

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 15		FY 16		FY 17		FY 18		FY 19	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian Dollar	84.6706	77.9864	75.8551	77.8148	78.9703	80.6224	85.1230	89.4855	97.1750	113.6474
Bahraini Dinar	268.7366	268.8304	275.5166	276.4479	276.8340	276.8588	290.3198	319.7683	359.6691	427.0585
Canadian Dollar	86.6031	81.9683	78.6541	80.7808	78.9236	80.6917	86.5105	91.4956	102.7630	123.7792
Chinese Yuan	16.3639	16.3989	16.1983	15.7689	15.4059	15.5275	16.9332	18.3316	19.9618	23.5920
Danish Krone	16.3418	15.2661	15.5273	15.6350	15.3577	16.1333	17.6411	18.9628	20.8210	24.7531
Hong Kong Dollar	13.0664	13.1269	13.4416	13.5000	13.5015	13.4513	14.0663	15.4788	17.3843	20.8090
Japanese Yen	0.8865	0.8324	0.8959	1.0183	0.9611	0.9363	0.9965	1.0973	1.2257	1.5053
Kuwaiti Dinar	346.1203	337.0809	345.2872	346.8126	345.0024	345.9516	364.9610	401.6806	448.8278	534.8583
Malaysian Ringgit	29.3817	26.9198	25.2457	26.0455	24.4675	24.4323	27.0716	30.0956	33.0115	39.2972
New Zealand Dollar	78.7334	69.2292	69.5939	74.3184	74.6007	76.8312	78.5638	82.2607	91.3194	108.6053
Norwegian Krone	14.2794	12.9142	12.4110	12.4763	12.4644	12.5278	13.7701	14.9349	16.0675	19.0929
Omani Riyal	263.3400	264.3713	270.9150	272.0095	272.1248	272.1538	285.6063	315.5455	353.8961	418.7447
Qatari Riyal	27.8548	27.9525	28.6560	28.7715	28.7657	28.0803	30.0912	33.3669	37.4334	44.4607
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.0040	27.1264	27.7996	27.9086	27.9260	27.9514	29.2998	32.3395	36.2985	43.1822
Singaporean Dollar	77.3079	75.5180	74.9776	77.5632	75.1927	76.0806	81.9160	88.8685	99.7173	119.8931
Swedish Krona	13.1103	12.3429	12.4006	12.3758	11.8827	12.4033	13.2473	13.5335	14.8779	17.5205
Swiss Franc	107.4720	109.5548	106.3904	106.7277	105.5866	109.4858	113.2043	121.9278	136.7574	166.1479
UAE Dirham	27.5787	27.6992	28.3865	28.4986	28.5170	28.5400	29.9164	33.0229	37.0585	44.0715
UK Pound Sterling	159.4351	159.8519	154.4878	140.1778	132.7123	136.2635	148.0433	158.9889	175.9308	205.2900
US Dollar	101.2947	101.7259	104.2351	104.6490	104.6971	104.7907	109.8444	121.2883	136.0901	162.0117
EMU Euro	121.6726	113.6696	115.6294	116.0838	114.0341	119.7674	131.0859	141.0679	155.0710	184.2368
SDR	146.9546	143.1560	145.8809	146.5450	143.8126	145.8610	156.7290	170.9560	189.5631	226.6801
Appreciation / Depreciation (%) of Pak Rupee										
Australian Dollar	11.50	19.03	11.62	0.22	-3.94	-3.48	-7.23	-9.90	-12.40	-21.26
Bahraini Dinar	1.61	-2.75	-2.46	-2.76	-0.48	-0.15	-4.65	-13.42	-19.28	-25.12
Canadian Dollar	11.07	12.70	10.11	1.47	-0.34	0.11	-8.77	-11.81	-15.82	-26.08
Chinese Yuan	2.44	-3.27	1.02	4.00	5.14	1.55	-9.02	-15.30	-15.17	-22.30
Danish Krone	14.49	18.16	5.25	-2.36	1.10	-3.09	-12.94	-14.92	-15.27	-23.39
Hong Kong Dollar	1.53	-3.10	-2.79	-2.76	-0.44	0.36	-4.02	-13.10	-19.09	-25.61
Japanese Yen	14.83	16.91	-1.05	-18.26	-6.78	8.76	-3.55	-14.67	-18.70	-27.11
Kuwaiti Dinar	5.17	3.93	0.24	-2.81	0.08	0.25	-5.47	-13.87	-18.69	-24.90
Malaysian Ringgit	7.83	13.93	16.38	3.36	3.18	6.60	-9.62	-18.82	-17.99	-23.42
New Zealand Dollar	8.45	24.61	13.13	-6.85	-6.71	-3.27	-5.04	-6.60	-13.97	-24.26
Norwegian Krone	19.47	24.45	15.05	3.51	-0.43	-0.41	-9.48	-16.12	-14.30	-21.78
Omani Riyal	1.53	-3.15	-2.80	-2.81	-0.44	-0.05	-4.72	-13.75	-19.30	-24.64
Qatari Riyal	1.55	-3.04	-2.80	-2.85	-0.38	2.46	-4.40	-15.84	-19.61	-24.95
Saudi Arabian Riyal	1.58	-3.08	-2.86	-2.80	-0.45	-0.15	-4.69	-13.57	-19.28	-25.11
Singaporean Dollar	5.59	4.52	3.11	-2.64	-0.29	1.95	-8.21	-14.39	-17.85	-25.88
Swedish Krona	20.23	18.50	5.72	-0.27	4.36	-0.22	-10.30	-8.35	-10.96	-22.76
Swiss Franc	5.86	0.99	1.02	2.65	0.76	-2.52	-6.73	-10.20	-17.22	-26.61
UAE Dirham	1.55	-3.07	-2.85	-2.80	-0.46	-0.14	-4.68	-13.58	-19.27	-25.07
UK Pound Sterling	4.88	4.93	3.20	14.04	16.41	2.87	-10.36	-14.29	-15.85	-22.55
US Dollar	1.54	-3.02	-2.82	-2.79	-0.44	-0.14	-4.69	-13.60	-19.29	-25.14
EMU Euro	14.65	18.30	5.23	-2.08	1.40	-3.08	-13.01	-15.10	-15.47	-23.43
SDR	7.52	6.70	0.74	-2.31	1.44	0.47	-8.27	-14.68	-17.32	-24.58

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorized Dealers

Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 19											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Average												
Australian Dollar	92.0327	90.7433	89.2059	92.6783	96.7086	99.3550	99.0532	98.8079	98.4883	100.3200	101.0634	107.6432
Bahraini Dinar	327.3861	327.1277	328.1612	344.4218	353.2416	365.8707	366.7209	366.2486	368.0151	373.2264	385.1465	410.4622
Canadian Dollar	94.6247	94.9883	95.0455	100.2901	101.2158	103.1219	104.1793	104.8179	104.1511	105.5001	108.2335	116.9882
Chinese Yuan	18.5468	18.0941	18.1132	18.8544	19.2512	20.1173	20.4427	20.5730	20.7521	21.0370	21.2410	22.5192
Danish Krone	19.5194	19.2181	19.4065	20.1352	20.3735	21.1290	21.2391	21.0741	21.1014	21.2655	21.8508	23.5391
Hong Kong Dollar	15.8735	15.8021	15.8526	16.6787	17.0868	17.7270	17.6981	17.6629	17.7421	18.0038	18.5947	19.8897
Japanese Yen	1.1153	1.1133	1.1090	1.1553	1.1776	1.2324	1.2734	1.2548	1.2516	1.2642	1.3245	1.4371
Kuwaiti Dinar	411.7862	409.1632	410.0750	430.4586	440.0111	455.7799	457.7750	456.4674	458.5132	464.2160	479.5481	512.1403
Malaysian Ringgit	30.7857	30.2986	29.9929	31.4002	31.9347	33.2171	33.7184	33.9929	34.1415	34.3322	34.9557	37.3684
New Zealand Dollar	84.5737	82.6614	81.7529	85.2873	90.4865	94.5102	93.9680	94.6292	95.0382	94.8483	95.5879	102.4894
Norwegian Krone	15.3412	14.9053	15.0261	15.8424	15.7989	16.0839	16.2305	16.1419	16.1978	16.5019	16.6876	18.0521
Omani Riyal	323.6928	322.0604	322.5792	339.0441	347.3837	359.8519	360.4485	359.9184	361.7213	366.8455	378.9177	404.2901
Qatari Riyal	34.2479	34.0568	34.1128	35.8825	36.7481	38.0597	38.1066	38.0633	38.2532	38.7831	40.0978	42.7884
Saudi Arabian Riyal	33.1663	33.0218	33.0959	34.7818	35.6034	36.9210	36.9839	36.9438	37.1160	37.6404	38.8740	41.4334
Singaporean Dollar	91.2221	90.4782	90.4507	94.5821	97.0951	101.0504	102.2451	102.3288	102.7866	104.0797	106.2443	114.0439
Swedish Krona	14.1125	13.7080	13.8421	14.4551	14.7667	15.3332	15.4520	14.9822	14.9987	15.1570	15.1960	16.5315
Swiss Franc	124.9566	125.1128	128.0997	131.2568	133.2836	139.4843	140.2429	138.2515	139.0361	140.0859	144.1522	157.1268
UAE Dirham	33.8594	33.7147	33.7930	35.5127	36.3621	37.7065	37.7660	37.7185	37.8907	38.4286	39.6771	42.2722
UK Pound Sterling	163.6617	159.4670	161.6097	169.6111	172.2536	175.2696	178.6763	180.0221	183.3356	183.8920	186.8061	196.5652
US Dollar	124.3534	123.7896	124.0816	130.3831	133.5041	138.4713	138.6951	138.5307	139.1663	141.1646	145.6922	155.2491
EMU Euro	145.2370	142.9756	144.4933	149.7243	151.6553	157.4476	158.3463	157.0665	157.2492	158.5339	162.8149	175.3078
SDR	175.6920	172.9966	173.9472	182.4621	185.4778	192.0806	193.4625	192.9652	193.8787	196.0081	201.0874	214.6993
End Month												
Australian Dollar	91.4963	89.8959	89.4961	93.6980	101.3790	97.8135	100.4254	99.1477	99.5294	99.3908	102.1001	113.6474
Bahraini Dinar	324.3275	328.0085	328.2083	349.7532	365.2655	366.5433	365.6958	367.4083	371.8695	373.3450	389.8346	427.0585
Canadian Dollar	94.4881	95.2918	95.2914	100.7689	103.9782	101.7274	105.3162	105.5622	104.5047	104.8592	109.1130	123.7792
Chinese Yuan	18.0606	18.1616	18.0432	19.0000	19.9245	20.1620	20.6413	20.8066	20.9033	20.9751	21.3965	23.5920
Danish Krone	19.4170	19.4386	19.3883	20.1308	21.2687	21.2385	21.3169	21.1981	21.1429	21.1717	22.0411	24.7531
Hong Kong Dollar	15.7522	15.8342	15.8880	16.8906	17.7944	17.7145	17.6326	17.7096	17.9124	18.0103	18.8403	20.8090
Japanese Yen	1.1101	1.1171	1.0933	1.1685	1.2162	1.2553	1.2706	1.2527	1.2676	1.2661	1.3542	1.5053
Kuwaiti Dinar	408.5044	410.3630	409.9406	435.5979	458.4568	457.0418	456.4437	457.8075	462.3612	464.1999	484.4867	534.8583
Malaysian Ringgit	30.4535	30.2166	30.0001	31.6435	33.0936	33.5163	33.8377	34.1490	34.4165	34.1616	35.1821	39.2972
New Zealand Dollar	84.3660	82.4366	82.0301	86.5934	95.8575	93.0272	95.4779	95.0663	95.4085	94.0392	96.0541	108.6053
Norwegian Krone	15.2359	14.8862	15.2323	15.7392	16.2847	15.9449	16.4579	16.2606	16.2779	16.3165	16.8276	19.0929
Omani Riyal	320.1422	322.5585	322.5740	343.7662	360.2785	360.4569	359.2161	361.0413	365.3944	366.8854	383.6963	418.7447
Qatari Riyal	33.9665	34.1148	34.1044	36.3704	38.2386	38.0958	37.9594	38.1726	38.6367	38.7925	40.6033	44.4607
Saudi Arabian Riyal	32.8999	33.0770	33.1063	35.2769	36.8876	36.9665	36.8765	37.0440	37.4646	37.6581	39.4097	43.1822
Singaporean Dollar	90.6043	90.6598	90.7814	95.4731	101.0292	101.5692	102.7389	102.9707	103.6287	103.6528	107.1790	119.8931
Swedish Krona	14.1056	13.6207	14.0346	14.4356	15.3271	15.4571	15.3406	15.0061	15.1368	14.8542	15.4824	17.5205
Swiss Franc	124.8161	128.0265	127.0417	131.5896	138.2959	140.7047	139.2475	139.0381	140.9084	138.5264	146.9066	166.1479
UAE Dirham	33.5952	33.7761	33.8019	36.0234	37.5786	37.7538	37.6577	37.8212	38.2415	38.4535	40.2322	44.0715
UK Pound Sterling	161.9303	161.2684	162.2167	168.1785	176.2126	175.8013	181.4831	184.6289	183.3520	182.6642	186.1438	205.2900
US Dollar	123.4203	124.0141	124.1107	132.2793	138.1307	138.6500	138.3069	138.9303	140.3800	141.2541	147.7593	162.0117
EMU Euro	144.4488	144.6207	144.4005	149.9368	157.0278	158.4065	158.9717	157.9342	157.5282	157.8923	164.3660	184.2368
SDR	174.5390	174.1170	173.3420	183.1980	194.0230	193.1390	193.6540	194.3970	195.3280	195.8421	203.9631	226.6801

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Base 2010 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
	Jun 15	88.6289	4.74	117.0138	8.24
	Jun 16	89.2890	0.74	117.3399	0.28
	Jun 17	90.9981	1.91	121.0086	3.13
	Jun 18	78.4221	-13.82	107.4833	-11.18
	Jun 19	62.8885	-19.81	90.9787	-15.36
2017	Jul	89.6733	-1.46	119.6111	-1.15
	Aug	88.7770	-1.00	118.2829	-1.11
	Sep	88.0179	-0.86	117.6544	-0.53
	Oct	88.8910	0.99	119.5480	1.61
	Nov	89.0541	0.18	120.2306	0.57
	Dec	85.7316	-3.73	115.3417	-4.07
2018	Jan	82.7452	-3.48	111.0343	-3.73
	Feb	81.9776	-0.93	109.2191	-1.63
	Mar	80.6127	-1.66	107.8884	-1.22
	Apr	78.7223	-2.35	107.1773	-0.66
	May	80.2699	1.97	109.7098	2.36
	Jun	78.4221	-2.30	107.4833	-2.03
	Jul	76.1841	-2.85	104.6808	-2.61
	Aug	77.8719	2.22	106.7118	1.94
	Sep	77.8306	-0.05	106.0149	-0.65
	Oct	74.1638	-4.71	103.1371	-2.71
	Nov	72.7696	-1.88	101.4948	-1.59
	Dec	70.0615	-3.72	97.4692	-3.97
2019	Jan	69.3716	-0.98	97.6124	0.15
	Feb	69.2257	-0.21	97.6775	0.07
	Mar	69.0250	-0.29	98.6660	1.01
	Apr	68.2846	-1.07	98.5519	-0.12
	May	66.9004	-2.03	96.9998	-1.57
	Jun	62.8885	-6.00	90.9787	-6.21

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

Note:

1. Indices are monthly average and % change is year on year for Jun & month on month for other monthly indices.
2. An increase in REER Index indicates real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.
3. Weights and number of trading partners have been revised since Jan-13. The REER and NEER have been recalculated since Jan 13 using these revised weights and number of trading partners. For detailed methodology and old series of REER and NEER, please visit the Revision Study at [http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study\(REER\).pdf](http://www.sbp.org.pk/departments/stats/Notice/Revision-Study(REER).pdf)

9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Open Market Rate Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar		EMU Euro		UK Pound Sterling	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FY 18						
Jul	106.80	107.27	122.47	123.07	138.03	139.03
Aug	106.49	106.84	124.73	125.73	137.19	138.19
Sep	105.87	106.18	125.42	126.42	140.24	141.24
Oct	107.11	107.38	125.48	126.46	141.10	142.10
Nov	107.46	107.67	125.58	126.58	141.60	142.60
Dec	109.63	110.13	128.35	129.32	145.46	146.45
Jan	111.91	112.23	135.70	136.69	153.80	154.80
Feb	111.69	111.99	137.14	138.12	155.43	156.43
Mar	112.82	113.35	138.19	139.17	156.57	157.57
Apr	117.00	117.31	143.03	144.03	163.90	164.90
May	118.01	118.39	139.22	140.22	158.81	159.81
Jun	121.55	122.22	140.96	142.39	160.75	162.24
FY 19						
Jul	125.80	126.41	145.20	146.60	163.55	165.08
Aug	122.46	123.46	140.05	141.58	156.76	158.29
Sep	124.84	125.32	114.81	146.25	162.18	163.63
Oct	131.03	131.82	148.96	150.58	168.89	170.72
Nov	133.69	134.14	150.63	152.10	171.00	172.55
Dec	138.98	139.50	157.27	158.26	175.22	176.23
Jan	138.59	139.11	157.86	158.76	178.18	179.12
Feb	138.00	138.95	156.53	157.51	179.33	180.27
Mar	138.91	139.91	157.03	158.03	183.18	184.18
Apr	141.50	142.45	159.26	160.26	184.96	185.96
May	146.24	147.25	163.08	164.70	187.71	189.26
Jun	155.33	156.34	175.19	177.28	195.78	197.97

Source: Exchange Companies Association of Pakistan's daily Rate sheet

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY17			FY18 ^R			FY19 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
I. Current Account (A+B+C)	51,867	64,488	(12,621)	54,443	74,340	(19,897)	55,125	68,633	(13,508)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	27,558	58,577	(31,019)	30,056	67,948	(37,892)	29,600	62,052	(32,452)
a. Goods	22,003	48,683	(26,680)	24,768	56,592	(31,824)	24,224	52,388	(28,164)
1. General merchandise	21,990	48,683	(26,693)	24,753	56,592	(31,839)	24,208	52,388	(28,180)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	15	...	15	16	...	16
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,555	9,894	(4,339)	5,288	11,356	(6,068)	5,376	9,664	(4,288)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	6	67	(61)	5	77	(72)	6	173	(167)
3 Transport	924	3,878	(2,954)	944	4,046	(3,102)	804	3,711	(2,907)
4 Travel	322	2,000	(1,678)	369	2,289	(1,920)	423	1,568	(1,145)
5 Construction	72	25	47	69	53	16	56	17	39
6 Insurance and pension services	53	235	(182)	46	229	(183)	45	241	(196)
7 Financial services	142	294	(152)	143	304	(161)	108	214	(106)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	8	218	(210)	11	229	(218)	1	171	(170)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	940	384	556	1,067	479	588	1,091	441	650
10 Other business services	1,285	2,116	(831)	1,360	2,911	(1,551)	1,579	2,486	(907)
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	21	14	7	12	3	9	11	2	9
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	1,782	663	1,119	1,262	736	526	1,252	640	612
B. Primary Income	662	5,710	(5,048)	679	6,163	(5,484)	679	6,376	(5,697)
1. Compensation of employees	81	14	67	111	35	76	114	24	90
2. Investment income	581	5,696	(5,115)	568	6,128	(5,560)	565	6,352	(5,787)
2.1 Direct investment	35	3,327	(3,292)	17	3,217	(3,200)	14	2,847	(2,833)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	35	3,318	(3,283)	17	3,197	(3,180)	14	2,842	(2,828)
2.1.2 Interest	-	9	(9)	-	20	(20)	-	5	(5)
2.2 Portfolio investment	302	1,014	(712)	364	1,040	(676)	315	988	(673)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	4	376	(372)	3	311	(308)	7	248	(241)
2.2.2 Interest	298	638	(340)	361	729	(368)	308	740	(432)
2.3 Other investment	149	1,355	(1,206)	75	1,871	(1,796)	93	2,517	(2,424)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	149	1,355	(1,206)	75	1,871	(1,796)	93	2,517	(2,424)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	95	...	95	112	...	112	143	...	143
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	23,647	201	23,446	23,708	229	23,479	24,846	205	24,641
1. General government	541	31	510	913	37	876	648	18	630
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	23,106	170	22,936	22,795	192	22,603	24,198	187	24,011
2. Capital account	375	-	375	376	-	376	253	-	253
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	376	-	376	253	-	253
2.1 General government	369	-	369	375	-	375	253	-	253
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	369	-	369	375	-	375	253	-	253
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	6	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	6	-	6	1	-	1	-	-	-
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	52,242	64,488	(12,246)	54,819	74,340	(19,521)	55,378	68,633	(13,255)

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY17			FY18 ^R			FY19 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	(579)	11,565	(12,144)	(5,992)	14,449	(20,441)	(1,935)	11,606	(13,541)
1. Direct investment	86	2,749	(2,663)	10	3,471	(3,461)	8	1,667	(1,659)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	86	2,717	(2,631)	8	3,372	(3,364)	7	1,445	(1,438)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	32	(32)	2	99	(97)	1	222	(221)
2. Portfolio investment	(1)	(251)	250	(48)	2,209	(2,257)	(145)	(1,419)	1,274
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	3	(516)	519	(18)	(239)	221	-	(416)	416
2.2 Debt instruments	(4)	265	(269)	(30)	2,448	(2,478)	(145)	(1,003)	858
3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	1,180	9,067	(7,887)	273	8,769	(8,496)	130	11,358	(11,228)
4.1 Other equity	41	-	41	38	-	38	9	-	9
4.2 Currency and deposits	661	-	661	(169)	231	(400)	144	5,856	(5,712)
Central bank	-	(4)	4	-	2	(2)	-	5,495	(5,495)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	376	4	372	(260)	229	(489)	(107)	340	(447)
General government	28	-	28	3	-	3	6	21	(15)
Other sectors	257	-	257	88	-	88	245	-	245
4.3 Loans	-	7,369	(7,369)	-	6,820	(6,820)	-	3,547	(3,547)
Central bank	-	102	(102)	-	(86)	86	-	(376)	376
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	5,040	(5,040)	-	4,400	(4,400)	-	1,883	(1,883)
Other sectors	-	2,227	(2,227)	-	2,506	(2,506)	-	2,040	(2,040)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	541	21	520	466	8	458	120	9	111
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	541	21	520	466	8	458	120	9	111
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(63)	1,677	(1,740)	(62)	1,710	(1,772)	(143)	1,946	(2,089)
Central bank	-	-	-	-	1,546	(1,546)	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(63)	1,627	(1,690)	(62)	(338)	276	(178)	(120)	(58)
General government	-	-	-	-	494	(494)	35	2,005	(1,970)
Other sectors	-	50	(50)	-	8	(8)	-	61	(61)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	(1,844)	...	(1,844)	(6,227)	...	(6,227)	(1,928)	...	(1,928)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(35)	...	(35)	(128)	...	(128)	(144)	...	(144)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	(1,809)	...	(1,809)	(6,099)	...	(6,099)	(1,784)	...	(1,784)
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
4. Errors and Omissions	102	-	102	-	920	(920)	-	286	(286)

-- Not Applicable

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollars)					
Description	FY 15	FY16	FY17 ^R	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)	3,314	5,537	10,461	12,690	6,703
a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed	1,908	2,509	6,185	7,111	3,321
I. Project and Non Project Aid	829	2,518	5,270	4,163	2,319
Disbursements	3,088	4,498	8,251	6,782	6,757
Project loans	2,248	1,787	3,340	3,458	2,650
Food loans	-	-	-	-	-
Program loans	840	2,711	4,911	3,324	4,107
Amortization	2,259	1,980	2,981	2,619	4,438
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	150	-	650	-	-
Commercial banks	150	-	650	-	-
Disbursements	150	-	650	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
IDB	-	-	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Euro Bonds, other FE Bonds ,Equity Securities & others	929	(9)	265	2,948	1,002
Euro and other FE Bonds	929	(9)	265	2,448	(1,003)
Credits	1,019	537	1,219	2,502	-
Debits	90	546	954	54	1,003
Other	-	-	-	500	2,005
Credits	-	-	-	500	2,005
Debits	-	-	-	-	-
b. Private Sector	1,406	3,028	4,276	5,579	3,382
I. Direct Investment	915	2,286	2,663	3,461	1,659
Inflows	1,042	2,305	2,755	3,472	2,034
Outflows	127	19	92	11	375
II. Portfolio Investment	957	(420)	(515)	(191)	(271)
Inflows	976	-	5	122	145
Outflows	19	420	520	313	416
III. Other Investment	(466)	1,162	2,128	2,309	1,994
Inflows	259	1,808	2,820	2,915	2,738
Outflows	725	646	692	606	744
Private Un-Guaranteed	(468)	1,135	2,130	2,300	1,992
Inflows	221	1,740	2,820	2,906	2,723
Outflows	689	605	690	606	731
Deposit Money Banks	(15)	9	-	9	2
Inflows	-	10	-	9	15
Outflows	15	1	-	-	13
Others	17	18	(2)	-	-
Inflows	38	58	-	-	-
Outflows	21	40	2	-	-

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance & Economic Affairs and Fund staff estimates

9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollars)

Description	FY17	FY18	FY 19	FY 19											
				Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Foreign Currency Deposits															
(a) FE – 25 Deposits	6,963	7,591	7,823	7,602	7,488	7,435	7,354	7,402	7,407	7,543	7,582	7,635	7,637	7,688	7,823
1. Resident	6,514	7,049	7,052	7,055	6,956	6,925	6,808	6,853	6,845	6,875	6,896	6,935	6,922	6,942	7,052
a) Demand Deposits	2,476	2,747	2,733	2,745	2,641	2,620	2,712	2,651	2,717	2,621	2,607	2,600	2,623	2,651	2,733
b) Savings Deposits	2,811	2,806	2,577	2,811	2,726	2,691	2,559	2,636	2,612	2,587	2,577	2,610	2,572	2,554	2,577
c) Time Deposits	1,227	1,496	1,743	1,499	1,589	1,614	1,537	1,566	1,516	1,667	1,712	1,725	1,727	1,737	1,743
2. Non- resident	449	542	770	546	532	510	546	548	562	668	686	701	714	746	770
a) Demand Deposits	201	251	428	225	238	221	248	248	255	356	369	376	385	412	428
b) Savings Deposits	192	205	257	208	206	204	213	217	235	233	237	244	248	277	257
c) Time Deposits	57	86	86	114	88	85	85	84	72	79	80	81	82	57	86
(b) Old FCAs¹	14	13	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11
Resident	11	10	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9
Non-Resident	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Total	6,977	7,604	7,834	7,614	7,501	7,447	7,367	7,414	7,419	7,555	7,594	7,647	7,648	7,699	7,834
FE – 25 Deposits' Utilization															
1. Financing	1,705	973	626	922	984	923	940	892	854	815	717	710	695	669	626
a) Export Financing	424	269	204	255	263	236	241	217	209	220	213	216	219	194	204
- Pre-Shipment	240	87	85	92	106	103	104	94	81	92	89	84	82	74	85
- Post-Shipment	184	182	119	163	158	134	138	123	127	128	124	133	137	121	119
b) Import Financing	1,281	703	422	667	720	686	699	675	645	595	504	494	477	474	422
2. Placements	2,031	2,091	2,027	2,084	1,931	1,951	1,919	1,878	1,893	1,928	2,116	2,097	2,082	2,069	2,027
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,288	1,448	1,478	1,462	1,427	1,433	1,415	1,416	1,422	1,440	1,446	1,468	1,479	1,488	1,478
- CRR	339	385	393	391	381	381	379	378	379	382	384	389	393	394	393
- SCRR	949	1,064	1,086	1,072	1,046	1,052	1,036	1,038	1,043	1,058	1,062	1,079	1,086	1,093	1,086
b) With Banks	744	643	549	621	504	518	505	462	471	487	670	629	603	581	549
- Within Pakistan	69	60	62	69	67	69	57	64	83	79	80	89	72	70	62
- Outside Pakistan	675	583	487	552	437	449	448	397	388	408	590	539	531	511	487
3. Balances	1,169	1,392	1,625	1,397	1,231	1,156	1,282	1,339	1,273	1,346	1,518	1,481	1,451	1,477	1,625
a) Balance held abroad	917	1,129	1,258	1,084	801	882	985	1,102	1,011	1,068	1,244	1,218	1,204	1,192	1,258
b) Cash in hand	253	263	366	313	430	275	297	237	261	279	273	262	248	285	366
4. Others	2,057	3,136	3,545	3,199	3,343	3,405	3,212	3,293	3,388	3,455	3,231	3,348	3,408	3,473	3,545

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement

9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19
I. Cash	18,719.8	19,916.8	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,840.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2,702.7	2,524.7	2,452.9	2,838.0	3,407.7	14.4	12.7	12.7	14.3	15.6
UK	2,376.2	2,579.7	2,341.7	2,892.4	3,412.4	12.7	13.0	12.1	14.5	15.6
Saudi Arabia	5,630.4	5,968.3	5,469.8	4,858.8	5,003.0	30.1	30.0	28.3	24.4	22.9
UAE	4,231.8	4,365.3	4,328.2	4,359.0	4,617.4	22.6	21.9	22.4	21.9	21.1
Dubai	2,412.0	2,877.7	2,845.3	3,173.7	3,075.6	12.9	14.4	14.7	15.9	14.1
Abu Dhabi	1,750.7	1,418.3	1,426.8	1,132.7	1,488.0	9.4	7.1	7.4	5.7	6.8
Sharjah	67.6	66.5	50.5	47.6	37.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Others	1.5	2.8	5.5	5.0	16.7	..	..	..	..	0.1
Other GCC Countries	2,173.0	2,422.7	2,325.5	2,158.3	2,119.1	11.6	12.2	12.0	10.8	9.7
Bahrain	389.0	448.4	396.4	355.7	340.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.6
Kuwait	748.1	774.0	763.8	774.2	725.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.3
Qatar	350.2	380.9	404.4	371.1	386.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8
Oman	685.7	819.4	760.9	657.3	667.2	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.3	3.1
EU Countries	364.1	417.8	482.7	658.1	609.0	1.9	2.1	2.5	3.3	2.8
Germany	78.1	93.7	94.1	127.8	123.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6
France	24.9	36.5	47.4	54.1	61.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Netherlands	3.7	5.2	5.5	7.0	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	47.3	53.0	55.8	129.5	150.9	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7
Italy	30.9	43.5	60.7	98.1	111.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5
Greece	14.0	9.8	23.2	32.1	49.6	0.1	..	0.1	0.2	0.2
Sweden	11.6	15.5	18.9	19.4	16.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	14.6	10.4	12.8	13.7	15.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	133.3	142.7	155.3	159.4	51.2	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.2
Belgium	5.8	7.5	9.0	17.0	21.7	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Malaysia	...	...	1,067.4	1,184.1	1,551.8	-	-	5.5	5.9	7.1
Norway	27.6	34.9	41.3	47.8	43.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	29.8	25.7	26.4	27.4	31.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Australia	175.6	193.9	204.7	230.6	246.1	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1
Canada	171.0	176.0	187.4	211.1	213.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0
Japan	7.8	13.2	14.3	22.8	22.9	..	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other Countries	829.9	1,194.7	409.1	425.3	563.1	4.4	6.0	2.1	2.1	2.6
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	0.2	-	..	...	..	..	-	..	...	..
Total (I+II)	18,720.0	19,916.8	19,351.4	19,913.6	21,840.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
As % of GDP	6.9	7.1	6.4	6.3	7.7					
Monthly Workers' Remittances										
July	1,675.8	1,663.5	1,360.3	1,555.7	1,981.7	9.0	8.4	7.0	7.8	9.1
August	1,350.9	1,527.2	1,767.7	1,975.0	2,089.4	7.2	7.7	9.1	9.9	9.6
September	1,748.5	1,775.2	1,612.4	1,314.1	1,486.5	9.3	8.9	8.3	6.6	6.8
October	1,409.2	1,541.2	1,561.0	1,677.0	2,060.4	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.4	9.4
November	1,343.8	1,565.2	1,618.4	1,596.5	1,664.0	7.2	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.6
December	1,634.1	1,616.1	1,585.4	1,745.8	1,748.8	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.8	8.0
January	1,403.7	1,466.4	1,488.4	1,662.3	1,744.1	7.5	7.4	7.7	8.3	8.0
February	1,420.5	1,521.9	1,417.1	1,473.1	1,581.7	7.6	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.2
March	1,608.5	1,711.2	1,694.5	1,803.6	1,743.3	8.6	8.6	8.8	9.1	8.0
April	1,640.1	1,656.5	1,538.9	1,678.9	1,778.9	8.8	8.3	8.0	8.4	8.1
May	1,663.3	1,799.4	1,867.2	1,804.1	2,315.7	8.9	9.0	9.6	9.1	10.6
June	1,821.7	2,073.1	1,840.3	1,627.7	1,645.7	9.7	10.4	9.5	8.2	7.5
Average	1,560.0	1,659.7	1,612.6	1,659.5	1,820.0					

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and % shares are arrived at from original value.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

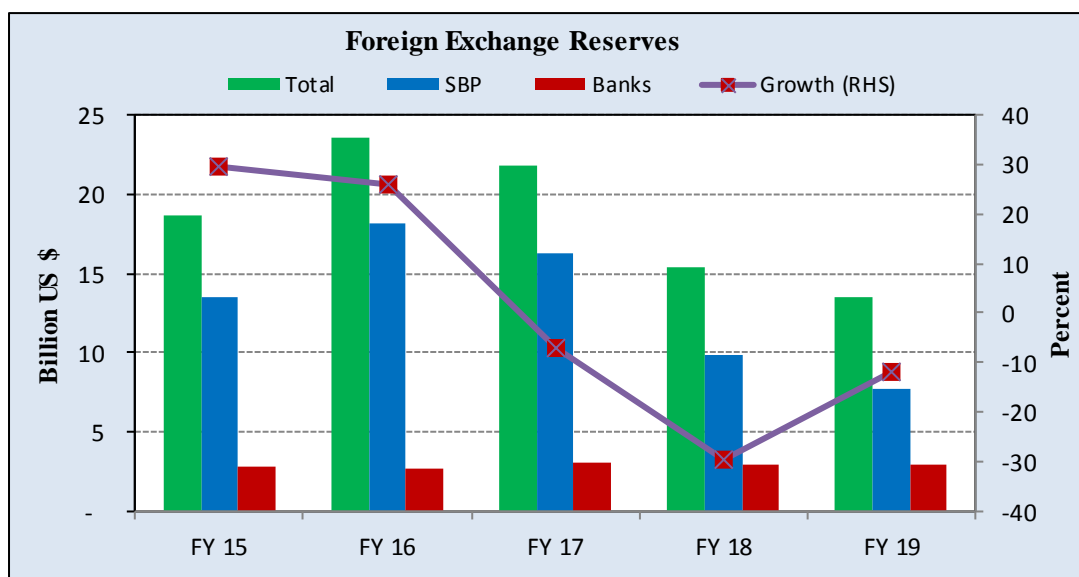
End Period	Foreign exchange reserves with														SBP and Scheduled Banks		
	SBP						Scheduled Banks										
	Gold*	Cash Foreign SDRs	Currency	Nostro ¹	Total (2+3+4)	Net Reserves With SBP (2+4)	Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)	
							FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement Abroad (Other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15			
FY 15	2,428	710	13	12,816	13,538	13,526	6,463	(278)	86	1,289	93	2,172	2,717	5,173	18,683	18,699	
FY 16	2,739	645	49	17,497	18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	23,539	23,098	
FY 17	2,578	607	98	15,538	16,243	16,145	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,861	21,403	
FY 18	2,598	488	101	9,277	9,866	9,765	7,591	(532)	47	973	60	3,136	2,938	6,618	15,402	16,384	
FY 19 ^P	2,928	347	454	6,934	7,735	7,280	7,823	(725)	3	626	62	3,545	2,868	7,196	13,531	14,477	
2018	Jul	2,536	487	139	9,736	10,363	10,224	7,602	(486)	2	922	69	3,199	2,927	6,680	15,827	16,903
	Aug	2,498	451	355	9,436	10,242	9,886	7,488	(450)	5	984	67	3,343	2,650	6,505	15,390	16,391
	Sep	2,466	451	468	7,958	8,877	8,409	7,435	(420)	5	923	69	3,405	2,623	6,512	13,966	14,921
	Oct	2,524	445	462	7,157	8,064	7,602	7,354	(549)	4	940	57	3,212	2,600	6,414	13,188	14,016
	Nov	2,529	394	485	7,108	7,988	7,502	7,402	(631)	4	892	64	3,293	2,526	6,509	13,043	14,011
	Dec	2,662	411	432	6,792	7,636	7,204	7,407	(581)	2	854	83	3,388	2,503	6,553	12,802	13,757
2019	Jan	2,749	414	407	7,778	8,600	8,192	7,543	(436)	2	815	79	3,455	2,760	6,728	14,109	14,921
	Feb	2,740	378	416	7,708	8,502	8,086	7,582	(668)	2	717	80	3,231	2,888	6,865	14,131	14,951
	Mar	2,691	372	387	10,120	10,879	10,492	7,635	(581)	53	710	89	3,348	2,960	6,925	16,530	17,417
	Apr	2,664	372	366	8,409	9,147	8,781	7,637	(675)	2	695	72	3,408	2,789	6,941	14,600	15,723
	May	2,691	338	359	7,524	8,222	7,863	7,688	(593)	3	669	70	3,473	2,885	7,019	13,799	14,882
	Jun ^P	2,928	347	454	6,934	7,735	7,280	7,823	(725)	3	626	62	3,545	2,868	7,196	13,531	14,477

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.



9.9 Foreign Investment (net) in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	Country	FY17			FY18 ^R			FY19 ^P		
		Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total	Foreign Direct Investment (Net)	Foreign Portfolio Investment (Net)	Total
I- Foreign Private Investment		2,746.8	(512.8)	2,234.0	3,471.2	(240.7)	3,230.5	1,666.8	(415.2)	1,251.6
1	Argentina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	3.0	(15.0)	(12.0)	5.1	(7.5)	(2.4)	(24.1)	(10.3)	(34.4)
3	Austria	21.7	-	21.7	27.4	-	27.4	7.6	(0.2)	7.4
4	Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	22.9	-	22.9
5	Bahrain	(10.1)	(6.4)	(16.5)	13.0	(0.3)	12.8	21.9	(.)	21.9
6	Bangladesh	..	(0.3)	(0.3)	-	-	-	-	-	-
7	Belgium	1.4	(0.1)	1.3	2.2	..	2.2	2.9	-	2.9
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	6.6	-	6.6	-	-	-	4.4	(0.1)	4.4
10	Canada	0.4	35.2	35.6	(0.8)	(1.2)	(1.9)	0.5	0.8	1.3
11	China	1,211.7	48.4	1,260.2	2,003.9	5.5	2,009.4	461.8	(5.9)	455.9
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.5	-	0.5	0.2	6.6	6.8	(0.9)	-	(0.9)
14	Egypt	(4.3)	28.4	24.2	54.3	(40.2)	14.1	1.8	(0.9)	0.8
15	Finland	(5.1)	(7.6)	(12.7)	(2.3)	(1.9)	(4.1)	(2.5)	(2.9)	(5.4)
16	France	35.4	16.9	52.3	6.8	1.4	8.2	12.4	(2.3)	10.1
17	Germany	(1.2)	(1.5)	(2.7)	34.7	3.6	38.3	50.5	2.8	53.3
18	Hong Kong	17.2	(263.0)	(245.8)	183.6	(187.0)	(3.4)	144.6	(2.9)	141.7
19	Hungary	51.2	(.)	51.2	71.4	-	71.4	38.5	-	38.5
20	Iceland	-	..	..	-	-	-	0.7	-	0.7
21	Indonesia	-	-	-	..	-	..	0.1	-	0.1
22	Iran	2.3	-	2.3	16.3	-	16.3	(.)	-	(.)
23	Ireland	..	63.9	63.9	0.2	51.1	51.4	0.9	(6.9)	(6.0)
24	Italy	60.5	..	60.5	56.6	..	56.7	51.9	-	51.9
25	Japan	57.7	0.4	58.1	59.8	4.0	63.8	117.3	1.0	118.4
26	Kenya	-	0.4	0.4	-	..	..	-	-	-
27	Korea (South)	12.3	4.8	17.1	22.3	(0.2)	22.0	88.3	(0.6)	87.7
28	Kuwait	27.9	4.6	32.5	(92.3)	(3.2)	(95.5)	6.9	(0.1)	6.8
29	Lebanon	6.6	-	6.6	18.8	-	18.8	14.0	-	14.0
30	Liberia	..	-	..	-	-	-	1.8	-	1.8
31	Libya	1.5	-	1.5	3.8	-	3.8	0.2	-	0.2
32	Luxembourg	19.3	(550.8)	(531.5)	18.8	(341.0)	(322.2)	3.8	(130.9)	(127.1)
33	Malaysia	24.0	-	24.0	155.9	-	155.9	31.1	..	31.1
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	(139.9)	-	(139.9)
35	Netherlands	457.6	(7.1)	450.5	100.2	(4.3)	95.9	68.4	(2.6)	65.8
36	New Zealand	-	-	-	-	0.2	0.2	-	(.)	(.)
37	Nigeria	1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Norway	(12.5)	(4.8)	(17.3)	13.4	-	13.4	115.8	-	115.8
39	Oman	0.3	(0.5)	(0.2)	(3.9)	0.7	(3.3)	0.4	(0.3)	0.1
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	1.4	(1.8)	(0.3)	4.8	-	4.8	2.6	-	2.6
42	Poland	4.4	-	4.4	10.7	-	10.7	(2.7)	-	(2.7)
43	Portugal	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-
44	Qatar	(6.7)	0.7	(6.0)	1.7	0.9	2.6	(0.9)	0.1	(0.9)
45	Saudi Arabia	14.5	1.1	15.6	3.8	(0.7)	3.1	19.2	(0.6)	18.6
46	Seychelles	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	37.5	14.8	52.3	53.6	(14.3)	39.3	33.0	25.4	58.4
48	South Africa	-	-	-	(11.1)	-	(11.1)	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	1.1	-	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
50	Sweden	17.2	(50.4)	(33.3)	16.5	25.6	42.1	14.0	(10.5)	3.5
51	Switzerland	101.8	(19.9)	81.9	79.4	(1.8)	77.5	21.2	(7.2)	14.0
52	Thailand	5.2	(.)	5.2	0.2	-	0.2	10.3	-	10.3
53	Turkey	135.6	(.)	135.6	29.8	-	29.8	73.8	(.)	73.7
54	U.A.E	120.5	(23.1)	97.4	(3.3)	(55.5)	(58.8)	102.5	(0.6)	101.8
55	United Kingdom	215.8	(342.1)	(126.2)	305.0	(93.0)	212.0	185.2	45.1	230.3
56	United States of America	44.6	574.9	619.6	160.9	414.2	575.1	88.8	(244.0)	(155.2)
57	Others	66.4	(12.8)	53.6	49.7	(2.6)	47.1	15.8	(60.3)	(44.6)
II- Foreign Public		-	262.1	262.1	-	2,450.5	2,450.5	-	(1,002.0)	(1,002.0)
Debt Securities		-	262.1	262.1	-	2,450.5	2,450.5	-	(1,002.0)	(1,002.0)
Total (I+II)		2,746.8	(250.7)	2,496.1	3,471.2	2,209.8	5,680.9	1,666.8	(1,417.2)	249.6

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

- Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany loan; Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.
- Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.
- The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier
- Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

9.10 Foreign Direct Investment (net) in Pakistan by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Economic Group	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
Food	(2.0)	(56.0)	525.8	92.8	(23.5)
Food Packing	-	0.6	1.6	5.0	21.6
Beverages	96.6	41.9	7.5	(9.6)	98.7
Tobacco & Cigarettes	11.2	35.8	80.9	28.3	36.1
Sugar	3.1	4.4	2.8	13.7	6.2
Textiles	43.9	20.0	15.5	49.7	76.8
Paper & Pulp	-	..	(1.2)	0.1	0.3
Leather & Leather Products	0.3	2.6	0.2	3.9	3.6
Rubber & Rubber Products	4.4	1.7	0.6	2.0	0.1
Chemicals	60.3	88.5	5.4	48.9	134.5
Petro Chemicals	-	(136.1)	1.2	1.4	-
Petroleum Refining	(14.8)	20.3	187.0	58.3	11.6
Mining & Quarrying	(2.0)	2.3	4.1	0.6	(10.5)
Oil & Gas Explorations	300.5	248.9	146.0	372.0	323.3
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	(48.8)	3.3	(10.1)	15.9	63.2
Cosmetics	-	-	..	(0.5)	(2.4)
Fertilizers	-	0.2	-	-	-
Cement	(185.2)	33.4	36.0	59.1	48.6
Ceramics	1.3	(0.1)	1.1	(0.0)	5.5
Basic Metals	1.5	3.1	9.2	5.4	10.7
Metal Products	(55.2)	0.8	(3.7)	(1.4)	2.6
Machinery other than Electrical	..	0.1	27.0	2.3	0.3
Electrical Machinery	(1.1)	(0.7)	6.6	22.2	165.8
Electronics	(0.3)	33.7	145.4	41.5	43.4
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	64.3	46.2	48.1	19.4	112.9
Power	282.2	1,159.2	707.3	1,203.0	(253.6)
Construction	53.5	46.7	465.9	708.9	335.0
Trade	50.5	26.8	32.7	143.0	76.3
Transport	6.2	70.2	57.6	56.9	37.1
Tourism	2.3	-	(31.9)	6.0	8.8
Storage Facilities	(0.2)	1.4	14.3	9.7	5.5
Communications	40.1	236.7	(49.3)	113.0	(55.7)
Financial Business	256.4	289.0	296.1	400.3	286.5
Social Services	0.3	1.3	0.5	(3.7)	4.1
Personal Services	36.5	44.0	31.5	12.3	79.7
Others	(18.1)	35.1	(15.4)	(9.3)	13.6
Total	987.9	2,305.3	2,746.8	3,471.2	1,666.8

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.11 International Investment Position of Pakistan (BPM-6)

(Million US \$)

IIP Components	(December end Position)					(March end Position)
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019 ^a
International investment position - Net	(76,339)	(76,701)	(89,982)	(104,681)	(121,111)	(123,740)
A. Assets	24,108	29,307	32,352	28,585	21,377	25,025
1. Direct investment	1,784	1,860	1,947	2,112	2,039	1,998
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	1,731	1,816	1,907	2,034	1,959	1,919
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	1,731	1,816	1,907	2,034	1,959	1,919
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
1.2 Debt instruments	53	45	39	79	80	80
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	13	12	1	4	5	5
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	39	33	39	74	74	74
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Portfolio investment	387	327	359	490	341	328
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	210	133	125	148	151	151
2.1.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	198	122	109	129	146	146
2.1.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.4 Other sectors	12	12	16	18	5	5
2.2 Debt securities	176	193	234	342	191	177
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	167	185	227	334	167	154
2.2.3 General government	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.4 Other sectors	9	8	8	7	23	23
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	85	19	22	32	28	27
4. Other investment	7,424	7,679	7,967	7,497	7,218	7,610
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	1,334	1,844	1,470	1,697	1,332	1,730
4.3 Loans	114	117	120	123	126	127
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	4,612	4,697	5,339	4,595	4,873	4,942
4.6 Other accounts receivable	1,364	1,021	1,038	1,082	886	811
5. Reserve assets	14,429	19,423	22,057	18,455	11,752	15,062
5.1 Monetary gold	2,486	2,203	2,405	2,691	2,662	2,691
5.2 Special drawing rights	758	674	634	560	411	372
5.3 Reserve position in the fund	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.4 Other reserve assets	11,186	16,546	19,019	15,204	8,678	11,998
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	6,048	9,970	8,459	6,528	3,571	7,613
5.4.2 Securities	3,506	4,599	6,069	6,892	3,331	2,850
5.4.3 Financial derivatives	...	...	...	...	...	...
5.4.4 Other claims	1,631	1,977	4,491	1,784	1,775	1,535
B. Liabilities	100,447	106,009	122,334	133,266	142,488	148,765
1. Direct investment	33,193	34,427	42,074	41,638	42,134	42,185
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	29,892	31,501	38,833	38,242	39,036	39,034
1.1.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	29,892	31,501	38,833	38,242	39,036	39,034
1.1.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.1.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	1	-
1.2 Debt instruments	3,301	2,925	3,241	3,396	3,098	3,151
1.2.1 Direct investor in direct investment enterprises	3,299	2,924	3,241	3,395	3,098	3,151
1.2.2 Direct investment enterprises in direct investor (reverse investment)	2	2	..	..	..	..
1.2.3 Between fellow enterprises	...	...	...	...	...	...
2. Portfolio investment	10,706	10,761	13,178	13,038	11,764	11,250
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	6,040	5,697	7,582	5,726	4,451	3,938
2.1.1 Central bank	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	1,457	2,084	2,762	2,110	1,845	1,612
2.1.3 General government	...	...	...	...	...	...
2.1.4 Other sectors	4,584	3,613	4,820	3,617	2,606	2,326
2.2 Debt securities	4,666	5,064	5,596	7,312	7,312	7,312
2.2.1 Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.3 General government	4,654	5,052	5,584	7,300	7,300	7,300
2.2.4 Other sectors	12	12	12	12	12	12
3. Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	16	4	5	13	15	12
4. Other investment	56,533	60,817	67,077	78,577	88,575	95,318
4.1 Other equity	...	...	...	...	...	...
4.2 Currency and deposits	2,608	2,803	1,783	1,951	4,109	7,267
4.3 Loans	50,419	54,195	61,523	72,546	79,033	82,513
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	719	664	601	733	733	733
4.6 Other accounts payable	1,354	1,785	1,841	1,940	3,326	3,432
4.7 Special drawing rights (Net incurrence of liabilities)	1,432	1,370	1,329	1,408	1,375	1,372

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.12 Balance of Trade

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

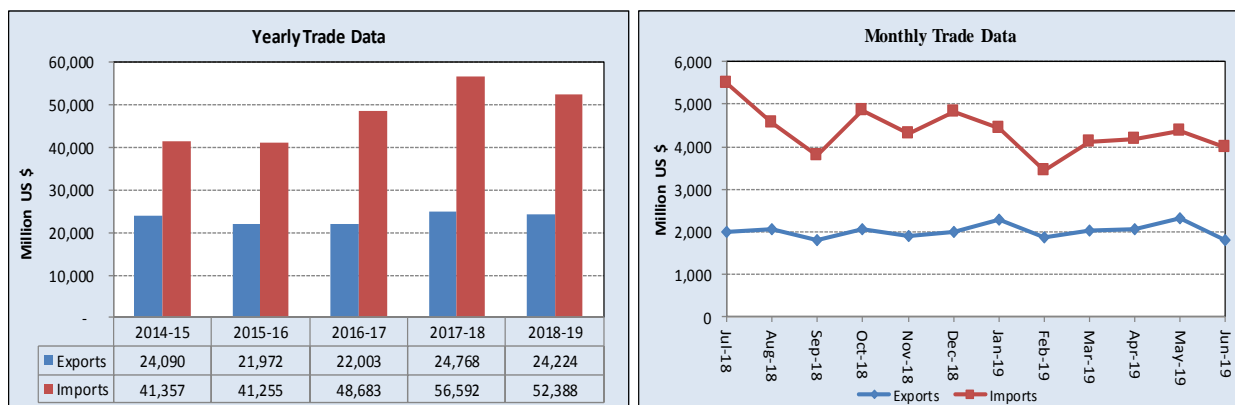
Period	Exports (BOP)		Imports (BOP)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Growth Rate ¹	Value	Growth Rate ¹	
2014-15	24,090	(3.9)	41,357	(0.7)	(17,267)
2015-16	21,972	(8.8)	41,255	(0.2)	(19,283)
2016-17	22,003	0.1	48,683	18.0	(26,680)
2017-18	24,768	12.6	56,592	16.2	(31,824)
2018-19 ^P	24,224	(2.2)	52,388	(7.4)	(28,164)
2018 ^P Jul	2,012	10.7	5,497	13.2	(3,485)
Aug	2,072	(0.9)	4,566	0.3	(2,494)
Sep	1,801	3.3	3,794	(5.1)	(1,993)
Oct	2,059	5.1	4,845	8.8	(2,786)
Nov	1,895	(12.8)	4,307	(7.6)	(2,412)
Dec	2,011	0.1	4,834	7.9	(2,823)
2019 ^P Jan	2,273	8.8	4,421	(10.3)	(2,148)
Feb	1,871	(9.0)	3,443	(20.1)	(1,572)
Mar	2,037	(12.0)	4,121	(19.4)	(2,084)
Apr	2,075	(7.2)	4,182	(15.6)	(2,107)
May	2,318	2.3	4,381	(15.2)	(2,063)
Jun	1,800	(10.6)	3,997	(22.0)	(2,197)

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. Growth is calculated on Year on Year basis

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

- i The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
- ii The data of general merchandise is based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). Whereas PBS data is on Cost Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



9.12 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

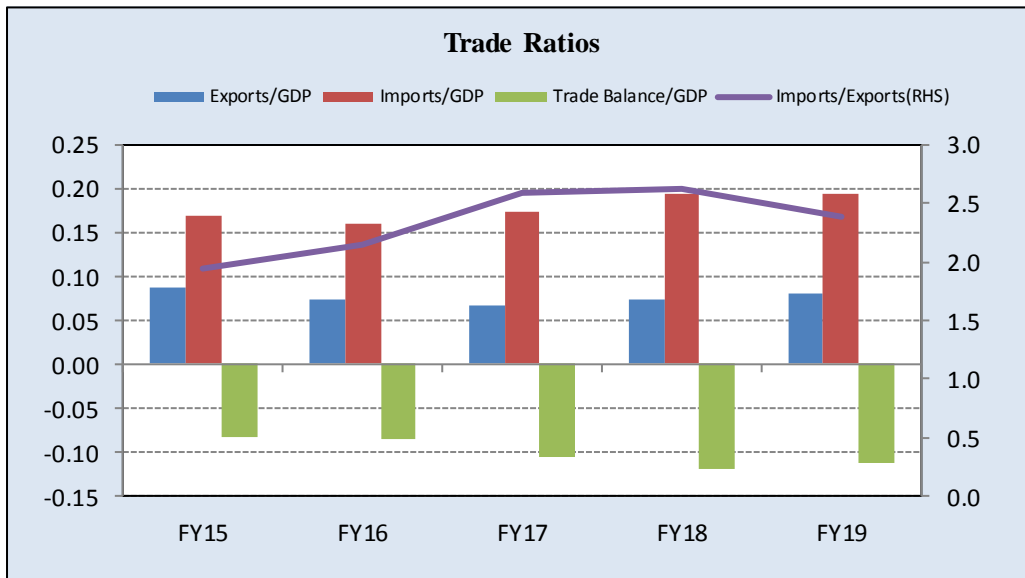
(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade ¹	
	Total	Growth ²		Total	Growth ²			
2014-15	23,667	(5.7)	199	45,826	1.7	207	(22,167)	
2015-16	20,787	(12.2)	178	44,685	(2.5)	200	(23,921)	
2016-17	20,422	(0.9)	353	52,910	18.4	212	(32,347)	
2017-18	23,212	13.5	359	60,795	14.9	259	(37,482)	
2018-19	22,958	(1.0)	381	54,763	(9.8)	290	(31,713)	
2018	Jul	1,638	(0.6)	4	4,807	..	21	(3,187)
	Aug	2,013	7.1	13	4,961	0.8	23	(2,958)
	Sep	1,723	3.7	23	4,396	(0.8)	25	(2,675)
	Oct	1,896	(1.9)	24	4,801	(1.6)	32	(2,914)
	Nov	1,839	(6.9)	20	4,581	(3.4)	34	(2,757)
	Dec	2,072	5.0	26	4,405	(9.4)	31	(2,338)
2019	Jan	2,035	6.3	56	4,467	(19.8)	25	(2,401)
	Feb	1,881	(0.8)	34	4,144	(12.8)	27	(2,256)
	Mar	1,974	(8.9)	74	4,116	(21.5)	26	(2,093)
	Apr	2,089	(2.1)	25	4,714	(7.1)	25	(2,626)
	May	2,096	(2.8)	21	5,017	(13.3)	17	(2,917)
	Jun	1,703	(7.4)	62	4,353	(23.2)	4	(2,592)

1. Balance of Trade = (Exports + Re-exports) – (Imports + Re-imports)

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

2. Growth is calculated on Year on Year basis including re-exports and re-imports



9.13 Reconciliation of Exports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	PBS		SBP Exports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation			
	Exports (FOB) ¹	Exports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Short shipments	Cancellations	Refund & Rebate	Exports of goods under merchandising & procured at ports
	A	B		C	D	E	F	G	H	I
FY15	23,667	23,757	24,090	(423)	(333)	48	21	5	164
FY16	20,787	20,829	21,972	(1,185)	(1,143)	43	-	4	91
FY17	20,422	20,504	22,003	(1,581)	(1,499)	44	-	9	135
FY18 ^R	23,212	23,371	24,768	(1,556)	(1,397)	-	-	15	174
FY19 ^P	22,958	23,222	24,224	(1,266)	(1,002)	-	-	3	267
2018 ^P									
Jul	1,638	1,658	2,012	(374)	(354)	-	-	..	21
Aug	2,013	2,030	2,072	(59)	(42)	-	-	..	17
Sep	1,723	1,739	1,801	(78)	(62)	-	-	..	16
Oct	1,896	1,919	2,059	(163)	(140)	-	-	..	23
Nov	1,839	1,863	1,895	(56)	(32)	-	-	..	24
Dec	2,072	2,093	2,011	61	82	-	-	1	22
2019 ^P									
Jan	2,035	2,067	2,273	(238)	(206)	-	-	..	33
Feb	1,881	1,902	1,871	10	31	-	-	..	21
Mar	1,974	1,999	2,037	(63)	(38)	-	-	..	25
Apr	2,089	2,115	2,075	14	40	-	-	..	26
May	2,096	2,121	2,318	(222)	(197)	-	-	..	26
Jun	1,703	1,716	1,800	(97)	(84)	-	-	..	13

Note: 1. Exports published by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics (PBS), which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Exports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS exports made comparable to Exports (BOP) by subtracting columns F, G and H from Exports (FOB) of PBS and adding column I. Still some differences will remain at due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable exports released by PBS and SBP.

4. Difference between Exports of PBS and Export Receipts of SBP after making figures comparable.

9.14 Reconciliation of Imports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD	PBS		SBP Imports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation	
	Imports (c.i.f) ¹	Imports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Freight PBS	Refund & Rebate
	A	B		C	D	E	F	G
FY15	45,826	43,053	41,357	4,468	1,535	2,750	184
FY16	44,685	42,966	41,255	3,430	1,711	1,564	155
FY17	52,910	50,918	48,683	4,227	2,235	1,852	140
FY18 ^R	60,795	58,522	56,592	4,203	1,930	2,128	145
FY19 ^P	54,763	53,124	52,388	2,375	736	1,479	160
2018 ^P							
Jul	4,807	4,663	5,497	(690)	(834)	130	15
Aug	4,961	4,813	4,566	395	247	134	14
Sep	4,396	4,261	3,794	602	467	119	16
Oct	4,801	4,660	4,845	(44)	(185)	130	11
Nov	4,581	4,448	4,307	274	141	124	9
Dec	4,405	4,275	4,834	(429)	(559)	119	11
2019 ^P							
Jan	4,467	4,319	4,421	46	(102)	121	27
Feb	4,144	4,022	3,443	701	579	112	10
Mar	4,116	3,995	4,121	(5)	(126)	111	10
Apr	4,714	4,575	4,182	532	393	127	11
May	5,017	4,865	4,381	636	484	136	16
Jun	4,353	4,226	3,997	356	229	118	9

Note: 1. Imports published by PBS are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Imports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS imports made comparable to imports (BOP) by subtracting F and G from Imports (c.i.f) of PBS. Still some differences remain due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable imports released by PBS and SBP

4. Difference between Imports of PBS and SBP after making them comparable.

9.15 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups (1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY 19			
							Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Terms of Trade		54.43	57.99	58.64	58.31	59.21	57.67	59.63	60.82	58.72
All Groups	Exports	759.21	705.02	703.39	735.50	794.77	755.16	795.77	807.94	820.19
	Imports	1,394.74	1,215.80	1,199.54	1,261.25	1,342.30	1,309.39	1,334.50	1,328.50	1,396.81
Food and live Animals	Exports	1,057.47	944.46	912.62	1,134.29	1,229.51	1,153.35	1,257.44	1,242.14	1,265.12
	Imports	891.28	839.11	839.73	943.23	908.93	826.75	845.71	920.98	1,042.27
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	1,148.80	1,217.42	1,240.70	1,061.25	860.48	959.54	848.99	819.37	814.02
	Imports	1,620.65	1,700.77	1,757.42	1,656.22	1,325.61	1,643.09	860.74	1,378.04	1,420.56
Crude Material (inedible except Fuels)	Exports	999.87	920.79	894.27	1,043.30	1,119.52	1,109.62	1,024.09	1,167.73	1,176.63
	Imports	1,048.08	1,031.47	1,027.69	1,020.56	1,102.13	1,087.66	1,088.60	1,087.30	1,144.96
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	1,713.20	1,092.25	1,136.42	1,485.92	2,016.59	2,063.32	2,082.45	1,842.06	2,078.54
	Imports	1,511.85	919.48	811.76	1,030.32	1,564.46	1,487.85	1,594.79	1,541.60	1,633.60
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	1,037.83	1,011.65	1,086.72	1,010.73	995.35	1,032.99	1,029.84	908.17	1,010.39
Chemicals	Exports	935.18	1,000.41	1,029.70	1,054.28	1,129.18	1,110.95	1,146.10	1,095.42	1,164.26
	Imports	1,256.50	1,193.67	1,264.82	1,264.05	1,335.10	1,272.16	1,333.91	1,356.71	1,377.62
Manufactured Goods	Exports	667.05	607.38	595.74	580.96	616.90	586.37	620.96	629.44	630.83
	Imports	1,026.39	920.53	924.51	939.97	1,110.15	1,011.90	1,110.55	1,136.77	1,181.39
Machinery and Transport Equipment	Exports	1,789.37	1,873.58	1,740.35	1,838.42	1,466.32	1,461.01	1,381.52	1,456.97	1,565.78
	Imports	1,985.27	1,913.99	1,878.69	1,913.85	1,533.64	1,570.33	1,408.58	1,418.63	1,737.02
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	728.76	774.38	799.30	820.87	887.27	830.31	873.19	915.65	929.93
	Imports	1,854.42	2,376.63	2,445.41	2,652.61	2,186.14	2,054.76	2,088.00	2,293.25	2,308.56
Quantum Index										
All Groups	Exports	195.45	203.66	205.99	220.55	248.38	219.21	247.15	260.91	266.25
	Imports	302.00	338.04	372.09	415.76	381.96	369.94	400.29	373.20	384.39
Food and live Animals	Exports	224.40	243.09	250.96	265.35	265.65	187.88	265.90	323.55	285.28
	Imports	222.61	273.06	270.02	213.34	260.63	252.15	251.91	224.36	314.10
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	100.30	112.67	153.01	365.63	439.61	49.61	1,220.69	73.18	414.94
	Imports	317.90	287.46	331.01	326.87	513.65	385.19	718.44	600.79	350.16
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Exports	264.75	307.85	214.11	232.05	239.38	165.34	256.43	233.70	302.04
	Imports	531.02	628.07	674.28	828.29	796.42	530.15	596.10	951.20	1,108.22
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	176.22	57.34	51.33	80.27	100.90	106.39	93.03	91.25	112.92
	Imports	184.42	185.23	216.36	212.55	173.12	172.48	185.18	154.29	180.51
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	179.33	221.25	208.63	233.56	236.21	236.82	231.46	238.26	238.31
Chemicals	Exports	973.58	689.93	477.37	404.57	586.22	442.32	771.10	598.68	532.79
	Imports	271.01	266.35	287.86	333.01	358.27	356.87	386.79	327.49	361.93
Manufactured Goods	Exports	181.68	182.42	186.39	198.35	205.60	203.44	207.38	210.11	201.46
	Imports	345.01	319.43	369.12	374.78	319.70	312.57	298.05	346.13	322.03
Machinery and Transport Equipment	Exports	3,964.39	3,767.50	3,911.82	2,394.26	2,636.51	3,719.04	777.27	1,454.36	4,595.35
	Imports	478.50	584.63	655.19	821.58	708.22	738.08	844.33	682.37	568.11
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	201.19	223.68	236.30	258.08	349.13	282.43	334.28	363.55	416.24
	Imports	307.93	405.89	389.38	553.03	444.93	395.82	462.74	376.94	544.21

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups / Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	711	785	783	217	258	190
01-Live Animals	8	8	6	48	44	34
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	227	216	243	8	9	9
03-Fish and Crustaceans	385	483	457	17	16	10
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	69	49	42	139	185	133
05-Products of Animal origin NES	23	28	35	6	4	3
B-Vegetable Products	2,417	3,051	3,377	3,017	2,852	2,476
06-Live Trees and other Plants	3	3	3	2	3	2
07-Edible Vegetables	86	147	239	969	519	413
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	301	383	428	159	108	36
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	98	105	124	640	718	634
10-Cereals	1,614	2,159	2,294	104	100	89
11-Products of Milling Industry	210	127	131	18	21	22
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	66	76	109	1,082	1,335	1,232
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac,Gums,Resins	33	46	41	19	19	21
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	6	6	8	23	29	28
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	46	44	47	1,979	2,152	1,856
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage Products	46	44	47	1,979	2,152	1,856
04-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	806	1,472	1,016	597	514	541
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	9	9	6	7	7	3
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	315	837	339	38	41	39
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	5	6	4	26	30	36
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	57	47	47	138	150	141
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	56	58	57	47	47	38
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	27	30	33	55	78	76
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	287	397	434	6	10	7
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	30	68	72	267	140	183
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	20	19	25	14	11	18
D-Mineral Products	1,081	1,302	1,277	11,467	14,617	15,577
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	452	473	521	94	107	105
26-Ores Slag and Ash	137	100	81	7	3	1
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	492	729	676	11,366	14,507	15,471
E-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	464	575	372	5,285	6,045	6,165
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	25	34	25	443	444	546
29-Organic Chemicals	16	14	13	2,116	2,611	2,672
30-Pharmaceutical Products	221	256	202	449	505	445
31-Fertilizers	24	116	..	574	791	777
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	33	40	47	558	521	576
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	32	32	19	169	173	172
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents ,Washing Products	24	25	24	181	198	179
35-Albuminoidal Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	9	14	15	65	65	62
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	9	8	9	1	..	2
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	1	..	..	27	26	26
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	72	34	18	703	708	707
F-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	403	473	457	2,425	2,867	2,645
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	364	415	412	1,875	2,312	2,273
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	39	58	45	550	555	372
G-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	1,003	1,092	889	77	89	72
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	381	356	265	46	51	41
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	622	736	623	30	38	31
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	0	0	1	1	1	1
H-Wood and Articles of Wood	38	41	34	174	187	190
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	38	41	34	173	186	189
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	..	..	-	..	..	..
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basketware and Wickerwork	1	..	1	..	..	..
I-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	126	65	97	749	813	784
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	3	2	3	109	167	187
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	113	61	91	594	602	565
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	11	3	3	47	44	32

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
J-Textiles and Textile Articles	12,551	13,461	13,643	3,630	4,140	3,880
50-Silk	5	3	4	45	37	25
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	8	6	5	19	10	9
52-Cotton	3,404	3,598	3,474	1,467	1,656	1,612
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn etc.	4	4	4	46	57	43
54-Man-Made Filaments	19	22	29	668	728	733
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	264	306	294	687	720	745
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	96	111	67	112	152	130
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	94	85	78	13	17	10
58-Special Woven Fabrics,Tufted Textiles Fabrics,Lace	111	38	35	52	71	74
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	20	9	10	99	118	102
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	40	28	35	156	198	139
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,411	2,713	2,989	50	124	82
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Acces not Knited /Cro	2,275	2,472	2,561	44	29	25
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothin	3,800	4,067	4,057	170	222	150
K-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	92	108	131	78	83	73
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Articl	90	103	129	72	78	65
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	1	5	2	5	4	6
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops,Parts	..	..	..	..	1	1
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Artcls, Artific Flowers	..	..	..	1	1	1
L-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar Materials	45	39	44	277	309	252
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	21	15	16	40	44	42
69-Ceramic Products	9	8	11	131	152	112
70-Glass and Glassware	14	17	17	106	113	98
M-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi Precious Stones, Metals	17	18	11	5	7	7
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	17	18	11	5	7	7
N-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	426	531	602	3,674	4,762	3,905
72-Iron and Steel	57	69	54	2,495	3,323	2,776
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	78	66	53	454	532	385
74-Copper and Articles thereof	170	222	277	150	198	160
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	..	..	..	17	18	16
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	28	30	36	281	343	321
78-Lead and Articles thereof	3	6	2	107	90	33
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	19	54	102	49	94	63
80-Tin and Articles thereof	1	1	..	6	6	7
81-Other Base Metals; Cermets; Articles thereof NES	1	6	2	10	12	12
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons & Forks of Base	65	68	75	52	83	66
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	3	9	2	52	61	65
O-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	143	163	167	7,157	8,420	6,498
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	102	100	97	4,696	4,773	3,888
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	41	63	69	2,460	3,647	2,610
P-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	38	89	66	2,666	3,261	2,342
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	..	3	..	262	84	88
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	36	34	32	1,797	2,236	1,962
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	..	23	33	203	290	94
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	2	29	1	404	650	198
Q-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking, Precision	407	422	446	670	883	703
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	390	411	440	648	869	691
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	12	5	2	21	13	11
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	4	6	4	..	..	1
R-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	9	24	13	86	71	29
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	9	24	13	86	71	29
S-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	532	534	513	316	434	383
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	93	121	105	110	163	128
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	421	405	401	43	48	45
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	18	8	7	163	223	210
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions NES	8	4	10	2,732	1,685	1,706
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	..	..	..	..	1	1
99-Special Classification Provisions	7	4	10	2,732	1,685	1,705
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	21,363	24,295	23,995	47,279	54,448	50,273
II. Freight on Export	196	234	190	1,655	1,906	1,357
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	21,167	24,061	23,805	45,624	52,543	48,915
IV. Other Exports/Imports	837	707	419	3,059	4,049	3,473
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	22,003	24,768	24,224	48,683	56,592	52,388

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY17	FY18	FY19
Grand Total	20,422	23,212	22,958	52,910	60,795	54,763
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	697	760	769	237	252	180
01-Live Animals	6	9	6	24	28	19
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	219	224	241	8	15	9
03-Fish and Crustaceans	389	449	435	20	16	11
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	61	50	49	179	190	138
05-Products of Animal origin NES	21	29	37	5	3	3
B-Vegetable Products	2,562	3,229	3,341	3,510	3,347	3,127
06-Live Trees and other Plants	2	3	3	4	4	3
07-Edible Vegetables	170	223	218	1,184	662	595
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	371	391	402	339	249	232
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	91	98	113	663	720	735
10-Cereals	1,616	2,280	2,241	102	122	117
11-Products of Milling Industry	191	109	201	18	20	19
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	81	77	115	1,144	1,512	1,372
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac,Gums,Resins	34	42	41	19	21	23
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	6	6	8	37	36	32
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	52	41	42	2,128	2,290	2,050
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage	52	41	42	2,128	2,290	2,050
D-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	792	1,305	1,053	654	570	527
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	6	4	5	8	6	3
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	301	664	343	42	44	40
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	..	..	1	34	37	41
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	52	62	64	145	166	160
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	52	52	52	56	53	44
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	27	28	37	71	96	89
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	306	405	446	10	10	8
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	32	64	81	273	145	121
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	16	26	24	14	12	20
E-Mineral Products	704	900	1,024	11,946	16,046	16,171
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	388	413	463	125	139	142
26-Ores Slag and Ash	130	98	84	6	4	1
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	185	390	477	11,815	15,903	16,028
F-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	362	405	370	5,721	6,630	6,606
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	20	29	23	460	501	543
29-Organic Chemicals	7	5	5	2,154	2,624	2,607
30-Pharmaceutical Products	213	194	211	754	819	845
31-Fertilizers	10	51	0	642	835	804
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	34	43	49	452	504	534
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	21	23	20	206	202	194
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents ,Washing Products	19	22	26	209	225	190
35-Albuminoidal Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	6	7	11	69	67	64
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	10	9	9	2	5	2
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	..	..	..	29	32	30
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	21	22	16	744	814	793
G-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	289	304	381	2,687	3,164	2,784
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	267	276	350	2,059	2,505	2,358
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	22	29	31	628	659	426
H-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	975	1,012	868	88	96	89
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	346	331	253	53	60	59
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	629	681	614	33	36	30
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	..	..	..	1	1	..
I-Wood and Articles of Wood	38	40	38	206	219	209
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	38	39	37	206	218	208
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	..	-	..	..	..	..
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basketware and ork Wickerw	1	1	1	..	..	..
J-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	110	95	84	746	855	838
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	..	2	..	122	178	198
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	106	91	81	567	618	580
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	4	3	3	57	59	60

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY17	FY18	FY19
K-Textiles and Textile Articles	12,527	13,593	13,392	3,403	3,715	3,257
50-Silk	1	1	1	47	28	20
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	5	5	5	21	18	14
52-Cotton	3,484	3,695	3,287	996	1,280	936
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn etc.	3	3	3	52	58	43
54-Man-Made Filaments	31	28	34	725	739	717
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	182	318	304	740	705	687
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	116	124	51	127	135	160
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	79	76	67	23	25	18
58-Special Woven Fabrics, Tufted Textiles Fabrics, Lace	18	24	25	39	48	61
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	5	6	8	130	142	120
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	32	23	34	196	216	145
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,361	2,711	2,900	59	52	49
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Acces not Knited /Cro	2,319	2,577	2,654	25	40	53
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothin	3,891	4,002	4,019	223	229	233
L-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	99	111	128	125	116	103
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Articl	97	109	124	113	103	88
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	1	2	2	6	6	8
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops, Parts	..	..	..	2	2	2
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Artcls, Artific Flowers	..	..	1	4	5	5
M-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar	39	44	46	438	480	360
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	20	22	23	69	76	63
69-Ceramic Products	8	9	8	214	239	166
70-Glass and Glassware	11	14	16	154	165	131
N-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi Precious Stones, Metals	9	10	9	38	44	29
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	9	10	9	38	44	29
O-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	320	417	506	4,582	5,541	5,088
72-Iron and Steel	49	54	43	2,891	3,687	3,378
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	82	64	53	807	801	840
74-Copper and Articles thereof	72	169	269	175	217	206
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	..	..	..	17	21	19
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	24	27	33	342	395	349
78-Lead and Articles thereof	..	-	-	113	86	36
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	3	4	5	36	82	52
80-Tin and Articles thereof	1	..	..	6	7	8
81-Other Base Metals; Cermet; Articles thereof NES	..	..	..	12	14	12
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons & Forks of Base	89	97	101	99	131	105
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	2	2	2	85	102	84
P-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	134	168	136	11,818	11,607	9,005
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	80	84	88	7,090	6,705	5,355
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	54	84	48	4,729	4,902	3,650
Q-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	40	39	36	3,236	4,244	2,943
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	1	..	..	290	352	88
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	37	38	35	2,421	2,750	2,161
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	..	..	..	91	149	72
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	2	..	1	434	993	622
R-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking,	345	386	400	750	965	816
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	342	382	395	727	947	800
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	..	1	1	23	16	14
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	3	4	4	1	2	2
S-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	6	4	4	8	4	4
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	6	4	4	8	4	4
20-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	323	346	331	551	565	414
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	84	96	99	225	243	176
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	201	221	212	87	84	62
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	38	28	19	239	238	176
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions	1	1	2	38	45	162
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	..	..	..	1	1	21
99-Special Classification Provisions	1	1	1	37	44	141

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
A. Latin America	33	36	44	90	127	43
B. Central America	126	138	141	40	78	116
Mexico	92	103	97	10	37	52
Others	34	36	45	30	41	64
C. South America	240	256	258	355	441	384
Argentina	47	44	35	114	71	64
Brazil	41	50	62	211	322	260
Uruguay	9	7	7	9	16	10
Others	143	156	155	22	32	50
D North America	3,923	4,136	4,323	2,539	2,437	2,458
Canada	236	264	285	434	360	361
USA	3,685	3,870	4,037	2,102	2,078	2,096
Others	1	1	2	3	0	1
E. Eastern Europe	452	537	567	468	532	342
Hungary	16	18	16	33	10	9
Romania	21	26	25	43	17	30
Russian Federation	132	155	151	188	244	90
Ukraine	34	47	44	60	80	83
Others	250	291	331	143	181	129
F. Northern Europe	2,112	2,321	2,312	1,368	1,880	1,418
Denmark	156	178	187	130	213	80
Finland	28	29	24	62	102	57
Norway	45	49	59	9	49	23
Sweden	155	160	147	320	398	322
United Kingdom	1,620	1,774	1,756	762	1,026	841
Others	108	131	138	83	91	95
G. Southern Europe	1,762	2,090	2,094	810	984	918
Greece	60	78	87	13	21	33
Italy	667	769	804	547	714	583
Spain	803	942	928	212	210	241
Others	231	300	275	39	39	61
H. Western Europe	2,969	3,391	3,422	3,657	4,292	3,480
Belgium	590	641	609	388	427	324
France	420	456	443	421	428	401
Germany	1,237	1,365	1,305	1,095	1,097	1,089
Netherlands	644	779	947	730	1,048	585
Switzerland	57	128	95	850	1,084	922
Others	21	22	22	173	207	158
I. Eastern Africa	647	777	612	553	620	501
Kenya	283	298	221	435	532	437
Mauritius	23	25	26	3	5	3
United Republic of Tanzania	80	84	79	15	10	23
Others	260	370	286	100	73	38

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P	FY17	FY18 ^R	FY19 ^P
J. Middle Africa	59	28	28	13	69	106
K. Northern Africa	168	154	169	358	409	592
Egypt	84	72	95	109	134	167
Morocco	19	23	25	239	240	391
Others	64	59	48	10	35	34
L. Southern Africa	178	191	168	393	529	871
South Africa	166	166	155	300	408	802
Others	12	25	13	93	120	69
M. Western Africa	215	312	307	70	275	199
N. Eastern Asia	2,363	2,465	2,554	13,188	15,011	13,254
China	1,624	1,753	1,851	10,077	11,472	10,162
Hong Kong	204	178	172	765	852	752
Japan	205	215	217	1,697	1,877	1,525
Republic of Korea	330	319	300	648	809	810
Others	1	..	15	1	2	5
O. South-Central Asia	2,506	3,104	2,675	1,968	2,119	1,889
Afghanistan	1,134	1,495	1,192	68	152	170
Bangladesh	623	727	743	57	65	52
India	409	420	312	1,688	1,816	1,594
Iran	30	18	4	4	0	0
Sri Lanka	251	340	304	54	68	60
Others	60	105	119	97	18	12
P. South Eastern Asia	1,087	1,357	1,324	7,011	7,887	6,660
Indonesia	153	246	243	1,060	1,081	1,064
Malaysia	139	153	161	1,057	942	1,017
Singapore	227	311	265	3,906	4,471	3,327
Thailand	137	192	223	754	1,089	1,035
Others	431	455	432	233	304	217
Q. Western Asia	2,148	2,597	2,620	12,693	16,085	16,286
Bahrain	57	55	65	227	563	298
Jordan	46	41	33	71	22	20
Kuwait	93	96	110	1,221	1,146	1,207
Saudi Arabia	360	317	329	2,267	3,081	2,986
Turkey	249	331	300	731	524	486
United Arab Emirates	1,065	1,382	1,378	6,921	8,900	8,868
Others	278	374	405	1,256	1,847	2,421
R. Australia & New Zealand	300	303	301	452	323	226
Australia	251	250	232	369	237	175
New Zealand	43	45	40	51	80	46
Others	6	8	28	32	6	4
S. Others	75	101	77	1,254	351	529
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	21,363	24,295	23,995	47,279	54,448	50,273
II. Freight on Export/Imports	196	234	190	1,655	1,906	1,357
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	21,167	24,061	23,805	45,624	52,543	48,915
IV. Other Exports/Imports	837	707	419	3,059	4,049	3,473
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	22,003	24,768	24,224	48,683	56,592	52,388

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY17	FY18	FY19
Grand Total	20,422	23,212	22,958	52,910	60,795	54,763
A. Latin America	30	23	22	18	48	11
B. Central America	127	149	133	73	105	122
Mexico	94	101	97	58	89	102
Others	33	48	36	15	16	20
C. South America	242	278	253	754	900	623
Argentina	40	56	27	253	150	120
Brazil	42	53	65	469	679	457
Uruguay	8	9	8	1	2	2
Others	152	160	152	31	69	45
D North America	3,680	3,896	4,182	3,293	3,571	3,262
Canada	230	255	271	735	627	493
USA	3,449	3,642	3,911	2,558	2,869	2,703
Others	..	..	..	-	75	66
E. Eastern Europe	443	515	569	843	834	673
Hungary	11	12	11	49	69	31
Romania	22	28	26	77	43	49
Russian Federation	129	146	153	334	337	284
Ukraine	37	47	48	97	143	95
Others	243	282	331	287	241	213
F. Northern Europe	2,033	2,229	2,216	1,138	1,488	1,447
Denmark	145	166	182	82	142	93
Finland	32	31	29	54	90	177
Norway	45	53	57	12	107	24
Sweden	138	141	135	208	252	234
United Kingdom	1,558	1,698	1,669	680	785	814
Others	117	141	145	101	113	106
G. Southern Europe	1,802	2,113	2,088	837	932	1,204
Greece	63	77	89	10	15	20
Italy	655	766	786	550	660	943
Spain	817	952	930	224	217	205
Others	268	317	283	53	39	36
H. Western Europe	2,910	3,354	3,291	3,737	4,260	3,654
Belgium	633	712	624	349	327	383
France	371	413	397	679	458	444
Germany	1,195	1,334	1,272	1,092	1,325	1,053
Netherlands	685	864	970	520	922	582
Switzerland	12	16	13	262	304	347
Others	14	15	14	835	923	845
I. Eastern Africa	674	805	683	610	645	675
Kenya	306	288	263	432	471	470
Mauritius	17	20	17	4	2	8
United Republic of Tanzania	94	106	100	23	18	38
Others	257	389	304	151	154	159

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY17	FY18	FY19
J. Middle Africa	52	40	37	8	97	96
K. Northern Africa	188	170	173	433	505	624
Egypt	84	78	90	139	144	152
Morocco	20	25	24	267	296	417
Others	83	67	59	28	64	55
L. Southern Africa	179	183	171	814	1,241	1,202
South Africa	170	174	164	803	1,193	1,185
Others	9	9	6	11	48	16
M. Western Africa	212	374	318	112	260	393
N. Eastern Asia	2,156	2,431	2,539	18,464	19,779	16,173
China	1,469	1,686	1,896	15,132	15,743	12,764
Hong Kong	121	110	102	76	130	117
Japan	173	194	197	2,077	2,427	1,825
Republic of Korea	338	323	273	749	968	828
Others	55	117	69	430	512	640
O. South-Central Asia	2,606	3,047	2,763	2,549	2,916	2,618
Afghanistan	1,271	1,504	1,293	343	448	549
Bangladesh	625	733	751	60	78	54
India	359	358	264	1,702	1,873	1,509
Iran	31	21	16	287	377	411
Sri Lanka	249	320	317	102	101	77
Others	70	111	121	55	38	17
P. South Eastern Asia	889	1,194	1,102	5,520	6,677	6,035
Indonesia	140	308	166	2,296	2,535	2,412
Malaysia	130	146	166	957	1,202	1,069
Singapore	51	90	91	771	1,040	757
Thailand	136	188	223	1,109	1,380	1,327
Others	433	462	456	386	521	470
Q. Western Asia	1,903	2,122	2,124	13,050	16,046	15,597
Bahrain	49	53	63	81	98	46
Jordan	50	32	32	31	27	28
Kuwait	87	91	114	1,355	1,456	1,365
Saudi Arabia	341	303	312	2,175	3,236	2,952
Turkey	276	336	287	252	305	379
United Arab Emirates	793	937	918	7,397	8,083	7,538
Others	307	371	399	1,759	2,840	3,288
R. Australia & New Zealand	274	284	264	655	491	354
Australia	234	248	226	587	402	307
New Zealand	40	36	38	67	88	47
Others	-	-	-	1	1	..
S. Others	21	5	32	1	2	1

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics