1,302	2,530	(1,228)
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	12	3	9	11	2	9	8	1	7
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,262	555	707	1,253	472	781	1,088	302	786
B. Primary Income	726	6,163	(5,437)	578	6,188	(5,610)	562	6,244	(5,682)
1. Compensation of employees	158	35	123	143	26	117	131	25	106
2. Investment income	568	6,128	(5,560)	435	6,162	(5,727)	431	6,219	(5,788)
2.1 Direct investment	17	3,217	(3,200)	(68)	2,848	(2,916)	68	2,666	(2,598)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	17	3,197	(3,180)	(68)	2,842	(2,910)	68	2,660	(2,592)
2.1.2 Interest	-	20	(20)	-	6	(6)	-	6	(6)
2.2 Portfolio investment	364	1,040	(676)	315	988	(673)	97	593	(496)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	3	311	(308)	7	248	(241)	3	141	(138)
2.2.2 Interest	361	729	(368)	308	740	(432)	94	452	(358)
2.3 Other investment	75	1,871	(1,796)	45	2,326	(2,281)	168	2,960	(2,792)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	75	1,871	(1,796)	45	2,326	(2,281)	168	2,960	(2,792)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	112	...	112	143	...	143	98	...	98
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	23,800	229	23,571	24,990	232	24,758	25,813	364	25,449
1. General government	1,007	37	970	761	18	743	483	19	464
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	22,793	192	22,601	24,229	214	24,015	25,330	345	24,985
2. Capital account	376	-	376	229	-	229	293	3	290
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	(2)
2. Capital transfers	376	-	376	229	-	229	292	-	292
2.1 General government	375	-	375	219	-	219	278	-	278
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	375	-	375	219	-	219	278	-	278
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	1	-	1	10	-	10	14	-	14
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	1	-	1	10	-	10	14	-	14
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	55,521	74,340	(18,819)	56,020	69,225	(13,205)	54,615	57,295	(2,680)

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments (BPM-6)

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY18 ^R			FY19 ^R			FY20 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(5,992)	13,760	(19,752)	(2,165)	11,098	(13,263)	4,218	6,612	(2,394)
1. Direct investment	10	2,782	(2,772)	(74)	1,362	(1,436)	37	2,561	(2,524)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	8	2,683	(2,675)	(75)	1,142	(1,217)	35	2,215	(2,180)
1.2 Debt instruments	2	99	(97)	1	220	(219)	2	346	(344)
2. Portfolio investment	(48)	2,209	(2,257)	(144)	(1,418)	1,274	(121)	(521)	400
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(18)	(239)	221	1	(415)	416	-	(280)	280
2.2 Debt instruments	(30)	2,448	(2,478)	(145)	(1,003)	858	(121)	(241)	120
3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	(8)	-	(8)
4. Other investment	273	8,769	(8,496)	(67)	11,154	(11,221)	(244)	4,572	(4,816)
4.1 Other equity	38	-	38	9	-	9	-	-	-
4.2 Currency and deposits	(169)	231	(400)	(58)	5,857	(5,915)	(93)	(251)	158
Central bank	-	2	(2)	-	5,495	(5,495)	-	(498)	498
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(260)	229	(489)	(92)	341	(433)	90	210	(120)
General government	3	-	3	2	21	(19)	3	37	(34)
Other sectors	88	-	88	32	-	32	(186)	-	(186)
4.3 Loans	-	6,820	(6,820)	-	3,138	(3,138)	-	5,255	(5,255)
Central bank	-	(86)	86	-	(376)	376	-	(745)	745
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	4,400	(4,400)	-	2,273	(2,273)	-	5,792	(5,792)
Other sectors	-	2,506	(2,506)	-	1,241	(1,241)	-	208	(208)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	466	8	458	(55)	8	(63)	(196)	-	(196)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	466	8	458	(55)	8	(63)	(196)	-	(196)
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(62)	1,710	(1,772)	37	2,151	(2,114)	45	(432)	477
Central bank	-	1,546	(1,546)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(62)	(338)	276	-	126	(126)	-	(373)	373
General government	-	494	(494)	37	2,000	(1,963)	45	-	45
Other sectors	-	8	(8)	-	25	(25)	-	(59)	59
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(6,227)	...	(6,227)	(1,880)	...	(1,880)	4,554	...	4,554
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(128)	...	(128)	(145)	...	(145)	(160)	...	(160)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(6,099)	...	(6,099)	(1,735)	...	(1,735)	4,714	...	4,714
	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net	Credit	Debit	net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	933	(933)	-	58	(58)	286	-	286

... Not Applicable

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollars)					
Description	FY16 ^R	FY17 ^R	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)	5,625	10,118	12,001	3,505	7,606
a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed	2,509	6,185	7,111	1,163	4,896
I. Project and Non Project Aid	2,518	5,270	4,163	2,166	5,139
Disbursements	4,498	8,251	6,782	6,610	11,316
Project loans	1,787	3,340	3,458	2,673	1,623
Food loans	-	-	-	-	-
Program loans	2,711	4,911	3,324	3,937	9,693
Amortization	1,980	2,981	2,619	4,444	6,177
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	-	650	-	-	-
Commercial banks	-	650	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	650	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
IDB	-	-	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Euro Bonds, other FE Bonds ,Equity Securities & others	(9)	265	2,948	(1,003)	(243)
Euro and other FE Bonds	(9)	265	2,448	(1,003)	(243)
Credits	537	1,219	2,502	(1,003)	(243)
Debits	546	954	54	-	-
Other	-	-	500	-	-
Credits	-	-	500	-	-
Debits	-	-	-	-	-
b. Private Sector	3,116	3,933	4,890	2,342	2,710
I. Direct Investment	2,374	2,320	2,772	1,436	2,524
Inflows	2,393	2,412	2,783	1,839	2,583
Outflows	19	92	11	403	59
II. Portfolio Investment	(420)	(515)	(191)	(271)	(151)
Inflows	-	5	122	144	129
Outflows	420	520	313	415	280
III. Other Investment	1,162	2,128	2,309	1,177	337
Inflows	1,808	2,820	2,915	1,900	1,585
Outflows	646	692	606	723	1,248
Private Un-Guaranteed	1,135	2,130	2,300	1,175	357
Inflows	1,740	2,820	2,906	1,885	1,585
Outflows	605	690	606	710	1,228
Deposit Money Banks	9	-	9	2	(20)
Inflows	10	-	9	15	-
Outflows	1	-	-	13	20
Others	18	(2)	-	-	-
Inflows	58	-	-	-	-
Outflows	40	2	-	-	-

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance
& Economic Affairs and Fund staff estimates

9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollars)

(End Period: Month-03-2024)															
Description	FY18	FY 19	FY20	FY 20											
				Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Foreign Currency Deposits															
(a) FE – 25 Deposits	7,591	7,823	7,526	7,905	7,874	7,823	7,869	7,792	7,663	7,597	7,539	7,492	7,460	7,517	7,526
1. Resident	7,049	7,052	6,653	7,120	7,071	7,041	7,101	6,989	6,860	6,778	6,706	6,653	6,608	6,648	6,653
a) Demand Deposits	2,747	2,733	2,812	2,685	2,701	2,683	2,727	2,603	2,663	2,626	2,657	2,678	2,707	2,780	2,812
b) Savings Deposits	2,806	2,577	2,387	2,579	2,571	2,528	2,614	2,529	2,437	2,450	2,441	2,406	2,389	2,365	2,387
c) Time Deposits	1,496	1,743	1,454	1,856	1,799	1,830	1,760	1,857	1,760	1,702	1,608	1,570	1,512	1,503	1,454
2. Non- resident	542	770	873	784	804	783	768	803	803	819	833	839	852	869	873
a) Demand Deposits	251	428	480	435	450	420	404	435	435	435	447	440	446	465	480
b) Savings Deposits	205	257	290	261	267	273	275	278	280	283	285	297	287	288	290
c) Time Deposits	86	86	103	89	87	89	89	90	88	101	101	102	119	116	103
(b) Old FCAs¹	13	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Resident	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Non-Resident	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total	7,604	7,834	7,537	7,916	7,885	7,834	7,881	7,803	7,674	7,608	7,550	7,504	7,471	7,528	7,537

FE – 25 Deposits' Utilization	7,591	7,823	7,526	7,905	7,874	7,823	7,869	7,792	7,663	7,597	7,539	7,492	7,460	7,517	7,526
1. Financing	973	626	771	589	510	532	686	901	1,069	1,213	1,416	1,240	1,051	936	771
a) Export Financing	269	204	322	216	249	305	405	490	536	549	582	523	451	376	322
- Pre-Shipment	87	85	169	95	117	161	236	297	341	355	357	308	257	215	169
- Post-Shipment	182	119	153	121	132	145	169	193	194	194	225	216	195	160	153
b) Import Financing	703	422	450	372	260	226	281	411	534	664	834	716	599	560	450
2. Placements	2,091	2,027	1,628	2,152	2,165	2,131	2,105	2,145	1,942	2,104	2,154	1,724	1,462	1,453	1,628
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,448	1,478	1,134	1,507	1,524	1,510	1,524	1,506	1,495	1,486	1,459	1,441	1,136	1,129	1,134
- CRR	385	393	391	401	405	401	403	398	396	392	388	383	388	389	391
- SCRR	1,064	1,086	743	1,107	1,119	1,109	1,121	1,108	1,098	1,094	1,071	1,058	748	740	743
b) With Banks	643	549	494	645	640	621	581	640	447	618	695	282	326	324	494
- Within Pakistan	60	62	53	77	75	77	78	70	60	54	60	53	54	42	53
- Outside Pakistan	583	487	441	568	565	544	502	570	388	564	635	229	272	282	441
3. Balances	1,392	1,625	1,068	1,610	1,664	1,476	1,538	1,364	1,265	1,261	814	856	952	1,037	1,068
a) Balance held abroad	1,129	1,258	664	1,321	1,403	1,240	1,291	1,126	1,002	1,029	548	605	647	692	664
b) Cash in hand	263	366	404	289	262	236	247	238	263	232	266	251	305	345	404
4. Others	3,136	3,545	4,059	3,554	3,535	3,684	3,540	3,382	3,387	3,019	3,156	3,674	3,995	4,091	4,059

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement

9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20*	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20
I. Cash	19,916.8	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2,524.7	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,309.1	1,742.8	12.7	12.7	14.3	15.2	7.5
UK	2,579.7	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.3	2,569.0	13.0	12.1	14.5	15.7	11.1
Saudi Arabia	5,968.3	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	6,613.5	30.0	28.3	24.4	23.0	28.6
UAE	4,365.3	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.3	5,611.8	21.9	22.4	21.9	21.2	24.3
Dubai	2,877.7	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.5	4,768.2	14.4	14.7	15.9	14.1	20.6
Abu Dhabi	1,418.3	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	810.4	7.1	7.4	5.7	6.8	3.5
Sharjah	66.5	50.5	47.6	37.2	25.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1
Others	2.8	5.5	5.0	16.7	8.1	..	..	..	0.1	..
Other GCC Countries	2,422.7	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	2,910.2	12.2	12.0	10.8	9.7	12.6
Bahrain	448.4	396.4	355.7	340.2	417.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.8
Kuwait	774.0	763.8	774.2	725.8	738.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3	3.2
Qatar	380.9	404.4	371.1	385.9	760.2	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	3.3
Oman	819.4	760.9	657.3	667.2	994.3	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.1	4.3
EU Countries	417.8	482.7	658.1	609.0	1,778.5	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.8	7.7
Germany	93.7	94.1	127.8	123.5	392.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.7
France	36.5	47.4	54.1	61.4	240.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0
Netherlands	5.2	5.5	7.0	6.8	65.7	..	..	..	..	0.3
Spain	53.0	55.8	129.5	150.9	329.7	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.4
Italy	43.5	60.7	98.1	111.2	361.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	1.6
Greece	9.8	23.2	32.1	49.6	145.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6
Sweden	15.5	18.9	19.4	17.0	44.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Denmark	10.4	12.8	13.7	15.8	45.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
Ireland	142.7	155.3	159.4	51.2	75.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.3
Belgium	7.5	9.0	17.0	21.7	78.6	..	..	0.1	0.1	0.3
Malaysia		1,067.4	1,148.1	1,551.7	226.5	-	5.5	5.8	7.1	1.0
Norway	34.9	41.3	47.8	43.5	69.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Switzerland	25.7	26.4	27.4	31.1	31.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia	193.9	204.7	230.6	246.0	339.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.5
Canada	176.0	187.4	211.1	213.0	313.4	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.4
Japan	13.2	14.3	22.8	23.0	66.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3
Other Countries	1,194.7	409.1	461.2	561.3	859.6	6.0	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.7
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	-	..	...	..	-	-	..	...	..	-
Total (I+II)	19,916.8	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,739.4	23,132.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
As % of GDP	7.2	6.4	7.0	9.3	9.3					
Monthly Workers' Remittances										
July	1,663.5	1,360.3	1,555.7	1,974.4	2,028.3	8.4	7.0	7.8	9.1	8.8
August	1,527.2	1,767.7	1,975.0	2,083.1	1,684.0	7.7	9.1	9.9	9.6	7.3
September	1,775.2	1,612.4	1,314.1	1,480.3	1,740.3	8.9	8.3	6.6	6.8	7.5
October	1,541.2	1,561.0	1,677.0	2,052.6	2,001.2	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.4	8.7
November	1,565.2	1,618.4	1,596.5	1,657.0	1,821.5	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.9
December	1,616.1	1,585.4	1,745.8	1,740.5	2,097.1	8.1	8.2	8.8	8.0	9.1
January	1,466.4	1,488.4	1,662.3	1,735.9	1,907.0	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.2
February	1,521.9	1,417.1	1,473.1	1,573.7	1,824.8	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.2	7.9
March	1,711.2	1,694.5	1,803.6	1,733.5	1,904.7	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.2
April	1,656.5	1,538.9	1,678.9	1,770.2	1,785.1	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.1	7.7
May	1,799.4	1,867.2	1,804.1	2,302.0	1,865.2	9.0	9.6	9.1	10.6	8.1
June	2,073.1	1,840.3	1,627.7	1,636.4	2,473.3	10.4	9.5	8.2	7.5	10.7
Average	1,659.7	1,612.6	1,659.5	1,811.6	1,927.7					

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

*Data is based on original Country of remitter from July 2019. The detail of country wise revisions are available at:

<http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/AdvanceNotice.pdf>

9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

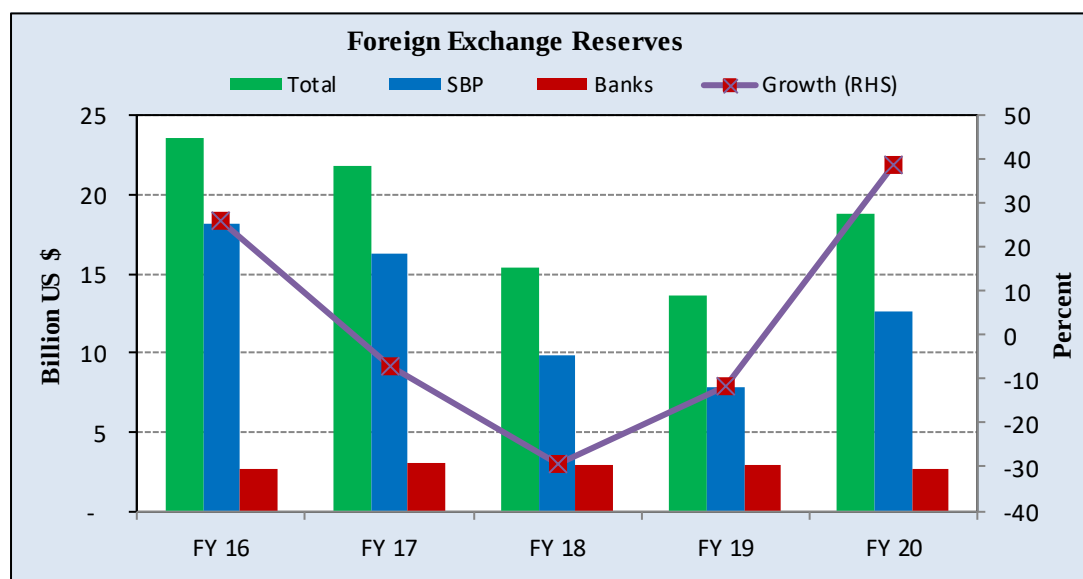
End Period		Gold*	Foreign exchange reserves with SBP													SBP and Scheduled Banks		
			SBP						Scheduled Banks									
									Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14).
			1	2	3	4		5		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
FY 16		2,739	645	49	17,497	..	18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	23,539	23,098
FY 17		2,578	607	98	15,538	..	16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403
FY 18		2,598	488	101	9,277	..	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384
FY 19		2,928	347	489	6,939	..	7,774	7,285	7,823	(714)	2	626	62	3,545	2,878	7,196	13,580	14,482
FY 20 ^P		3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	18,848	18,886
2019	Jul	2,967	330	586	7,498	..	8,414	7,828	7,905	(694)	23	589	77	3,554	3,015	7,316	14,395	15,144
	Aug	3,176	291	602	7,989	..	8,881	8,280	7,874	(653)	2	510	75	3,535	3,103	7,365	15,161	15,644
	Sep	3,087	289	589	7,648	..	8,526	7,937	7,823	(713)	2	532	77	3,684	2,819	7,292	14,432	15,228
	Oct	3,140	292	483	7,949	..	8,724	8,241	7,869	(651)	2	686	78	3,540	2,915	7,183	14,779	15,424
	Nov	3,034	252	443	8,861	..	9,556	9,112	7,792	(601)	2	901	70	3,382	2,840	6,891	15,430	16,003
2020	Dec	3,165	252	424	11,084	..	11,760	11,336	7,663	(451)	1	1,069	60	3,387	2,697	6,594	17,622	17,930
	Jan	3,292	250	383	12,023	..	12,657	12,274	7,597	(138)	2	1,213	54	3,019	3,175	6,384	19,124	18,658
	Feb	3,345	212	464	12,546	..	13,221	12,758	7,539	147	2	1,416	60	3,156	3,057	6,123	19,623	18,881
	Mar	3,343	211	553	10,633	..	11,397	10,845	7,492	52	2	1,240	53	3,674	2,581	6,253	17,321	17,098
	Apr	3,538	206	551	12,124	..	12,881	12,329	7,460	(171)	2	1,051	54	3,995	2,191	6,409	18,610	18,738
	May	3,592	171	508	10,191	..	10,870	10,362	7,517	(41)	2	936	42	4,091	2,408	6,581	16,871	16,943
	Jun ^P	3,674	176	369	11,956	49	12,550	12,132	7,526	(20)	2	771	53	4,059	2,624	6,754	18,848	18,886

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.



9.9 Foreign Investment (net) in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	Country	FY18 ^R			FY19 ^R			FY20 ^P		
		Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total
		(Net)	(Net)		(Net)	(Net)		(Net)		
I- Foreign Private Investment		2,780.3	(240.7)	2,539.6	1,362.4	(415.2)	947.2	2,561.2	(281.7)	2,279.5
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	5.1	(7.5)	(2.4)	(24.1)	(10.3)	(34.4)	0.1	(3.8)	(3.7)
3	Austria	27.4	-	27.4	7.6	(0.2)	7.4	3.8	(0.2)	3.6
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	22.9	-	22.9	-	(-)	(-)
5	Bahrain	13.0	(0.3)	12.8	21.9	(..)	21.9	20.1	(3.2)	16.9
6	Bangladesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	2.2	..	2.2	2.9	-	2.9	1.9	..	1.9
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	-	-	-	4.4	(0.1)	4.4	-	(0.1)	(0.1)
10	Canada	(0.8)	(1.2)	(1.9)	0.5	0.8	1.3	0.3	(3.8)	(3.5)
11	China	1,311.9	5.5	1,317.4	130.8	(5.9)	124.9	844.1	(1.0)	843.1
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.2	6.6	6.8	(0.9)	-	(0.9)	0.4	-	0.4
14	Egypt	54.3	(40.2)	14.1	1.8	(0.9)	0.8	14.5	4.9	19.4
15	Finland	(2.3)	(1.9)	(4.1)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(5.4)	(6.0)	2.3	(3.7)
16	France	6.8	1.4	8.3	12.4	(2.3)	10.1	(1.2)	0.5	(0.7)
17	Germany	35.5	3.6	39.0	52.2	2.8	55.0	58.5	0.7	59.2
18	Hong Kong	183.6	(187.0)	(3.4)	171.0	(2.9)	168.0	190.7	24.6	215.3
19	Hungary	71.4	-	71.4	38.5	-	38.5	42.5	-	42.5
20	Iceland	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.7	0.2	-	0.2
21	Indonesia	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
22	Iran	16.3	-	16.3	(..)	-	(..)	(0.1)	-	(0.1)
23	Ireland	0.2	51.1	51.4	0.9	(6.9)	(6.0)	0.1	(29.4)	(29.3)
24	Italy	56.6	..	56.7	51.9	-	51.9	56.4	..	56.4
25	Japan	59.8	4.0	63.8	117.3	1.0	118.4	52.4	1.0	53.4
26	Kenya	-	..	..	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	22.3	(0.2)	22.0	88.3	(0.6)	87.7	50.6	0.5	51.1
28	Kuwait	(92.3)	(3.2)	(95.5)	6.9	(0.1)	6.8	5.2	(2.5)	2.7
29	Lebanon	18.8	-	18.8	14.0	-	14.0	4.6	-	4.6
30	Liberia	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.8	-	-	-
31	Libya	3.8	-	3.8	0.2	-	0.2	6.5	-	6.5
32	Luxembourg	18.8	(341.0)	(322.2)	3.8	(130.9)	(127.1)	20.4	(55.4)	(35.0)
33	Malaysia	155.9	-	155.9	31.1	..	31.1	52.1	-	52.1
34	Malta	-	-	-	(139.9)	-	(139.9)	222.2	-	222.2
35	Netherlands	100.3	(4.3)	96.1	69.0	(2.6)	66.4	133.2	2.6	135.7
36	New Zealand	-	0.2	0.2	-	(..)	(..)	-	..	..
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	13.4	-	13.4	115.8	-	115.8	401.9	..	401.9
39	Oman	(3.9)	0.7	(3.3)	0.4	(0.3)	0.1	1.4	..	1.4
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	4.8	-	4.8	2.6	-	2.6	(0.2)	-	(0.2)
42	Poland	10.7	-	10.7	(2.7)	-	(2.7)	2.7	-	2.7
43	Portugal	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	0.9	0.9	1.9	(0.9)	0.1	(0.9)	8.0	0.4	8.4
45	Saudi Arabia	3.8	(0.7)	3.1	19.2	(0.6)	18.6	21.8	0.4	22.2
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	53.6	(14.3)	39.3	33.1	25.4	58.5	15.6	18.5	34.2
48	South Africa	(11.1)	-	(11.1)	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Sweden	19.4	25.6	45.0	14.1	(10.5)	3.7	6.7	(5.6)	1.1
51	Switzerland	78.5	(1.8)	76.7	21.2	(7.2)	14.0	61.8	(2.9)	58.9
52	Thailand	0.2	-	0.2	10.3	-	10.3	0.6	-	0.6
53	Turkey	29.8	-	29.8	73.8	(..)	73.7	24.9	-	24.9
54	U.A.E	(4.4)	(55.5)	(59.9)	103.7	(0.6)	103.1	(44.2)	1.1	(43.1)
55	United Kingdom	304.6	(93.0)	211.6	185.0	45.1	230.1	117.3	(34.6)	82.6
56	United States of America	161.7	414.2	575.9	88.1	(244.0)	(155.9)	97.2	(141.8)	(44.5)
57	Others	49.2	(2.6)	46.6	13.2	(60.3)	(47.2)	71.7	(54.6)	17.1
II- Foreign Public		-	2,450.5	2,450.5	-	(1,002.0)	(1,002.0)	-	(241.3)	(241.3)
Debt Securities		-	2,450.5	2,450.5	-	(1,002.0)	(1,002.0)	-	(241.3)	(241.3)
Total (I+II)		2,780.3	2,209.8	4,990.0	1,362.4	(1,417.2)	(54.8)	2,561.2	(523.0)	2,038.2

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

1. Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany loan; Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.
2. Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.
3. The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier
4. Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

9.10 Foreign Direct Investment (net) in Pakistan by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Economic Group	FY16 ^R	FY17 ^R	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
Food	(55.8)	526.0	93.0	(21.8)	24.8
Food Packing	0.6	1.6	5.0	21.6	2.4
Beverages	41.9	7.5	(9.6)	98.7	6.6
Tobacco & Cigarettes	35.8	80.9	28.3	36.1	4.7
Sugar	4.4	2.8	13.7	6.2	1.8
Textiles	20.0	15.5	49.7	76.8	37.7
Paper & Pulp	..	(1.2)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Leather & Leather Products	2.6	0.2	3.9	3.6	2.5
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.1	5.0
Chemicals	88.5	5.4	48.9	103.1	20.7
Petro Chemicals	(136.1)	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.3
Petroleum Refining	20.3	187.0	58.3	11.6	(2.7)
Mining & Quarrying	2.8	4.1	0.6	(10.5)	1.3
Oil & Gas Explorations	249.0	146.0	372.0	349.8	311.4
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	3.3	(10.1)	15.9	63.2	34.6
Cosmetics	-	..	(0.5)	(2.4)	2.2
Fertilizers	0.2	-	-	-	-
Cement	33.4	36.0	59.1	48.6	38.7
Ceramics	(0.1)	1.1	(0.0)	5.5	20.3
Basic Metals	3.1	9.2	5.4	10.7	4.1
Metal Products	0.8	(3.7)	(1.4)	2.6	1.2
Machinery other than Electrical	0.1	27.0	2.3	0.3	0.1
Electrical Machinery	(0.7)	6.6	22.2	164.3	153.4
Electronics	35.4	145.8	41.6	43.4	26.4
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	46.2	48.1	19.4	112.9	50.1
Power	1,153.4	716.0	1,179.5	(323.9)	764.3
Construction	36.9	8.3	40.4	70.2	20.7
Trade	26.6	32.6	143.4	76.3	32.7
Transport	166.8	163.5	56.9	40.1	(4.9)
Tourism	-	(31.9)	6.0	8.8	-
Storage Facilities	1.4	14.3	9.7	36.9	32.5
Communications	241.4	(49.2)	113.5	(55.7)	663.9
Financial Business	289.0	297.3	400.3	286.5	273.8
Social Services	1.3	0.5	(3.7)	4.1	8.5
Personal Services	44.0	31.6	12.3	79.7	(15.0)
Others	34.6	(14.2)	(9.3)	13.7	37.0
Total	2,392.9	2,406.6	2,780.3	1,362.4	2,561.2

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.11 International Investment Position of Pakistan (BPM-6)

(Million US \$)

IIP Components	(end June Position)					
	2015	2016	2017	2018 ^R	2019 ^R	2020 ^P
International investment position - Net	(74,388)	(80,942)	(99,791)	(115,179)	(116,349)	(117,138)
A. Assets	27,214	32,221	30,030	24,115	22,921	27,618
1. Direct investment	2,038	1,858	2,015	2,065	1,964	1,996
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,985	1,814	1,968	1,985	1,852	1,884
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,985	1,814	1,968	1,985	1,852	1,884
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	53	45	47	80	112	112
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	13	12	16	5	4	4
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	39	33	31	74	108	108
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	-	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	388	406	383	458	433	318
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	203	114	139	150	159	153
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	193	103	120	146	146	147
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	11	11	18	4	14	6
2.2 Debt securities	185	292	245	307	274	165
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	177	243	237	277	252	143
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	8	48	8	31	22	22
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	19	20	23	30	34	14
4. Other investment	7,505	7,752	7,479	7,625	8,260	7,891
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	158	199
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,626	1,598	2,045	1,738	2,297	2,066
4.3 Loans	116	119	122	125	128	128
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,622	4,927	4,305	4,772	4,892	4,833
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,140	1,107	1,007	990	786	665
5. Reserve assets	17,265	22,185	20,130	13,938	12,229	17,398
5.1 Monetary gold	2,428	2,739	2,578	2,598	2,928	3,674
5.2 Special drawing rights	710	645	607	488	347	176
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	..	..	..	..	0	0
5.4 Other reserve assets	14,127	18,801	16,944	10,852	8,955	13,548
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	8,639	13,063	8,084	754	5,673	5,340
5.4.2 Securities	4,255	4,549	7,172	7,241	1,192	2,903
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,232	1,189	1,688	2,857	2,089	5,306
B. Liabilities	101,603	113,163	129,821	139,294	139,270	144,756
1. Direct investment	32,593	36,093	42,686	42,101	32,717	33,232
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29,874	32,970	39,383	38,503	29,388	28,810
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	29,874	32,970	39,383	38,503	29,388	28,810
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	-	-	-
1.2 Debt instruments	2,719	3,123	3,302	3,598	3,328	4,422
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	2,717	3,121	3,301	3,598	3,328	4,422
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	2	2	1	..	..	..
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	-	-
2. Portfolio investment	11,255	10,755	11,974	12,915	9,936	9,197
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	6,632	6,157	7,112	5,603	3,624	3,072
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	1,237	2,104	2,667	2,149	1,368	1,132
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	5,395	4,053	4,444	3,454	2,255	1,940
2.2 Debt securities	4,623	4,598	4,863	7,312	6,312	6,125
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	4,611	4,586	4,851	7,300	6,300	6,113
2.2.4 Other sectors	12	12	12	12	12	12
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	4	12	3	21	21	14
4. Other investment	57,751	66,303	75,159	84,257	96,596	102,313
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,659	2,792	1,928	2,159	7,778	7,624
4.3 Loans	51,049	59,692	69,366	76,552	83,312	89,346
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	719	664	601	733	873	873
4.6 Other accounts payable	1,933	1,771	1,889	3,423	3,259	3,109
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	1,390	1,383	1,375	1,390	1,374	1,360

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.12 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

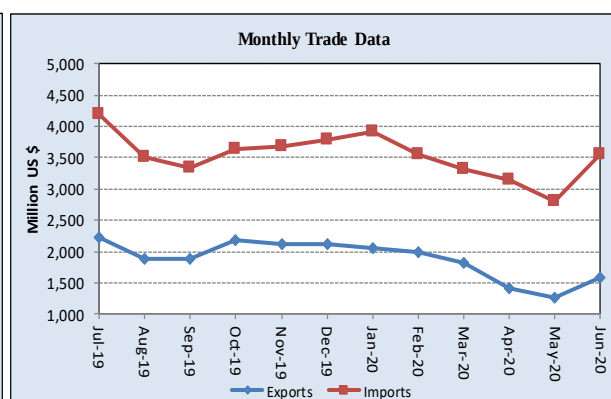
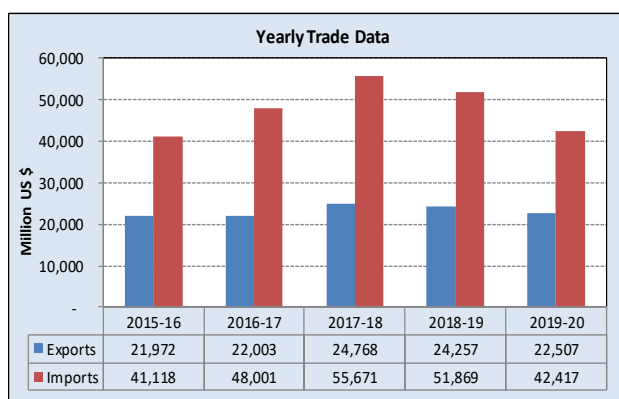
Period	Exports (BOP)		Imports (BOP)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Growth Rate ¹	Value	Growth Rate ¹	
2015-16	21,972	(8.8)	41,118	(0.6)	(19,146)
2016-17	22,003	0.1	48,001	16.7	(25,998)
2017-18	24,768	12.6	55,671	16.0	(30,903)
2018-19 ^R	24,257	(2.1)	51,869	(6.8)	(27,612)
2019-20 ^P	22,507	(7.2)	42,417	(18.2)	(19,910)
2019 ^P Jul	2,217	10.1	4,185	(20.9)	(1,968)
Aug	1,889	(9.0)	3,519	(23.6)	(1,630)
Sep	1,879	4.1	3,329	(16.9)	(1,450)
Oct	2,189	6.2	3,630	(22.4)	(1,441)
Nov	2,111	11.2	3,682	(11.1)	(1,571)
Dec	2,108	4.7	3,791	(20.6)	(1,683)
2020 ^P Jan	2,053	(9.7)	3,908	(8.8)	(1,855)
Feb	1,993	6.3	3,561	4.5	(1,568)
Mar	1,820	(10.7)	3,313	(19.5)	(1,493)
Apr	1,407	(32.5)	3,140	(24.1)	(1,733)
May	1,259	(45.8)	2,800	(36.1)	(1,541)
Jun	1,582	(12.1)	3,559	(11.9)	(1,977)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Growth is calculated on Year on Year basis

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
- The data of general merchandise is based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). Whereas PBS data is on Cost Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.
- Reconciliation of PBS and SBP trade data is available at Table 9.13



9.12 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

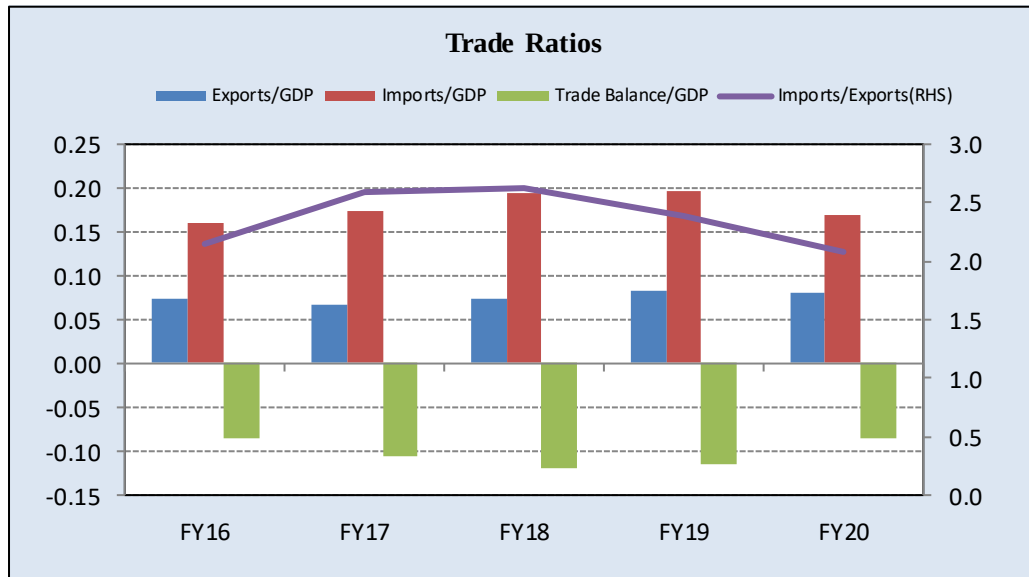
(Million US Dollars)

Period		Exports	Re-exports	Growth ²	Imports	Re-imports	Growth ²	Balance of Trade ¹
2015-16		20,787	178	(5.5)	44,685	200	(2.5)	(24,265)
2016-17		20,422	353	0.8	52,910	212	18.4	(32,347)
2017-18		23,212	359	13.5	60,795	259	14.9	(37,482)
2018-19		22,958	381	(1.0)	54,763	290	(9.8)	(31,713)
2019-20		21,394	420	(6.5)	44,553	30	(19.0)	(22,769)
2019	Jul	1,886	76	19.6	3,713	4	(23.0)	(1,754)
	Aug	1,858	20	(7.3)	3,720	1	(25.3)	(1,844)
	Sep	1,765	45	3.7	3,766	2	(14.8)	(1,958)
	Oct	2,019	31	6.8	4,052	3	(16.1)	(2,004)
	Nov	2,007	19	9.0	3,924	3	(14.9)	(1,901)
	Dec	1,988	19	(4.3)	4,020	3	(9.3)	(2,015)
2020	Jan	1,972	13	(5.0)	4,121	4	(8.2)	(2,139)
	Feb	2,137	20	12.6	4,168	3	..	(2,014)
	Mar	1,810	19	(10.7)	3,308	1	(20.1)	(1,479)
	Apr	955	5	(54.6)	3,202	2	(32.4)	(2,243)
	May	1,396	104	(29.1)	2,857	3	(43.2)	(1,360)
	Jun	1,599	49	(6.6)	3,703	2	(14.9)	(2,058)

1. Balance of Trade = (Exports + Re-exports) – (Imports + Re-imports)

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

2. Growth is calculated on Year on Year basis including re-exports and re-imports



9.13 Reconciliation of Exports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		PBS		SBP Exports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation		
		Exports (FOB) ¹	Exports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Short shipments	Refund & Rebate	Exports of goods under merchanting & procured at ports
									H
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H		
FY16	20,787	20,830	21,972	(1,185)	(1,142)	43	4	91	
FY17	20,422	20,504	22,003	(1,581)	(1,499)	44	9	135	
FY18	23,212	23,371	24,768	(1,556)	(1,397)	-	15	174	
FY19 ^R	22,958	23,222	24,257	(1,299)	(1,035)	-	3	267	
FY20 ^P	21,394	21,607	22,507	(1,113)	(900)	-	7	220	
2019 ^P	Jul	1,886	1,908	2,217	(331)	(309)	-	1	22
	Aug	1,858	1,877	1,889	(31)	(12)	-	..	19
	Sep	1,765	1,781	1,879	(114)	(98)	-	1	16
	Oct	2,019	2,040	2,189	(170)	(149)	-	1	21
	Nov	2,007	2,027	2,111	(104)	(84)	-	..	21
	Dec	1,988	2,010	2,108	(120)	(98)	-	..	22
2020 ^P	Jan	1,972	1,991	2,053	(81)	(62)	-	1	20
	Feb	2,137	2,159	1,993	144	166	-	..	23
	Mar	1,810	1,827	1,820	(10)	7	-	..	17
	Apr	955	991	1,407	(452)	(416)	-	1	37
	May	1,396	1,396	1,259	137	137	-	..	..
	Jun	1,599	1,600	1,582	17	18	-	1	2

Note: 1. Exports published by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Exports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS exports made comparable to Exports (BOP) by subtracting columns F, and G from Exports (FOB) of PBS and adding column H. Still some differences will remain due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable exports released by PBS and SBP.

4. Difference between Exports of PBS and Export Receipts of SBP after making figures comparable.

9.14 Reconciliation of Imports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		PBS		SBP Imports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation	
		Imports (c.i.f) ¹	Imports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Freight PBS	Refund & Rebate
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G
FY16		44,685	42,966	41,118	3,567	1,848	1,564	155
FY17		52,910	50,916	48,001	4,909	2,915	1,852	142
FY18		60,795	58,522	55,671	5,124	2,851	2,128	145
FY19 ^R		54,763	53,118	51,869	2,894	1,249	1,479	166
FY20 ^P		44,553	43,159	42,417	2,136	742	1,203	191
2019 ^P	Jul	3,713	3,593	4,185	-472	-592	100	19
	Aug	3,720	3,611	3,519	201	92	100	9
	Sep	3,766	3,652	3,329	437	323	102	12
	Oct	4,052	3,935	3,630	422	305	109	8
	Nov	3,924	3,802	3,682	242	120	106	16
	Dec	4,020	3,897	3,791	229	106	109	14
2020 ^P	Jan	4,121	3,994	3,908	213	86	111	16
	Feb	4,168	4,032	3,561	607	471	113	23
	Mar	3,308	3,207	3,313	-5	-106	89	11
	Apr	3,202	3,095	3,140	62	-45	86	20
	May	2,857	2,763	2,800	57	-37	77	17
	Jun	3,703	3,578	3,559	144	19	100	25

Note: 1. Imports published by PBS are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Imports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS imports made comparable to imports (BOP) by subtracting F and G from Imports (c.i.f) of PBS. Still some differences remain due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable imports released by PBS and SBP

4. Difference between Imports of PBS and Import payments of SBP after making them comparable.

9.15 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups (1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY 20			
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Terms of Trade		57.99	58.64	58.31	59.21	61.43	60.55	61.66	62.10	61.42
Unit Value Indices										
All Groups	Exports	705.02	703.39	735.50	794.77	841.44	830.09	855.28	849.77	830.61
	Imports	1,215.80	1,199.54	1,261.25	1,342.30	1,369.71	1,370.92	1,387.10	1,368.44	1,352.37
Food and live Animals	Exports	944.46	912.62	1,134.29	1,229.51	1,280.54	1,290.83	1,308.96	1,281.48	1,240.90
	Imports	839.11	839.73	943.23	908.93	1,172.18	1,097.89	1,166.43	1,205.84	1,218.55
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	1,217.42	1,240.70	1,061.25	860.48	830.28	826.50	850.91	831.50	812.22
	Imports	1,700.77	1,757.42	1,656.22	1,325.61	1,287.99	1,341.74	1,361.24	1,234.33	1,214.63
Crude Material (inedible except Fuels)	Exports	920.79	894.27	1,043.30	1,119.52	1,327.78	1,254.22	1,351.83	1,341.94	1,363.11
	Imports	1,031.47	1,027.69	1,020.56	1,102.13	1,228.58	1,177.12	1,268.66	1,136.54	1,332.00
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	1,092.25	1,136.42	1,485.92	2,016.59	1,894.55	2,083.03	2,080.91	2,005.66	1,408.59
	Imports	919.48	811.76	1,030.32	1,564.46	1,411.00	1,581.48	1,537.85	1,616.92	907.75
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	1,011.65	1,086.72	1,010.73	995.35	1,133.53	1,068.85	1,088.87	1,106.95	1,269.46
Chemicals	Exports	1,000.41	1,029.70	1,054.28	1,129.18	1,252.79	1,248.71	1,361.55	1,096.27	1,304.64
	Imports	1,193.67	1,264.82	1,264.05	1,335.10	1,455.62	1,388.11	1,426.77	1,496.57	1,511.03
Manufactured Goods	Exports	607.38	595.74	580.96	616.90	647.03	637.63	649.42	663.40	637.66
	Imports	920.53	924.51	939.97	1,110.15	1,289.64	1,267.68	1,305.80	1,324.46	1,260.63
Machinery and Transport Equipment	Exports	1,873.58	1,740.35	1,838.42	1,466.32	1,129.99	1,473.59	780.48	1,213.88	1,052.02
	Imports	1,913.99	1,878.69	1,913.85	1,533.64	1,387.32	1,283.96	1,342.22	1,115.70	1,807.38
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	774.38	799.30	820.87	887.27	982.56	917.28	1,005.87	968.32	1,038.75
	Imports	2,376.63	2,445.41	2,652.61	2,186.14	2,019.53	2,147.72	2,024.27	1,760.77	2,145.34
Quantum Index										
All Groups	Exports	203.66	205.99	220.55	248.38	233.82	264.47	261.60	246.46	162.73
	Imports	338.04	372.05	415.76	381.96	308.99	298.28	332.85	313.75	291.06
Food and live Animals	Exports	243.09	250.96	265.35	265.65	288.41	261.50	302.39	298.90	290.85
	Imports	273.06	270.02	213.34	260.63	348.02	325.20	381.03	264.76	421.07
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	112.67	153.01	365.63	439.61	460.39	176.41	365.81	824.02	475.30
	Imports	287.46	331.01	326.87	513.65	542.41	354.04	1,102.86	278.03	434.70
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Exports	307.85	214.11	232.05	239.38	196.74	220.29	224.07	173.59	168.99
	Imports	628.07	674.28	828.29	796.42	836.24	525.04	595.96	1,373.32	850.65
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	57.34	51.33	80.27	100.90	96.93	72.83	119.04	79.63	116.23
	Imports	185.23	216.36	212.55	173.12	147.27	146.76	179.14	123.78	139.38
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	221.25	208.63	233.56	236.21	244.27	237.52	243.41	283.92	212.24
Chemicals	Exports	689.93	477.37	404.57	586.22	690.96	550.75	607.84	853.26	752.00
	Imports	266.35	287.86	333.01	358.27	332.64	311.68	391.20	311.21	316.47
Manufactured Goods	Exports	182.42	186.39	198.35	205.60	193.17	226.17	217.92	198.85	129.73
	Imports	319.43	369.12	374.78	319.70	254.08	243.18	279.35	265.10	228.69
Machinery and Transport Equipment	Exports	3,767.50	3,911.82	2,394.26	2,636.51	2,920.74	663.60	805.29	5,633.73	4,580.32
	Imports	584.63	655.19	821.58	708.22	400.60	472.30	466.14	338.82	325.14
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	223.68	236.30	258.08	349.13	316.19	373.49	363.49	351.03	176.73
	Imports	405.89	389.38	553.03	444.93	284.61	290.70	246.32	304.86	296.55

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups / Principal Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	785	784	801	258	190	124
01-Live Animals	8	6	7	44	34	16
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	216	243	310	9	9	2
03-Fish and Crustaceans	483	457	414	16	10	8
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	49	42	31	185	133	95
05-Products of Animal origin NES	28	35	38	4	3	3
B-Vegetable Products	3,051	3,385	3,309	2,852	2,476	2,513
06-Live Trees and other Plants	3	3	3	3	2	1
07-Edible Vegetables	147	239	291	519	413	533
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	383	428	414	108	36	34
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	105	124	114	718	634	630
10-Cereals	2,159	2,301	2,313	100	89	96
11-Products of Milling Industry	127	131	39	21	22	15
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	76	109	90	1,335	1,232	1,150
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac, Gums, Resins	46	41	37	19	21	19
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	6	8	8	29	28	35
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	44	47	55	2,152	1,856	1,877
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage Products	44	47	55	2,152	1,856	1,877
04-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	1,472	1,022	843	514	541	401
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	9	6	7	7	3	2
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	837	340	225	41	39	33
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	6	4	4	30	36	32
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	47	47	69	150	141	117
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	58	56	61	47	38	36
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	30	33	39	78	76	64
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	397	439	337	10	7	4
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	68	72	61	140	183	92
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	19	25	42	11	18	22
D-Mineral Products	1,302	1,277	985	14,617	15,580	10,612
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	473	521	463	107	105	100
26-Ores Slag and Ash	100	81	153	3	1	3
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	729	676	369	14,507	15,474	10,509
E-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	575	372	386	6,045	6,166	5,129
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	34	25	23	444	546	421
29-Organic Chemicals	14	13	13	2,611	2,672	2,158
30-Pharmaceutical Products	256	202	215	505	445	469
31-Fertilizers	116	..	..	791	777	532
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	40	46	44	521	577	507
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	32	19	20	173	172	145
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents, Washing Products	25	24	30	198	179	148
35-Aluminoid Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	14	15	13	65	62	57
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	8	9	12	..	2	3
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	..	..	..	26	26	23
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	34	18	18	708	707	667
F-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	473	459	384	2,867	2,646	2,290
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	415	414	328	2,312	2,273	1,954
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	58	45	56	555	372	336
G-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	1,092	889	770	89	72	53
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	356	265	186	51	41	31
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	736	623	583	38	31	22
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	..	1	2	1	1	..
H-Wood and Articles of Wood	41	34	36	187	190	152
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	41	34	32	186	189	151
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	..	-	-	..	..	..
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basket ware and Wickerwork	..	1	4	..	..	..
I-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	65	97	41	813	785	624
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	2	3	..	167	187	172
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	61	91	38	602	566	420
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	3	3	3	44	32	32

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodities

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
J-Textiles and Textile Articles	13,461	13,659	12,851	4,140	3,888	3,335
50-Silk	3	4	2	37	25	7
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	6	5	3	10	9	7
52-Cotton	3,598	3,478	3,095	1,656	1,615	1,711
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn etc.	4	4	6	57	43	37
54-Man-Made Filaments	22	29	49	728	734	539
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	306	294	294	720	749	533
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	111	67	28	152	130	116
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	85	78	68	17	10	7
58-Special Woven Fabrics,Tufted Textiles Fabrics,Lace	38	35	37	71	74	68
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	9	10	17	118	102	84
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	28	35	30	198	139	90
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,713	2,994	2,854	124	82	31
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Acces not Knited /Cro	2,472	2,562	2,563	29	25	13
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothin	4,067	4,063	3,805	222	150	93
K-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	108	131	136	83	73	48
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Articl	103	129	134	78	65	43
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	5	2	1	4	6	4
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops,Parts	..	..	..	1	1	..
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Artcls, Artific Flowers	..	..	..	1	1	..
L-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar Materials	39	44	43	309	252	191
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	15	16	14	44	42	34
69-Ceramic Products	8	11	9	152	112	75
70-Glass and Glassware	17	17	20	113	98	81
M-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Metals	18	11	14	7	7	3
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	18	11	14	7	7	3
N-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	531	602	611	4,762	3,907	3,228
72-Iron and Steel	69	54	82	3,323	2,779	2,410
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	66	53	44	532	385	266
74-Copper and Articles thereof	222	277	355	198	160	123
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	..	..	..	18	16	14
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	30	36	45	343	321	248
78-Lead and Articles thereof	6	2	2	90	33	12
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	54	102	3	94	63	42
80-Tin and Articles thereof	1	..	1	6	7	4
81-Other Base Metals; Cermets; Articles thereof NES	6	2	1	12	12	5
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons & Forks of Base	68	75	75	83	66	52
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	9	2	3	61	65	51
O-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	163	167	151	8,420	6,500	5,971
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	100	97	88	4,773	3,891	3,029
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	63	69	63	3,647	2,609	2,942
P-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	89	67	147	3,261	2,342	1,537
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	3	..	..	84	88	28
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	34	32	52	2,236	1,961	1,301
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	23	33	94	290	95	154
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	29	1	1	650	198	54
Q-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking, Precision	422	446	409	883	703	638
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	411	440	406	869	691	631
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	5	2	1	13	11	7
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	6	4	3	..	1	..
R-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	24	13	53	71	29	25
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	24	13	53	71	29	25
S-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	534	513	471	434	383	269
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	121	105	108	163	129	87
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	405	401	357	48	45	37
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	8	7	7	223	210	144
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions NES	4	10	..	1,685	1,706	1,974
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	..	..	..	1	1	..
99-Special Classification Provisions	4	10	..	1,685	1,705	1,973
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	24,295	24,030	22,498	54,448	50,293	40,994
II. Freight on Export	234	191	212	1,906	1,358	1,107
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,061	23,839	22,286	52,543	48,935	39,887
IV. Other Exports/Imports	707	418	221	3,128	2,934	2,530
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	24,768	24,257	22,507	55,671	51,869	42,417

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY18	FY19	FY20
Grand Total	23,212	22,958	21,394	60,795	54,763	44,553
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	760	769	801	252	180	126
01-Live Animals	9	6	6	28	19	19
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	224	241	303	15	9	2
03-Fish and Crustaceans	449	435	403	16	11	9
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	50	49	49	190	138	94
05-Products of Animal origin NES	29	37	40	3	3	2
B-Vegetable Products	3,229	3,341	3,203	3,347	3,127	3,072
06-Live Trees and other Plants	3	3	3	4	3	2
07-Edible Vegetables	223	218	279	662	595	770
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	391	402	418	249	232	210
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	98	113	103	720	735	707
10-Cereals	2,280	2,241	2,222	122	117	93
11-Products of Milling Industry	109	201	46	20	19	13
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	77	115	86	1,512	1,372	1,222
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac, Gums, Resins	42	41	40	21	23	19
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	6	8	6	36	32	36
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	41	42	39	2,290	2,050	1,968
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage	41	42	39	2,290	2,050	1,968
D-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	1,305	1,053	779	570	527	449
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	4	5	6	6	3	2
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	664	343	187	44	40	37
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	..	1	1	37	41	36
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	62	64	59	166	160	123
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	52	52	58	53	44	41
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	28	37	39	96	89	76
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	405	446	328	10	8	5
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	64	81	58	145	121	104
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	26	24	43	12	20	24
E-Mineral Products	900	1,024	773	16,046	16,171	11,898
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	413	463	414	139	142	123
26-Ores Slag and Ash	98	84	88	4	1	4
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	390	477	271	15,903	16,028	11,771
F-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	405	370	382	6,630	6,606	5,509
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	29	23	22	501	543	441
29-Organic Chemicals	5	5	7	2,624	2,607	2,111
30-Pharmaceutical Products	194	211	209	819	845	770
31-Fertilizers	51	..	..	835	804	577
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	43	49	44	504	534	423
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	23	20	28	202	194	168
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents ,Washing Products	22	26	34	225	190	155
35-Albuminoid Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	7	11	13	67	64	60
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	9	9	8	5	2	5
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	..	..	..	32	30	26
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	22	16	17	814	793	773
G-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	304	381	371	3,164	2,784	2,376
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	276	350	336	2,505	2,358	2,007
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	29	31	35	659	426	369
H-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	1,012	868	759	96	89	62
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	331	253	185	60	59	41
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	681	614	574	36	30	21
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	..	..	..	1	..	..
I-Wood and Articles of Wood	40	38	31	219	209	170
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	39	37	31	218	208	170
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	-	..	..	..	..	..
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basket ware and ork Wickerw	1	1	1	..	..	..
J-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	95	84	42	855	838	656
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	2	..	..	178	198	184
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	91	81	39	618	580	434
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	3	3	3	59	60	38

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodities

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY18	FY19	FY20
K-Textiles and Textile Articles	13,593	13,392	12,578	3,715	3,257	2,560
50-Silk	1	1	..	28	20	8
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	5	5	2	18	14	8
52-Cotton	3,695	3,287	2,890	1,280	936	956
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibers; Paper Yarn etc.	3	3	5	58	43	36
54-Man-Made Filaments	28	34	43	739	717	484
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	318	304	301	705	687	483
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	124	51	22	135	160	134
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	76	67	54	25	18	10
58-Special Woven Fabrics, Tufted Textiles Fabrics, Lace	24	25	25	48	61	27
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	6	8	11	142	120	71
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	23	34	34	216	145	67
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,711	2,900	2,795	52	49	38
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Access not Knitted /Crop	2,577	2,654	2,553	40	53	33
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothing	4,002	4,019	3,844	229	233	205
L-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	111	128	130	116	103	60
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Article	109	124	127	103	88	50
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	2	2	3	6	8	5
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops, Parts	..	..	..	2	2	3
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Articles, Artificial Flowers	..	1	1	5	5	3
M-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar	44	46	44	480	360	248
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	22	23	17	76	63	50
69-Ceramic Products	9	8	6	239	166	93
70-Glass and Glassware	14	16	21	165	131	105
N-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi-Precious Stones, Metals	10	9	7	44	29	24
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	10	9	7	44	29	24
O-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	417	506	610	5,541	5,088	4,127
72-Iron and Steel	54	43	74	3,687	3,378	2,861
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	64	53	36	801	840	541
74-Copper and Articles thereof	169	269	346	217	206	144
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	..	..	..	21	19	16
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	27	33	46	395	349	366
78-Lead and Articles thereof	-	-	7	86	36	7
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	4	5	3	82	52	43
80-Tin and Articles thereof	..	..	..	7	8	4
81-Other Base Metals; Cermet; Articles thereof NES	..	..	..	14	12	6
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons & Forks of Base	97	101	94	131	105	69
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	2	2	4	102	84	70
P-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	168	136	125	11,607	9,005	8,835
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	84	88	80	6,705	5,355	4,043
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	84	48	45	4,902	3,650	4,792
Q-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	39	36	47	4,244	2,943	1,452
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	..	..	..	352	88	18
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	38	35	45	2,750	2,161	1,184
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	..	..	2	149	72	93
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	..	1	..	993	622	158
R-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking,	386	400	364	965	816	685
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	382	395	360	947	800	672
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	1	1	..	16	14	11
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	4	4	3	2	2	1
S-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	4	4	4	4	4	2
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	4	4	4	4	4	2
20-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	346	331	304	565	414	240
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	96	99	100	243	176	103
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	221	212	192	84	62	41
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	28	19	13	238	176	95
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions	1	2	1	45	162	35
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	..	..	..	1	21	1
99-Special Classification Provisions	1	1	1	44	141	33

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
A. Latin America	36	44	46	127	43	22
B. Central America	138	141	111	78	116	53
Mexico	103	97	81	37	52	44
Others	36	45	30	41	64	9
C. South America	256	259	219	441	384	615
Argentina	44	35	33	71	64	69
Brazil	50	62	65	322	260	515
Uruguay	7	7	4	16	10	17
Others	156	155	117	32	50	14
D North America	4,136	4,329	4,169	2,437	2,460	2,591
Canada	264	285	270	360	361	326
USA	3,870	4,043	3,898	2,078	2,098	2,264
Others	1	2	1	..	1	1
E. Eastern Europe	537	568	572	532	342	415
Hungary	18	16	13	10	9	12
Romania	26	25	26	17	30	18
Russian Federation	155	151	130	244	90	218
Ukraine	47	44	53	80	83	47
Others	291	331	350	181	129	120
F. Northern Europe	2,321	2,315	2,181	1,880	1,418	1,147
Denmark	178	187	196	213	80	81
Finland	29	24	28	102	57	52
Norway	49	59	55	49	23	17
Sweden	160	147	129	398	322	241
United Kingdom	1,774	1,758	1,637	1,026	841	693
Others	131	138	135	91	95	64
G. Southern Europe	2,090	2,097	1,962	984	919	760
Greece	78	87	72	21	33	27
Italy	769	805	751	714	584	510
Spain	942	929	870	210	241	189
Others	300	275	270	39	61	34
H. Western Europe	3,391	3,426	3,342	4,292	3,486	3,039
Belgium	641	609	517	427	325	307
France	456	444	422	428	402	356
Germany	1,365	1,307	1,301	1,097	1,089	949
Netherlands	779	949	981	1,048	585	668
Switzerland	128	95	98	1,084	926	649
Others	22	22	22	207	158	110
I. Eastern Africa	777	612	659	620	501	564
Kenya	298	221	246	532	437	419
Mauritius	25	26	29	5	3	5
United Republic of Tanzania	84	79	69	10	23	82
Others	370	287	315	73	38	58

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P	FY18	FY19 ^R	FY20 ^P
J. Middle Africa	28	27	33	69	106	9
K. Northern Africa	154	169	159	409	592	681
Egypt	72	96	87	134	167	271
Morocco	23	25	24	240	391	312
Others	59	48	47	35	34	97
L. Southern Africa	191	168	175	529	861	826
South Africa	166	155	160	408	792	812
Others	25	13	14	120	69	14
M. Western Africa	312	307	356	275	199	260
N. Eastern Asia	2,465	2,562	2,263	15,011	13,260	12,007
China	1,753	1,859	1,664	11,472	10,165	9,566
Hong Kong	178	172	217	852	754	650
Japan	215	217	186	1,877	1,526	1,033
Republic of Korea	319	300	185	809	810	753
Others	..	15	11	2	5	5
O. South-Central Asia	3,104	2,675	2,054	2,119	1,890	628
Afghanistan	1,495	1,193	889	152	170	122
Bangladesh	727	745	694	65	52	49
India	420	312	29	1,816	1,596	375
Iran	18	3	..	..	..	..
Sri Lanka	340	304	288	68	60	71
Others	105	119	154	18	12	12
P. South Eastern Asia	1,357	1,325	923	7,887	6,664	5,357
Indonesia	246	243	95	1,081	1,064	1,030
Malaysia	153	161	231	942	1,017	948
Singapore	311	265	179	4,471	3,329	2,371
Thailand	192	224	168	1,089	1,035	714
Others	455	432	249	304	218	294
Q. Western Asia	2,597	2,626	2,973	16,085	16,295	11,469
Bahrain	55	65	68	563	306	128
Jordan	41	33	34	22	20	15
Kuwait	96	110	113	1,146	1,207	1,020
Saudi Arabia	317	330	454	3,081	2,986	1,286
Turkey	331	300	283	524	486	608
United Arab Emirates	1,382	1,383	1,586	8,900	8,869	6,359
Others	374	405	435	1,847	2,421	2,052
R. Australia & New Zealand	303	301	254	323	226	259
Australia	250	232	205	237	175	223
New Zealand	45	40	43	80	46	32
Others	8	28	6	6	4	4
S. Others	101	77	48	351	531	290
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	24,295	24,030	22,498	54,448	50,293	40,994
II. Freight on Export/Imports	234	191	212	1,906	1,358	1,107
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,061	23,839	22,286	52,543	48,935	39,887
IV. Other Exports/Imports	707	418	221	3,128	2,934	2,530
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	24,768	24,257	22,507	55,671	51,869	42,417

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY18	FY19	FY20
Grand Total	23,212	22,958	21,394	60,795	54,763	44,553
A. Latin America	23	22	34	48	11	11
B. Central America	149	133	108	105	122	153
Mexico	101	97	81	89	102	103
Others	48	36	27	16	20	49
C. South America	278	253	223	900	623	881
Argentina	56	27	32	150	120	85
Brazil	53	65	68	679	457	754
Uruguay	9	8	5	2	2	4
Others	160	152	118	69	45	38
D North America	3,896	4,182	3,987	3,571	3,262	3,041
Canada	255	271	273	627	493	501
USA	3,642	3,911	3,714	2,869	2,703	2,517
Others	..	..	..	75	66	24
E. Eastern Europe	515	569	552	834	673	580
Hungary	12	11	10	69	31	22
Romania	28	26	28	43	49	21
Russian Federation	146	153	130	337	284	292
Ukraine	47	48	54	143	95	70
Others	282	331	331	241	213	174
F. Northern Europe	2,229	2,216	2,049	1,488	1,447	1,124
Denmark	166	182	185	142	93	131
Finland	31	29	28	90	177	54
Norway	53	57	57	107	24	22
Sweden	141	135	122	252	234	194
United Kingdom	1,698	1,669	1,521	785	814	614
Others	141	145	135	113	106	110
G. Southern Europe	2,113	2,088	1,906	932	1,204	734
Greece	77	89	75	15	20	33
Italy	766	786	730	660	943	490
Spain	952	930	828	217	205	162
Others	317	283	272	39	36	50
H. Western Europe	3,354	3,291	3,227	4,260	3,654	2,946
Belgium	712	624	553	327	383	267
France	413	397	366	458	444	398
Germany	1,334	1,272	1,264	1,325	1,053	787
Netherlands	864	970	1,019	922	582	616
Switzerland	16	13	13	304	347	269
Others	15	14	12	923	845	607
I. Eastern Africa	805	683	768	645	675	655
Kenya	288	263	289	471	470	447
Mauritius	20	17	20	2	8	5
United Republic of Tanzania	106	100	99	18	38	96
Others	389	304	359	154	159	107

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY18	FY19	FY20
J. Middle Africa	40	37	50	97	96	10
K. Northern Africa	170	173	162	505	624	802
Egypt	78	90	81	144	152	286
Morocco	25	24	24	296	417	349
Others	67	59	58	64	55	167
L. Southern Africa	183	171	186	1,241	1,202	1,010
South Africa	174	164	180	1,193	1,185	997
Others	9	6	6	48	16	13
M. Western Africa	374	318	314	260	393	304
N. Eastern Asia	2,431	2,539	2,220	19,779	16,173	14,730
China	1,686	1,896	1,735	15,743	12,764	12,082
Hong Kong	110	102	73	130	117	145
Japan	194	197	172	2,427	1,825	1,105
Republic of Korea	323	273	177	968	828	788
Others	117	69	62	512	640	610
O. South-Central Asia	3,047	2,763	1,941	2,916	2,618	1,409
Afghanistan	1,504	1,293	855	448	549	473
Bangladesh	733	751	654	78	54	46
India	358	264	8	1,873	1,509	380
Iran	21	16	..	377	411	438
Sri Lanka	320	317	301	101	77	60
Others	111	121	123	38	17	12
P. South Eastern Asia	1,194	1,102	901	6,677	6,035	5,040
Indonesia	308	166	111	2,535	2,412	2,151
Malaysia	146	166	267	1,202	1,069	942
Singapore	90	91	54	1,040	757	633
Thailand	188	223	180	1,380	1,327	845
Others	462	456	289	521	470	468
Q. Western Asia	2,122	2,124	2,516	16,046	15,597	10,804
Bahrain	53	63	70	98	46	48
Jordan	32	32	38	27	28	15
Kuwait	91	98	104	1,456	1,365	1,131
Saudi Arabia	303	328	443	3,236	2,952	1,744
Turkey	336	287	263	305	379	357
United Arab Emirates	937	918	1,135	8,083	7,538	5,170
Others	371	399	463	2,840	3,288	2,339
R. Australia & New Zealand	284	264	245	491	354	304
Australia	248	226	207	402	307	264
New Zealand	36	38	38	88	47	40
Others	-	-	-	1	..	..
S. Others	5	32	4	2	1	15

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics