

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 13		FY 14		FY 15		FY 16		FY 17	
	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period	Average	End Period
Australian Dollar	99.2813	91.5829	94.4043	92.8272	84.6706	77.9864	75.8551	77.8148	78.9703	80.6224
Bahraini Dinar	256.6741	262.5995	273.0504	261.4444	268.7366	268.8304	275.5166	276.4479	276.8340	276.8588
Canadian Dollar	96.3207	94.4811	96.1939	92.3823	86.6031	81.9683	78.6541	80.7808	78.9236	80.6917
Chinese Yuan	15.5063	16.0942	16.7639	15.8634	16.3639	16.3989	16.1983	15.7689	15.4059	15.5275
Danish Krone	16.7973	17.3346	18.7105	18.0379	16.3418	15.2661	15.5273	15.6350	15.3577	16.1333
Hong Kong Dollar	12.4764	12.7597	13.2668	12.7201	13.0664	13.1269	13.4416	13.5000	13.5015	13.4513
Japanese Yen	1.1116	1.0001	1.0180	0.9731	0.8865	0.8324	0.8959	1.0183	0.9611	0.9363
Kuwaiti Dinar	342.4219	347.2042	364.0262	350.3229	346.1203	337.0809	345.2872	346.8126	345.0024	345.9516
Malaysian Ringgit	31.3927	31.1602	31.6823	30.6703	29.3817	26.9198	25.2457	26.0455	24.4675	24.4323
New Zealand Dollar	79.4913	77.2068	85.3828	86.2663	78.7334	69.2292	69.5939	74.3184	74.6007	76.8312
Norwegian Krone	16.8037	16.4015	17.0596	16.0721	14.2794	12.9142	12.4110	12.4763	12.4644	12.5278
Omani Riyal	251.3383	257.1463	267.3804	256.0323	263.3400	264.3713	270.9150	272.0095	272.1248	272.1538
Qatari Riyal	26.5899	27.2108	28.2861	27.1030	27.8548	27.9525	28.6560	28.7715	28.7657	28.0803
Saudi Arabian Riyal	25.8099	26.3936	27.4313	26.2900	27.0040	27.1264	27.7996	27.9086	27.9260	27.9514
Singaporean Dollar	78.0767	78.2415	81.6310	78.9289	77.3079	75.5180	74.9776	77.5632	75.1927	76.0806
Swedish Krona	14.6811	14.7247	15.7629	14.6263	13.1103	12.3429	12.4006	12.3758	11.8827	12.4033
Swiss Franc	102.7673	104.7696	113.7726	110.6436	107.4720	109.5548	106.3904	106.7277	105.5866	109.4858
UAE Dirham	26.3384	26.9392	28.0070	26.8484	27.5787	27.6992	28.3865	28.4986	28.5170	28.5400
UK Pound Sterling	151.5965	150.9239	167.2207	167.7302	159.4351	159.8519	154.4878	140.1778	132.7123	136.2635
US Dollar	96.7272	98.9093	102.8591	98.6524	101.2947	101.7259	104.2351	104.6490	104.6971	104.7907
EMU Euro	125.1227	129.1644	139.4950	134.4675	121.6726	113.6696	115.6294	116.0838	114.0341	119.7674
SDR	147.2259	149.0640	158.0043	152.7480	146.9546	143.1560	145.8809	146.2270	143.8126	145.8610
Appreciation / Depreciation (%) of Pak Rupee										
Australian Dollar	-7.44	4.69	5.17	-1.34	11.50	19.03	11.62	0.22	-3.94	-3.48
Bahraini Dinar	-7.72	-4.55	-6.00	0.44	1.61	-2.75	-2.46	-2.76	-0.48	-0.15
Canadian Dollar	-7.74	-2.65	0.13	2.27	11.07	12.70	10.11	1.47	-0.34	0.11
Chinese Yuan	-9.39	-7.59	-7.50	1.45	2.44	-3.27	1.02	4.00	5.14	1.55
Danish Krone	-4.57	-7.81	-10.23	-3.90	14.49	18.16	5.25	-2.36	1.10	-3.09
Hong Kong Dollar	-8.01	-4.57	-5.96	0.31	1.53	-3.10	-2.79	-2.76	-0.44	0.36
Japanese Yen	2.12	19.01	9.19	2.77	14.83	16.91	-1.05	-18.26	-6.78	8.76
Kuwaiti Dinar	-5.87	-2.74	-5.93	-0.89	5.17	3.93	0.24	-2.81	0.08	0.25
Malaysian Ringgit	-7.90	-4.77	-0.91	1.60	7.83	13.93	16.38	3.36	3.18	6.60
New Zealand Dollar	-9.84	-2.72	-6.90	-10.50	8.45	24.61	13.13	-6.85	-6.71	-3.27
Norwegian Krone	-7.52	-3.99	-1.50	2.05	19.47	24.45	15.05	3.51	-0.43	-0.41
Omani Riyal	-7.74	-4.56	-6.00	0.44	1.53	-3.15	-2.80	-2.81	-0.44	-0.05
Qatari Riyal	-7.79	-4.54	-6.00	0.40	1.55	-3.04	-2.80	-2.85	-0.38	2.46
Saudi Arabian Riyal	-7.81	-4.54	-5.91	0.39	1.58	-3.08	-2.86	-2.80	-0.45	-0.15
Singaporean Dollar	-9.37	-5.17	-4.35	-0.87	5.59	4.52	3.11	-2.64	-0.29	1.95
Swedish Krona	-9.63	-7.93	-6.86	0.67	20.23	18.50	5.72	-0.27	4.36	-0.22
Swiss Franc	-3.30	-5.61	-9.67	-5.31	5.86	0.99	1.02	2.65	0.76	-2.52
UAE Dirham	-7.78	-4.53	-5.96	0.34	1.55	-3.07	-2.85	-2.80	-0.46	-0.14
UK Pound Sterling	-6.90	-2.38	-9.34	-10.02	4.88	4.93	3.20	14.04	16.41	2.87
US Dollar	-7.74	-4.54	-5.96	0.26	1.54	-3.02	-2.82	-2.79	-0.44	-0.14
EMU Euro	-4.73	-8.14	-10.30	-3.94	14.65	18.30	5.23	-2.08	1.40	-3.08
SDR	-5.63	-3.66	-6.82	-2.41	7.52	6.70	0.74	-2.10	1.44	0.47

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

“+” indicates appreciation, “-” indicates depreciation

9.1 Exchange Rates - Authorised Dealers

Pak Rupees Per Currency Unit

Currency	FY 17											
	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Average												
Australian Dollar	78.9496	79.7805	79.5079	79.7425	78.9017	76.8798	78.1217	80.2482	79.7915	78.9222	77.7707	79.0266
Bahraini Dinar	276.7677	276.6123	276.4616	276.5944	276.8458	276.9317	276.9875	276.9211	277.0067	277.0027	276.9600	276.9160
Canadian Dollar	80.2436	80.5021	79.9258	79.0004	77.8457	78.3961	79.3028	79.9560	78.2678	78.0739	76.9465	78.6222
Chinese Yuan	15.6970	15.7478	15.6827	15.5627	15.3250	15.1496	15.2376	15.2874	15.2348	15.2587	15.2464	15.4413
Danish Krone	15.5827	15.7718	15.7541	15.5163	15.2315	14.8663	14.9905	15.0168	15.0629	15.1013	15.5630	15.8345
Hong Kong Dollar	13.5206	13.5042	13.4948	13.5020	13.5149	13.5139	13.5206	13.5126	13.5042	13.4990	13.4727	13.4585
Japanese Yen	0.9991	1.0326	1.0259	1.0081	0.9699	0.9029	0.9116	0.9261	0.9263	0.9518	0.9327	0.9460
Kuwaiti Dinar	346.8986	347.2254	347.0303	346.1479	344.9733	343.0494	343.2073	343.4367	343.4940	344.0251	344.8168	345.7245
Malaysian Ringgit	26.0779	25.9973	25.4625	25.0709	24.1891	23.4912	23.5153	23.5817	23.6159	23.7913	24.2836	24.5330
New Zealand Dollar	74.5121	75.6417	76.4787	74.9841	74.8741	73.6750	74.6299	75.6805	73.3931	73.1208	72.6591	75.5587
Norwegian Krone	12.3707	12.6107	12.7596	12.8408	12.4766	12.2478	12.3873	12.6033	12.3396	12.2195	12.3180	12.3987
Omani Riyal	272.2500	271.9319	271.7148	271.8858	272.1148	272.1712	272.2436	272.1750	272.2607	272.2405	272.2231	272.2858
Qatari Riyal	28.7945	28.7645	28.7395	28.7573	28.7832	28.7865	28.7941	28.7852	28.7930	28.7934	28.7907	28.6060
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.9392	27.9069	27.8806	27.8992	27.9250	27.9305	27.9353	27.9338	27.9390	27.9398	27.9372	27.9455
Singaporean Dollar	77.4954	77.6355	76.9350	75.5809	74.2481	72.9163	73.3116	74.0025	74.4986	74.9231	75.0362	75.7292
Swedish Krona	12.2276	12.3616	12.2583	11.9003	11.4982	11.3762	11.7160	11.7869	11.7498	11.7064	11.9308	12.0796
Swiss Franc	106.4343	107.7394	107.2997	105.9969	105.2422	102.6806	103.8624	104.5856	104.4192	104.6165	105.9773	108.1856
UAE Dirham	28.5292	28.4942	28.4735	28.4907	28.5165	28.5255	28.5278	28.5252	28.5297	28.5296	28.5272	28.5350
UK Pound Sterling	138.0239	137.0524	137.3004	129.1795	130.0219	130.5820	129.0920	130.7510	129.0549	132.1295	135.2891	134.0711
US Dollar	104.7388	104.6221	104.5396	104.5985	104.6935	104.7248	104.7301	104.7204	104.7417	104.7474	104.7381	104.7702
EMU Euro	115.7117	117.1628	117.0793	115.2397	113.1116	110.3385	111.2553	111.4325	111.7889	112.1215	115.5902	117.5776
SDR	145.8591	146.5556	146.3971	144.6019	143.3042	141.2250	141.7133	142.0826	142.0691	142.7229	144.2082	145.0127
End Month												
Australian Dollar	78.8641	78.7551	79.7750	79.6947	78.2641	75.7144	79.2573	80.4716	80.0385	78.2148	78.0159	80.6224
Bahraini Dinar	276.9120	276.8423	276.5549	276.8376	276.9924	276.6877	277.0126	277.0091	277.0191	276.7864	277.0154	276.8588
Canadian Dollar	79.6564	79.9937	79.5422	78.1212	77.9229	77.6416	79.9928	79.4582	78.5120	76.7465	77.8240	80.6917
Chinese Yuan	15.7640	15.6931	15.7020	15.4811	15.2241	15.0740	15.2661	15.2978	15.2291	15.2477	15.3605	15.5275
Danish Krone	15.6259	15.7062	15.7564	15.4582	14.9823	14.8447	15.0853	14.9369	15.0503	15.3095	15.7517	16.1333
Hong Kong Dollar	13.5216	13.5152	13.5035	13.5199	13.5213	13.5169	13.5185	13.5121	13.4962	13.4823	13.4613	13.4513
Japanese Yen	1.0112	1.0163	1.0321	0.9989	0.9295	0.8964	0.9228	0.9302	0.9347	0.9418	0.9428	0.9363
Kuwaiti Dinar	346.7784	347.1578	347.3826	345.6836	343.6990	342.1786	343.8608	343.3680	344.1371	344.2861	345.4553	345.9516
Malaysian Ringgit	25.8691	25.8723	25.2594	24.9365	23.4737	23.3654	23.6683	23.5863	23.6861	24.0964	24.5178	24.4323
New Zealand Dollar	74.4395	75.9096	76.0093	74.9261	74.8097	72.9453	76.3828	75.3219	73.1756	72.0055	74.2589	76.8312
Norwegian Krone	12.2706	12.5948	13.0032	12.6933	12.2901	12.1575	12.6226	12.5359	12.2300	12.2389	12.4184	12.5278
Omani Riyal	272.2320	272.1152	271.7946	272.1601	272.2250	271.8182	272.2616	272.2120	272.2691	272.0270	272.2946	272.1538
Qatari Riyal	28.7904	28.7844	28.7459	28.7855	28.7867	28.7573	28.7934	28.7913	28.7951	28.7707	28.7944	28.0803
Saudi Arabian Riyal	27.9360	27.9288	27.8665	27.9324	27.9339	27.9171	27.9406	27.9416	27.9404	27.9264	27.9360	27.9514
Singaporean Dollar	77.6599	76.8050	76.6193	75.2336	73.4907	72.3730	73.8020	74.6114	74.9292	74.9743	75.6308	76.0806
Swedish Krone	12.1518	12.2949	12.2084	11.6228	11.4076	11.5162	11.8780	11.5736	11.7211	11.8584	12.0117	12.4033
Swiss Franc	107.0103	106.5031	108.2360	105.9728	103.3433	102.5766	105.2612	103.8810	104.6070	105.2410	107.3393	109.4858
UAE Dirham	28.5310	28.5177	28.4911	28.5220	28.5268	28.5134	28.5317	28.5326	28.5285	28.5159	28.5320	28.5400
UK Pound Sterling	138.0374	137.1387	135.5449	127.5311	130.6016	128.4723	130.9631	130.1453	130.6472	135.0723	134.2494	136.2635
US Dollar	104.7381	104.7110	104.6026	104.7123	104.7303	104.6927	104.7437	104.7447	104.7437	104.7073	104.7593	104.7907
EMU Euro	116.0318	116.7291	117.2150	114.7604	111.2648	110.1211	111.9795	110.8253	111.7469	113.7157	117.0027	119.7674
SDR	146.0950	146.1450	146.1420	144.0350	141.9410	140.9030	142.4950	141.9580	142.2720	143.6810	145.1660	145.8610

Note: The Exchange rates are mid points of T.T. buying and selling except SDR.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.2 Indices of Nominal Effective Exchange Rate (NEER) and Real Effective Exchange Rate (REER) of Pak Rupee (Average) (Base 2005 = 100)

Period		NEER		REER	
		Index	% Changes	Index	% Changes
FY 12		93.0488	(4.2792)	104.5912	3.0237
FY 13		87.3543	(6.1199)	103.1498	(1.3781)
FY 14		82.8628	(5.1417)	104.1219	0.9424
FY 15		89.2771	7.7408	115.6041	11.0276
FY 16		91.9345	2.9766	120.9241	4.6020
FY 17		93.0132	1.1733	125.1462	3.4915
2015	Jul	92.9237	1.0129	121.5842	1.4355
	Aug	93.3048	0.4101	122.2542	0.5511
	Sep	91.9056	(1.4995)	120.0421	(1.8094)
	Oct	91.1577	(0.8138)	119.5611	(0.4007)
	Nov	91.7681	0.6697	121.2388	1.4032
	Dec	92.5797	0.8844	121.6891	0.3714
2016	Jan	93.2670	0.7424	123.2322	1.2681
	Feb	92.5413	(0.7781)	121.4621	(1.4364)
	Mar	91.6575	(0.9550)	120.0639	(1.1511)
	Apr	90.4011	(1.3707)	120.0821	0.0151
	May	90.7199	0.3526	119.2378	(0.7030)
	Jun	90.9880	0.2955	120.6422	1.1778
	Jul	91.4780	0.5385	122.8587	1.8530
	Aug	90.9374	(0.5910)	121.7939	(0.8667)
	Sep	91.1383	0.2210	121.8231	0.0240
	Oct	92.2044	1.1698	123.9441	1.7411
	Nov	93.4795	1.3828	125.9629	1.6288
	Dec	95.1015	1.7352	127.1001	0.9028
2017	Jan	94.8811	(0.2317)	126.8968	(0.1600)
	Feb	94.1687	(0.7509)	125.9163	(0.7727)
	Mar	94.1160	(0.0560)	126.6728	0.6008
	Apr	93.6063	(0.5415)	127.4401	0.6057
	May	92.8715	(0.7850)	126.4332	(0.7900)
	Jun	92.1759	(0.7490)	124.9124	(1.2029)

Source: Statistics & DWH Department, SBP

Note: 1. An increase in REER Index indicate real appreciation of Pak rupee against the basket of currencies and vice versa.
 2. Annual/monthly data indicates annual/month average for the respective fiscal year and month

9.3 Monthly Average Exchange Rates – Kerb Market

Pak Rupees per Currency Unit

Period	US Dollar		EMU Euro		UK Pound Sterling	
	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer	Bid	Offer
FY 16						
Jul	102.78	103.05	112.57	113.07	158.85	159.35
Aug	103.75	104.03	114.93	115.43	160.78	161.28
Sep	104.49	104.76	116.51	117.01	159.60	160.10
Oct	104.70	104.97	117.05	117.55	159.76	160.28
Nov	105.98	106.29	114.17	114.67	161.11	161.63
Dec	106.12	106.58	114.98	115.49	159.09	159.59
Jan	105.25	106.55	115.56	116.06	154.51	155.01
Feb	106.00	106.28	117.11	117.61	152.13	152.63
Mar	105.58	105.85	116.77	117.27	149.82	150.32
Apr	105.22	105.51	118.63	119.13	149.85	150.35
May	105.09	105.39	118.72	119.22	152.48	152.98
Jun	104.88	105.18	117.50	118.00	149.83	150.42
FY 17						
Jul	105.43	105.73	116.19	116.69	140.58	141.58
Aug	106.01	106.31	118.32	118.82	138.83	139.83
Sep	105.09	105.39	116.88	117.38	137.21	138.21
Oct	105.48	105.78	116.17	116.66	130.56	131.55
Nov	106.65	106.95	115.50	116.00	132.20	133.20
Dec	107.74	108.04	113.68	114.20	133.90	134.90
Jan	108.04	108.34	114.55	115.05	132.93	133.94
Feb	107.40	107.70	114.21	114.71	133.66	134.66
Mar	106.55	106.85	113.59	114.09	130.96	131.96
Apr	106.05	106.35	113.24	113.74	132.87	133.87
May	105.84	106.14	116.58	117.08	136.13	137.13
Jun	105.94	106.24	118.73	119.23	135.61	136.61

Source: Exchange Companies Association of Pakistan

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY15 ^R			FY16 ^R			FY17 ^P		
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1. Current Account (A+B+C)	52,917	55,712	(2,795)	51,336	56,203	(4,867)	51,260	63,380	(12,120)
A. Goods and services (a+b)	29,968	50,205	(20,237)	27,431	50,120	(22,689)	27,239	57,772	(30,533)
a. Goods	24,090	41,357	(17,267)	21,972	41,255	(19,283)	21,686	48,582	(26,896)
1. General merchandise	24,077	41,357	(17,280)	21,963	41,255	(19,292)	21,671	48,582	(26,911)
2. Net exports of goods under merchanting (only export)	13	...	13	9	...	9	15	...	15
3. Nonmonetary gold	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b. Services	5,878	8,848	(2,970)	5,459	8,865	(3,406)	5,553	9,190	(3,637)
1. Manufacturing services on physical inputs owned by others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 Maintenance and repair services n.i.e.	7	87	(80)	2	100	(98)	7	77	(70)
3 Transport	1,317	4,160	(2,843)	1,125	3,286	(2,161)	1,004	3,638	(2,634)
4 Travel	301	1,518	(1,217)	323	1,839	(1,516)	322	1,760	(1,438)
5 Construction	45	4	41	42	67	(25)	72	25	47
6 Insurance and pension services	68	263	(195)	52	255	(203)	102	235	(133)
7 Financial services	106	228	(122)	111	204	(93)	131	250	(119)
8 Charges for the use of intellectual property n.i.e.	5	159	(154)	20	183	(163)	8	218	(210)
9 Telecommunications, computer, and information services	821	396	425	789	377	412	939	384	555
10 Other business services	819	1,411	(592)	1,019	2,075	(1,056)	1,153	1,970	(817)
11 Personal, cultural, and recreational services	8	9	(1)	29	8	21	21	14	7
12 Government goods and services n.i.e.	2,381	613	1,768	1,947	471	1,476	1,794	619	1,175
B. Primary Income	644	5,243	(4,599)	608	5,955	(5,347)	664	5,419	(4,755)
1. Compensation of employees	41	2	39	71	14	57	83	14	69
2. Investment income	603	5,241	(4,638)	537	5,941	(5,404)	581	5,405	(4,824)
2.1 Direct investment	19	3,327	(3,308)	21	3,807	(3,786)	35	3,007	(2,972)
2.1.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	19	3,315	(3,296)	21	3,800	(3,779)	35	2,994	(2,959)
2.1.2 Interest	-	12	(12)	-	7	(7)	-	13	(13)
2.2 Portfolio investment	246	852	(606)	315	1,017	(702)	302	937	(635)
2.2.1 Investment income on equity and investment fund shares	1	309	(308)	9	401	(392)	4	377	(373)
2.2.2 Interest	245	543	(298)	306	616	(310)	298	560	(262)
2.3 Other investment	322	1,062	(740)	162	1,117	(955)	149	1,461	(1,312)
2.3.1 Withdrawals from income of quasi corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Interest	322	1,062	(740)	162	1,117	(955)	149	1,461	(1,312)
2.3.3 Investment income attributable to policyholders in insurance, pension fund	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Reserve assets	16	...	16	39	...	39	95	...	95
3. Other primary income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
C. Secondary Income	22,305	264	22,041	23,297	128	23,169	23,357	189	23,168
1. General government	340	14	326	614	30	584	537	31	506
2. Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	21,965	250	21,715	22,683	98	22,585	22,820	158	22,662
2. Capital account	375	-	375	279	6	273	337	-	337
1. Gross acquisitions (DR.)/disposals (CR.) of non-produced nonfinancial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital transfers	375	-	375	279	6	273	337	-	337
2.1 General government	364	-	364	268	6	262	331	-	331
2.1.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.1.2 Other Capital transfers	364	-	364	268	6	262	331	-	331
2.2 Financial corporations, nonfinancial corporations, households, and NPISHs	11	-	11	11	-	11	6	-	6
2.2.1 Debt forgiveness	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.2.2 Other Capital transfers	11	-	11	11	-	11	6	-	6
Net lending (+) / net borrowing (-) (balance from current and capital accounts) (1+2)	53,292	55,712	(2,420)	51,615	56,209	(4,594)	51,597	63,380	(11,783)

9.4 Pakistan's Balance of Payments

(Million US Dollars)

I T E M S	FY15 ^R			FY16 ^R			FY17 ^P		
	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net	Net acquisition of financial assets	Net incurrence of liabilities	Net
3. Financial account	4,551	6,979	(2,428)	4,876	9,014	(4,138)	(371)	11,161	(11,532)
1. Direct investment	73	988	(915)	19	2,305	(2,286)	101	2,412	(2,311)
1.1 Equity and investment fund shares	73	1,666	(1,593)	19	2,202	(2,183)	101	2,378	(2,277)
1.2 Debt instruments	-	(678)	678	-	103	(103)	-	34	(34)
2. Portfolio investment	(44)	1,842	(1,886)	100	(329)	429	(17)	(251)	234
2.1 Equity and investment fund shares	(5)	913	(918)	-	(320)	320	2	(530)	532
2.2 Debt instruments	(39)	929	(968)	100	(9)	109	(19)	279	(298)
3 Financial derivatives (other than reserves) and employee stock options	(2)	-	(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Other investment	(71)	4,149	(4,220)	96	7,038	(6,942)	1,389	9,000	(7,611)
4.1 Other equity	33	-	33	41	-	41	41	-	41
4.2 Currency and deposits	(39)	128	(167)	(154)	116	(270)	844	(4)	848
Central bank	-	(1)	1	-	5	(5)	-	(4)	4
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	240	129	111	(68)	111	(179)	374	-	374
General government	2	-	2	7	-	7	48	-	48
Other sectors	(281)	-	(281)	(93)	-	(93)	422	-	422
4.3 Loans	-	2,944	(2,944)	-	6,721	(6,721)	-	7,075	(7,075)
Central bank	-	1,949	(1,949)	-	2,009	(2,009)	-	102	(102)
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	(15)	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	1,402	(1,402)	-	3,445	(3,445)	-	4,828	(4,828)
Other sectors	-	(392)	392	-	1,267	(1,267)	-	2,145	(2,145)
4.4 Insurance, pension, and standardized guarantee schemes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.5 Trade credit and advances	105	-	105	271	-	271	575	8	567
Central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sectors	105	-	105	271	-	271	575	8	567
4.6 Other accounts receivable/ Payable	(170)	1,077	(1,247)	(62)	201	(263)	(71)	1,921	(1,992)
Central bank	-	564	(564)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit-taking corporations, except the central bank	(172)	365	(537)	(59)	295	(354)	(71)	1,629	(1,700)
General government	-	(2)	2	(3)	-	(3)	-	-	-
Other sectors	2	150	(148)	-	(94)	94	-	292	(292)
4.7 Special drawing rights	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-	-
5. Reserve assets	4,595	...	4,595	4,661	...	4,661	(1,844)	...	(1,844)
5.1 Monetary gold	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.2 Special drawing rights	(38)	...	(38)	(62)	...	(62)	(35)	...	(35)
5.3 Reserve position in the IMF	-	...	-	-	...	-	-	...	-
5.4 Other reserve assets	4,633	...	4,633	4,723	...	4,723	(1,809)	...	(1,809)
	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
4. Errors and Omissions	-	8	(8)	456	-	456	251	-	251

-- Not Applicable

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.5 Medium and Long Term Capital Flows

(Million US Dollars)					
Description	FY 13	FY 14	FY 15 ^R	FY16 ^R	FY17 ^P
Total Medium and Long-term Capital (a+b)	1,328	5,367	3,314	5,537	9,657
a. Public and Publicly Guaranteed	388	3,144	1,908	2,509	5,701
I. Project and Non Project Aid	383	883	829	2,518	4,772
Disbursements	2,274	3,617	3,088	4,498	7,540
Project loans	2,136	1,935	2,248	1,787	3,249
Food loans	-	-	-	-	-
Program loans	138	1,682	840	2,711	4,291
Amortization	1,891	2,734	2,259	1,980	2,768
II. Commercial Banks and IDB	-	150	150	-	650
Commercial banks	-	150	150	-	650
Disbursements	-	150	150	-	650
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
IDB	-	-	-	-	-
Disbursements	-	-	-	-	-
Amortization	-	-	-	-	-
III. Euro Bonds, other FE Bonds ,Equity Securities & others	5	2,111	929	(9)	279
Euro and other FE Bonds	5	2,116	929	(9)	279
Credits	216	2,133	1,019	537	1,219
Debits	211	17	90	546	940
Other	-	(5)	-	-	-
Credits	-	-	-	-	-
Debits	-	5	-	-	-
b. Private Sector	940	2,223	1,406	3,028	3,956
I. Direct Investment	1,258	1,572	915	2,286	2,311
Inflows	1,511	1,724	1,042	2,305	2,418
Outflows	253	152	127	19	107
II. Portfolio Investment	21	756	957	(420)	(513)
Inflows	120	756	976	-	17
Outflows	99	-	19	420	530
III. Other Investment	(339)	(105)	(466)	1,162	2,158
Inflows	249	457	259	1,808	2,825
Outflows	588	562	725	646	667
Private Un-Guaranteed	(279)	(78)	(468)	1,135	2,132
Inflows	224	423	221	1,740	2,778
Outflows	503	501	689	605	646
Deposit Money Banks	(16)	(45)	(15)	9	-
Inflows	-	5	-	10	-
Outflows	16	50	15	1	-
Others	(44)	18	17	18	26
Inflows	25	29	38	58	47
Outflows	69	11	21	40	21

Source: State Bank of Pakistan, Ministry of Finance & Economic Affairs and Fund staff estimates

9.6 Foreign Currency Deposits

(End Period: Million US Dollars)

(End Period: Million US Dollars)															
Description	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY 17											
				Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun
Foreign Currency Deposits															
(a) FE – 25 Deposits	6,463	6,323	6,963	6,352	6,354	6,518	6,477	6,432	6,417	6,347	6,444	6,476	6,494	6,543	6,963
1. Resident	6,057	5,836	6,514	5,927	5,907	6,044	6,012	5,976	5,971	5,918	5,966	6,014	6,034	6,010	6,514
a) Demand Deposits	1,882	1,966	2,476	2,012	1,997	2,026	2,091	2,116	2,155	2,074	2,047	2,068	2,024	2,113	2,476
b) Savings Deposits	2,735	2,523	2,811	2,620	2,595	2,757	2,673	2,626	2,662	2,693	2,630	2,636	2,678	2,658	2,811
c) Time Deposits	1,440	1,348	1,227	1,296	1,315	1,261	1,248	1,234	1,153	1,152	1,289	1,311	1,332	1,238	1,227
2. Non- resident	405	487	449	425	447	474	465	456	446	430	478	462	461	533	449
a) Demand Deposits	134	157	201	160	160	179	168	188	190	153	182	192	199	189	201
b) Savings Deposits	185	270	192	213	235	232	249	221	210	234	253	230	220	251	192
c) Time Deposits	88	60	57	52	52	63	48	47	47	43	44	40	42	92	57
(b) Old FCAs ¹	19	17	14	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	16	14	14	14
Resident	15	13	11	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	11
Non-Resident	5	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3
Total	6,482	6,340	6,977	6,369	6,371	6,534	6,493	6,448	6,433	6,363	6,460	6,492	6,508	6,556	6,977

FE – 25 Deposits' Utilization	6,463	6,323	6,963	6,352	6,354	6,518	6,477	6,432	6,417	6,347	6,444	6,476	6,494	6,543	6,963
1. Financing	1,289	1,367	1,705	1,409	1,449	1,389	1,376	1,417	1,487	1,522	1,453	1,370	1,537	1,767	1,705
a) Export Financing	687	484	424	458	447	418	449	467	513	552	541	485	471	447	424
- Pre-Shipment	421	260	240	254	244	230	258	279	314	356	348	298	273	261	240
- Post-Shipment	266	224	184	204	204	187	190	188	199	196	192	187	197	187	184
b) Import Financing	602	883	1,281	951	1,002	972	928	950	973	970	912	885	1,066	1,320	1,281
2. Placements	1,986	1,890	2,031	1,876	1,804	1,870	1,847	1,843	1,809	1,751	1,762	1,679	1,688	1,668	2,031
a) With State Bank of Pakistan	1,280	1,231	1,288	1,232	1,225	1,249	1,248	1,264	1,253	1,229	1,245	1,248	1,252	1,258	1,288
- CRR	340	325	339	325	323	329	327	333	330	324	328	329	330	331	339
- SCRR	940	907	949	907	902	920	921	931	923	906	917	919	922	927	949
b) With Banks	706	659	744	644	580	621	599	579	557	522	516	431	437	411	744
- Within Pakistan	93	74	69	69	63	61	63	65	79	66	68	61	60	61	69
- Outside Pakistan	613	584	675	575	516	560	536	513	478	455	448	371	376	350	675
3. Balances	1,016	1,363	1,169	1,299	1,291	1,349	3,253	1,276	1,326	1,024	1,092	1,151	1,089	1,037	1,169
a) Balance held abroad	798	1,130	917	1,056	1,039	1,080	1,089	1,025	1,079	772	836	888	820	776	917
b) Cash in hand	218	233	253	243	252	269	265	252	248	252	255	262	269	261	253
4. Others	2,172	1,702	2,057	1,769	1,811	1,909	1,900	1,895	1,795	2,051	2,138	2,276	2,180	2,070	2,057

Note: The data relates to last working day of the month.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

1. These deposits pertain to individuals.

CRR: Cash Reserve Requirement, SCRR: Special Cash Reserve Requirement

9.7 Workers' Remittances

(Million US Dollars)

Item	Amount					% Share				
	FY13	FY 14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY13	FY 14	FY15	FY16	FY17
I. Cash	13,921.56	15,837.68	18,719.80	19,916.76	19,303.58	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
USA	2,186.24	2467.65	2702.66	2,524.73	2,443.54	15.7	15.6	14.4	12.7	12.7
UK	1,946.01	2180.23	2376.15	2,579.69	2,338.34	14.0	13.8	12.7	13.0	12.1
Saudi Arabia	4,104.73	4729.43	5630.43	5,968.25	5,469.77	29.5	29.9	30.1	30.0	28.3
UAE	2,750.17	3,109.52	4,231.75	4,365.29	4,309.88	19.8	19.6	22.6	21.9	22.3
Dubai	1,213.84	1550.03	2411.96	2,877.74	2,845.20	8.7	9.8	12.9	14.4	14.7
Abu Dhabi	1,485.03	1512.45	1750.65	1,418.28	1,408.65	10.7	9.5	9.4	7.1	7.3
Sharjah	49.76	45.54	67.64	66.50	50.54	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3
Others	1.54	1.5	1.5	2.77	5.49	..	..	..	..	..
Other GCC Countries	1,607.88	1,860.03	2,173.03	2,422.71	2,324.06	11.5	11.7	11.6	12.2	12.0
Bahrain	282.83	318.84	388.99	448.44	395.36	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.0
Kuwait	619	681.43	748.12	773.97	763.63	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.0
Qatar	321.25	329.24	350.21	380.86	404.38	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1
Oman	384.8	530.52	685.71	819.44	760.69	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.9
EU Countries	357.37	431.85	364.07	417.77	482.59	2.6	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.5
Germany	83.18	85.58	78.13	93.66	94.02	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
France	36.26	34.39	24.85	36.54	47.40	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Netherlands	5.45	4.24	3.67	5.19	5.53	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
Spain	53.44	79.83	47.25	52.97	55.80	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3
Italy	35.74	33.25	30.89	43.50	60.70	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3
Greece	11.18	14.88	14	9.83	23.17	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Sweden	13.68	14.89	11.61	15.46	18.90	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Denmark	25.03	23.7	14.57	10.38	12.80	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Ireland	90.07	137.6	133.29	142.70	155.32	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8
Belgium	3.34	3.49	5.81	7.54	8.95	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	37.84	30.77	27.58	34.87	41.31	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Switzerland	30.37	29.42	29.84	25.69	26.34	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Australia	149.73	159.59	175.62	193.90	204.31	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Canada	177.19	160.03	170.99	175.99	187.22	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
Japan	5.15	7.09	7.75	13.18	14.31	..	..	..	0.1	0.1
Other Countries	568.88	672.07	829.93	1,194.69	1,461.91	4.1	4.2	4.4	6.0	7.6
II. Encashment and Profit in Pak. Rs. of FEBCs & FCBCs	0.1	0.03	0.2	-	-	..	..	..	-	-
Total (I+II)	13,921.66	15,837.71	18,720.00	19,916.76	19,303.58	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
As % of GDP	6.02	6.47	6.91	7.13	6.34					
Monthly Workers' Remittances										
July	1,204.71	1,404.69	1,675.77	1,663.47	1,328.18	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.4	6.9
August	1,258.98	1,240.14	1,350.86	1,527.19	1,760.84	9.0	7.8	7.2	7.7	9.1
September	1,135.42	1,284.22	1,748.49	1,775.15	1,609.29	8.2	8.1	9.3	8.9	8.3
October	1,365.10	1,348.03	1,409.22	1,541.21	1,559.75	9.8	8.5	7.5	7.7	8.1
November	1,017.83	1,130.41	1,343.76	1,565.19	1,616.43	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.9	8.4
December	1,134.70	1,384.94	1,634.06	1,616.13	1,584.17	8.2	8.7	8.7	8.1	8.2
January	1,089.64	1,245.97	1,403.74	1,466.38	1,487.72	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.4	7.7
February	1,028.38	1,209.77	1,420.54	1,521.92	1,416.92	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.3
March	1,119.15	1,337.89	1,608.51	1,711.15	1,694.37	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8
April	1,215.90	1,311.85	1,640.05	1,656.46	1,538.61	8.7	8.3	8.8	8.3	8.0
May	1,185.65	1,440.47	1,663.32	1,799.43	1,867.34	8.5	9.1	8.9	9.0	9.7
June	1,166.19	1,499.33	1,821.68	2,073.08	1,839.96	8.4	9.5	9.7	10.4	9.5
Average	1,160.14	1,319.81	1,560.00	1,659.73	1,608.63					

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and % shares are arrived at from original value.

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

GCC: Gulf Cooperation Council

FEBC: Foreign Exchange Bearer Certificates, FCBC: Foreign Currency Bearer Certificates

9.8 Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves

(Million US Dollars)

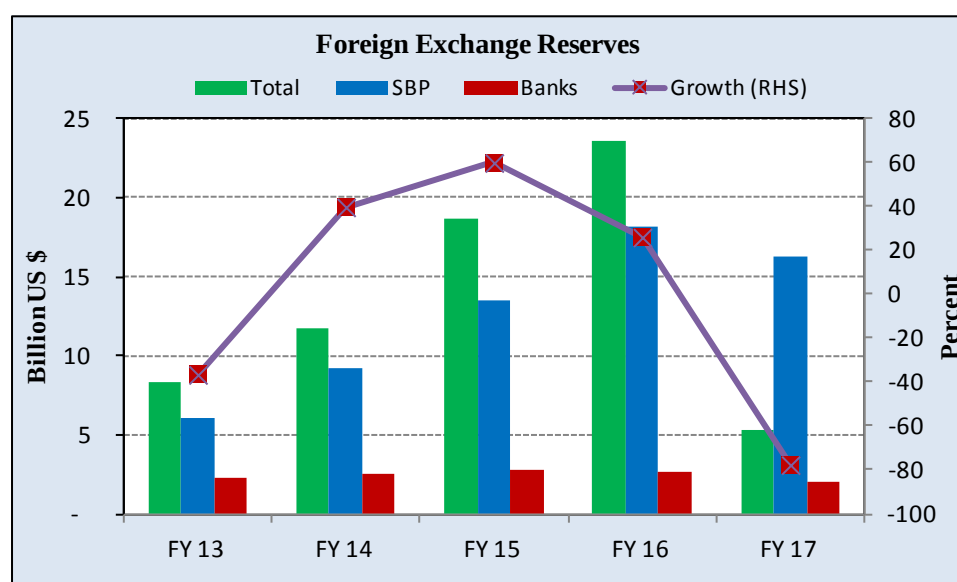
End Period		Foreign exchange reserves with													SBP and Scheduled Banks		
		SBP						Scheduled Banks									
								Deposits			Utilizations			FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)		Net Reserves (6-9)	
		Gold*	SDRs	Cash Foreign Currency	Nostro ¹	Total (2+3+4)	Net Reserves With SBP (2+4)	FE-25 ²	Trade Nostro	Placement Abroad (Other than FE-25)	Trade Finance	FE-25 Placements in Pakistan	Others	FX Reserves (6+7+8-9-10-11)	Net Reserves (6-9)	Total Liquid FX Reserve (5+12)	Total Reserve (1+14)
1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
FY 13		2,469	855	39	5,153	6,047	6,008	5,778	(655)	45	767	122	1,964	2,315	5,011	8,362	10,831
FY 14		2,726	830	75	8,267	9,173	9,098	6,684	(391)	116	1,640	99	2,161	2,509	5,044	11,682	14,407
FY 15		2,428	710	13	12,816	13,538	13,526	6,463	(278)	86	1,289	93	2,172	2,717	5,173	18,683	18,699
FY 16		2,739	645	49	17,497	18,192	18,143	6,323	(574)	3	1,367	74	1,702	2,608	4,956	23,539	23,098
FY 17 ^p		2,578	607	98	15,536	16,242	16,143	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,860	21,402
2016	Jul	2,783	643	48	17,417	18,109	18,061	6,352	(639)	48	1,409	69	1,769	2,514	4,943	23,406	23,004
	Aug	2,715	629	48	17,493	18,170	18,122	6,354	(623)	55	1,449	63	1,811	2,464	4,905	23,349	23,027
	Sep	2,743	681	62	17,811	18,553	18,491	6,518	(706)	39	1,389	61	1,909	2,491	5,128	23,786	23,620
	Oct	2,638	667	103	18,258	19,028	18,925	6,477	(801)	59	1,376	63	1,900	2,396	5,101	24,062	24,026
	Nov	2,444	638	108	17,731	18,476	18,369	6,432	(725)	58	1,417	65	1,895	2,387	5,014	23,308	23,383
	Dec	2,405	634	108	17,638	18,380	18,272	6,417	(628)	41	1,487	79	1,795	2,470	4,930	23,254	23,202
2017	Jan	2,516	639	86	16,777	17,503	17,416	6,347	(393)	8	1,522	66	2,051	2,324	4,826	22,342	22,242
	Feb	2,605	615	107	16,466	17,188	17,081	6,444	(547)	9	1,453	68	2,138	2,247	4,991	22,040	22,072
	Mar	2,582	618	108	15,848	16,575	16,466	6,476	(649)	6	1,370	61	2,276	2,127	5,106	21,284	21,572
	Apr	2,627	623	117	15,439	16,179	16,062	6,494	(581)	5	1,537	60	2,180	2,141	4,957	20,947	21,019
	May	2,627	603	115	15,812	16,530	16,415	6,543	(486)	6	1,767	61	2,070	2,164	4,775	21,321	21,190
	Jun ^p	2,578	607	98	15,536	16,242	16,143	6,963	(232)	139	1,705	69	2,057	3,039	5,258	21,860	21,402

Source: Statistics & DWH Department SBP

* Excludes RBI Holding

1. Excludes CRR, unsettled claims on India and includes sinking fund.

2. Includes CRR.



9.9 Foreign Investment (net) in Pakistan by Country

(Million US Dollars)

Sr.	Country	FY15			FY16			FY17 ^B		
		Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total	Foreign Direct Investment	Foreign Portfolio Investment	Total
		(Net)	(Net)		(Net)	(Net)		(Net)		
I- Foreign Private Investment		987.9	917.3	1,905.2	2,305.3	(319.7)	1,985.6	2,410.9	(530.9)	1,880.0
1	Argentina	0.2	-	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Australia	1.2	19.3	20.4	..	44.5	44.5	3.0	(15.0)	(12.0)
3	Austria	24.8	-	24.8	42.7	-	42.7	21.7	-	21.7
4	Bahamas	-	0.7	0.7	-	1.3	1.3	-	-	-
5	Bahrain	9.5	(5.2)	4.3	4.8	0.6	5.3	(12.8)	(6.4)	(19.2)
6	Bangladesh	..	..	..	..	0.3	0.3	-	(0.3)	(0.3)
7	Belgium	0.2	-	0.2	..	-	..	2.6	(0.1)	2.5
8	Bosnia Herzegovina	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9	Brunei	(1.4)	..	(1.4)	3.1	-	3.1	-	-	-
10	Canada	(29.9)	4.2	(25.7)	0.4	12.4	12.8	0.4	35.2	35.6
11	China	319.1	11.3	330.5	1,063.6	5.5	1,069.1	1,185.6	48.4	1,234.0
12	Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13	Denmark	0.7	-	0.7	(0.4)	-	(0.4)	..	-	..
14	Egypt	(47.3)	-	(47.3)	140.8	-	140.8	..	(37.6)	(37.6)
15	Finland	2.1	6.1	8.2	4.4	5.4	9.8	(5.1)	(7.6)	(12.7)
16	France	(214.9)	..	(214.9)	94.7	..	94.7	119.0	16.9	135.9
17	Germany	(18.2)	0.1	(18.2)	(10.6)	(9.9)	(20.5)	(5.2)	(1.5)	(6.7)
18	Hong Kong	136.2	(63.5)	72.7	93.3	(18.1)	75.2	25.0	(263.0)	(238.0)
19	Hungary	1.5	-	1.5	0.6	-	0.6	47.2	(..)	47.2
20	Iceland	3.2	-	3.2	2.6	-	2.6	-	..	..
21	Indonesia	2.2	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Iran	1.3	-	1.3	2.3	-	2.3	-	-	-
23	Ireland	1.1	(24.3)	(23.2)	0.1	24.9	25.1	..	63.9	63.9
24	Italy	115.4	-	115.4	105.4	..	105.4	58.0	..	58.0
25	Japan	71.1	2.9	74.0	35.4	0.8	36.2	45.2	0.4	45.6
26	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
27	Korea (South)	14.3	(9.7)	4.5	4.0	0.2	4.2	7.8	4.8	12.6
28	Kuwait	2.3	..	2.3	16.3	0.2	16.5	5.2	4.6	9.7
29	Lebanon	13.8	-	13.8	(0.9)	-	(0.9)	6.6	-	6.6
30	Liberia	..	1.4	1.4	..	-	..	-	-	-
31	Libya	0.5	-	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Luxembourg	1.4	251.2	252.6	29.0	(80.9)	(51.9)	19.3	(550.8)	(531.5)
33	Malaysia	2.8	-	2.8	14.3	-	14.3	3.2	-	3.2
34	Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35	Netherlands	(34.5)	(1.4)	(35.9)	29.9	15.1	45.0	463.4	(7.1)	456.3
36	New Zealand	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Nigeria	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-	1.0
38	Norway	2.7	-	2.7	172.5	-	172.5	(12.6)	(4.8)	(17.5)
39	Oman	(11.5)	-	(11.5)	1.2	..	1.2	-	(0.5)	(0.5)
40	Panama	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	Philippines	(6.7)	(17.7)	(24.4)	(2.1)	(40.5)	(42.6)	-	(1.8)	(1.8)
42	Poland	0.5	-	0.5	0.4	-	0.4	4.4	-	4.4
43	Portugal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
44	Qatar	(34.6)	0.1	(34.5)	(15.7)	0.2	(15.4)	(6.7)	0.7	(6.0)
45	Saudi Arabia	(64.8)	0.5	(64.4)	24.0	0.9	24.9	1.9	1.1	3.0
46	Seychelles	-	1.4	1.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	Singapore	24.5	0.3	24.8	8.5	9.1	17.6	12.6	14.8	27.4
48	South Africa	(0.2)	-	(0.2)	(4.8)	(..)	(4.8)	-	-	-
49	Sri Lanka	(..)	-	(..)	(..)	0.1	0.1	2.9	-	2.9
50	Sweden	(50.6)	(12.0)	(62.5)	(15.7)	28.1	12.4	8.6	(50.4)	(41.9)
51	Switzerland	(6.5)	(2.8)	(9.3)	58.0	(70.5)	(12.5)	16.9	(19.9)	(3.0)
52	Thailand	5.3	(0.1)	5.2	-	-	-	5.2	(..)	5.2
53	Turkey	43.4	(14.3)	29.1	16.8	(8.0)	8.8	135.6	(..)	135.5
54	U.A.E	213.6	11.6	225.2	109.7	3.3	113.0	55.8	(21.9)	33.9
55	United Kingdom	169.6	229.5	399.1	151.6	(141.7)	9.9	68.9	(357.2)	(288.3)
56	United States of America	223.9	599.4	823.3	13.2	(45.8)	(32.6)	71.1	636.7	707.8
57	Others	100.9	(71.7)	29.2	111.7	(57.5)	54.3	55.4	(12.8)	42.6
II- Foreign Public		-	927.1	927.1	-	(8.8)	(8.8)	-	277.2	277.2
Debt Securities		-	927.1	927.1	-	(8.8)	(8.8)	-	277.2	277.2
Total (I+II)		987.9	1,844.4	2,832.3	2,305.3	(328.5)	1,976.8	2,410.9	(253.7)	2,157.2

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department,

- Foreign Direct Investment Inflows/Outflows include cash received for investment in equity, Intercompany loan; Capital Equipment brought in/out and reinvested earnings. New format adopted from July 2012.
- Others include IFIs and countries not mentioned above. The details of countries included in Others are available.
- The data is based on Ultimate Controlling Parent Country concept and may not be compared with the data based on Immediate Investing Countries published for year F11 and earlier
- Net= Inflow-Outflow. Details are available at SBP Web at: <http://www.sbp.org.pk/ecodata/Netinflow.pdf>

9.10 Foreign Direct Investment (net) in Pakistan by Economic Groups

(Million US Dollars)

Economic Group	FY13	FY 14	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P
Food & Food Packing	532.7	83.3	(2.0)	(55.4)	495.2
Beverages	20.0	23.0	96.6	41.9	7.5
Tobacco & Cigarettes	0.4	34.2	11.2	35.8	50.7
Sugar	4.8	15.1	3.1	4.4	(0.1)
Textiles	13.9	(0.2)	43.9	20.0	15.1
Rubber & Rubber Products	1.4	(0.3)	4.4	1.7	1.4
Paper & Pulp	0.3	-	-	..	(1.2)
Leather & Leather Products	4.5	5.0	0.3	2.6	0.2
Chemicals	(47.1)	94.9	60.3	88.5	12.6
Petro Chemicals	8.1	(0.5)	-	(136.1)	1.2
Petroleum Refining	106.8	2.7	(14.8)	20.3	21.1
Mining & Quarrying	2.0	(23.2)	(2.0)	2.3	3.6
Oil & Gas Explorations	559.8	502.0	300.5	248.9	157.6
Pharmaceuticals & OTC Products	14.0	15.7	(48.8)	3.3	(8.7)
Fertilizer	0.2	..	-	0.2	-
Cosmetics	-	-	-	-	(0.5)
Cement	8.1	36.6	(185.2)	33.4	3.2
Ceramics	3.4	1.9	1.3	(0.1)	1.2
Basic Metal	1.3	5.2	1.5	3.1	8.9
Metal Products	3.2	8.6	(55.2)	0.8	(1.9)
Machinery other than Electrical	2.6	1.0	..	0.1	27.0
Electrical Machinery	12.0	(10.7)	(1.1)	(0.7)	8.6
Electronics	20.8	18.2	(0.3)	33.7	143.0
Transport Equipment (Automobiles)	25.1	53.1	64.3	46.2	41.5
Power	26.8	71.4	282.2	1,159.2	795.4
Construction	47.7	28.8	53.5	46.7	467.7
Trade	5.1	(3.2)	50.5	26.8	31.6
Transport	44.2	2.7	6.2	70.2	53.5
Tourism	-	1.8	2.3	-	(19.5)
Storage Facilities	13.9	(4.9)	(0.2)	1.4	5.0
Communications	(381.7)	434.2	40.1	236.7	28.6
Financial Business	314.0	192.8	256.4	289.0	64.3
Social Services	7.3	0.1	0.3	1.3	-
Personal Services	18.4	102.2	36.5	44.0	26.8
Others	62.4	6.9	(18.1)	35.1	(29.6)
Total	1,456.5	1,698.6	987.9	2,305.3	2,410.9

Source: Statistics & Data Warehouse Department, SBP

9.11 International Investment Position of Pakistan

IIP Components	(December end Position)						(Million US \$)
							(March end Position)
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017 ^P
International Investment Position - net	(59,824)	(63,760)	(70,991)	(76,346)	(76,701)	(89,642)	(94,514)
A. Assets	26,574	23,657	17,142	24,060	29,273	32,327	29,334
1. Direct investment abroad	1,401	1,550	1,614	1,742	1,826	1,898	1,956
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	1,401	1,546	1,614	1,731	1,816	1,888	1,945
1.2 Other capital	(..)	4	(..)	11	10	10	10
2. Portfolio investment	195	379	491	387	327	359	380
2.1 Equity securities	104	158	206	210	133	125	124
2.2 Debt securities	92	221	286	176	193	234	256
3. Financial derivatives	25	22	21	85	19	22	21
4. Other investment	7,332	8,181	7,664	7,424	7,679	7,991	6,551
4.1 Trade credits	4,320	4,743	4,640	4,612	4,697	5,339	4,300
4.2 Loans	105	108	111	114	117	120	121
4.3 Currency and deposits	1,598	2,075	1,547	1,334	1,844	1,472	1,156
4.4 Other assets ^a	1,309	1,254	1,366	1,364	1,021	1,060	974
5. Reserve assets	17,620	13,527	7,352	14,422	19,423	22,057	20,426
5.1 Monetary gold	3,170	3,434	2,489	2,486	2,203	2,405	2,582
5.2 Special drawing rights	1,051	923	855	758	674	634	618
5.3 Reserve position in the Fund	-	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.4 Foreign exchange	13,400	7,319	3,263	9,547	14,569	14,527	15,423
5.4.1 Currency and deposits	7,711	3,343	1,138	6,048	9,970	8,459	8,957
of which: Cash in Foreign Currency	603	41	151	78	61	108	108
: Sinking Fund	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-
5.4.2 Securities	5,689	3,976	2,125	3,506	4,599	6,069	6,465
5.4.3 Financial derivatives-net	-	-	-	(7)	-	-	-
5.5 Other claims	-	1,852	744	1,631	1,977	4,491	1,803
B. Liabilities	86,398	87,417	88,133	100,406	105,974	121,969	123,848
1. Direct investment in Pakistan	20,916	23,125	25,091	33,151	34,392	41,830	42,184
1.1 Equity capital and reinvested earnings	18,132	20,246	22,405	29,892	31,501	38,785	39,088
1.2 Other capital	2,784	2,879	2,686	3,259	2,891	3,045	3,096
2. Portfolio investment	4,216	5,234	6,719	10,706	10,761	13,146	12,825
2.1 Equity securities	2,534	3,560	5,079	6,040	5,697	7,550	7,246
2.2 Debt securities	1,682	1,674	1,640	4,666	5,064	5,596	5,579
3. Financial derivatives	41	9	9	16	4	5	6
4. Other investment	61,225	59,049	56,315	56,533	60,817	66,988	68,834
4.1 Trade credits	675	769	859	719	664	664	664
4.2 Loans	56,384	53,695	49,921	50,419	54,195	60,461	62,677
4.3 Currency and deposits	2,377	2,819	2,667	2,608	2,803	2,783	2,371
4.4 Other liabilities	1,790	1,765	2,867	2,786	3,154	3,079	3,121

^a includes the unsettled claims on India

P : Provisional

Sources: Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.12 Balance of Trade

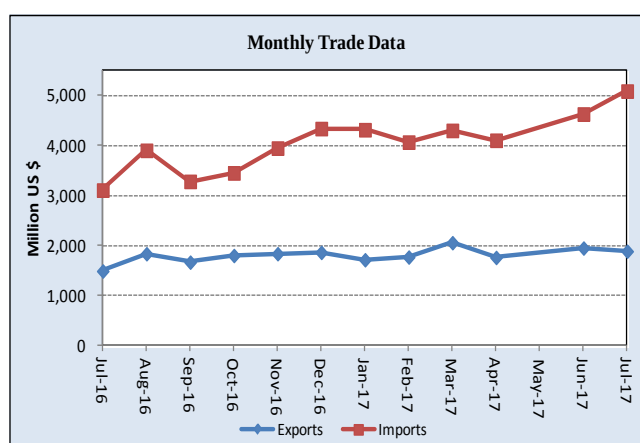
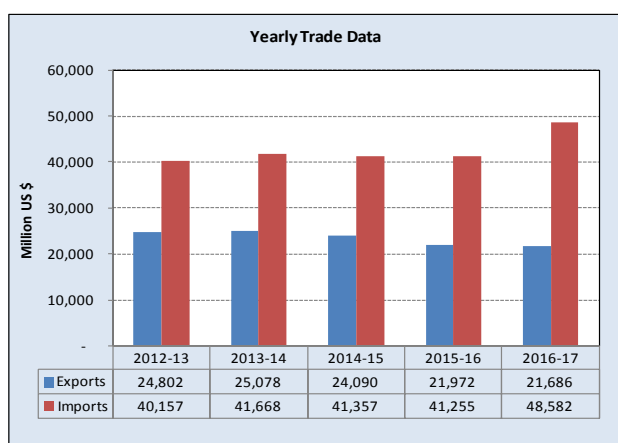
(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Period	Exports (BOP)		Imports (BOP)		Balance of Trade
	Value	Growth Rate	Value	Growth Rate	
2012-13	24,802	0.3	40,157	(0.5)	(15,355)
2013-14	25,078	1.1	41,668	3.8	(16,590)
2014-15	24,090	(3.9)	41,357	(0.7)	(17,267)
2015-16	21,972	(8.8)	41,255	(0.2)	(19,283)
2016-17 ^p	21,686	(1.3)	48,582	17.8	(26,896)
2016 Jul	1,495	(19.9)	3,113	(22.7)	(1,618)
Aug	1,840	23.1	3,907	25.5	(2,067)
Sep	1,672	(9.1)	3,286	(15.9)	(1,614)
Oct	1,805	8.0	3,455	5.1	(1,650)
Nov	1,841	2.0	3,952	14.4	(2,111)
Dec	1,867	1.4	4,342	9.9	(2,475)
2017 Jan	1,720	(7.9)	4,319	(0.5)	(2,599)
Feb	1,774	3.1	4,071	(5.7)	(2,297)
Mar	2,061	16.2	4,305	5.7	(2,244)
Apr	1,766	(14.3)	4,108	(4.6)	(2,342)
May	1,954	10.6	4,633	12.8	(2,679)
Jun ^p	1,891	(3.2)	5,091	9.9	(3,200)

Trade data compiled by Pakistan Bureau of Statistics and State Bank of Pakistan may differ from each other due to the following reasons:-

1. The SBP Exports (BOP) & Imports (BOP) include general merchandise, repairs on goods and goods procured on parts by carriers. The SBP export and imports are based on realization of export proceeds and import payments made through the banking channel. Information on exports and imports unaccounted for by the banking channel are collected from the relevant sources and added to the exports/imports data reported by banks to arrive at the overall exports and imports. The trade data of PBS is, on the other hand, based on physical movement of goods crossing the custom boundaries of Pakistan
2. The data is gendered merchandise based on Balance of Payment Manual (BPM6). Whereas PBS data is on Carriage Insurance & Freight (c.i.f) basis.



9.12 Balance of Trade

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

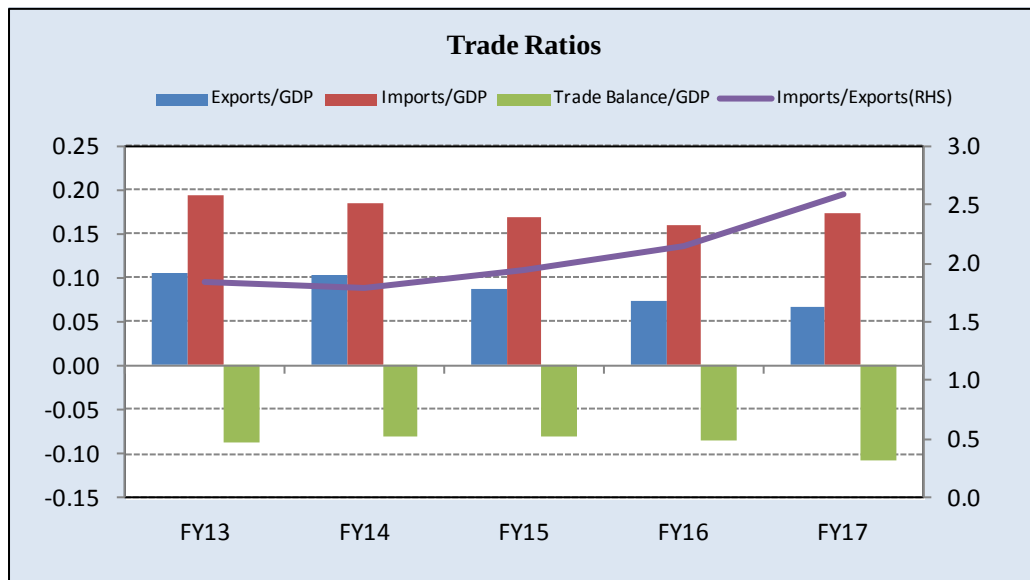
(Million US Dollars)

Period		Exports		Re-exports	Imports		Re-imports	Balance of Trade ¹
		Total	Growth		Total	Growth		
2012-13		24,460	3.5	285	44,950	0.1	-	(20,204)
2013-14		25,110	2.7	161	45,073	0.3	18	(19,820)
2014-15		23,667	(5.7)	199	45,826	1.7	207	(22,167)
2015-16		20,786	(12.2)	178	44,685	(2.5)	200	(23,921)
2016-17 ^P		20,428	(1.7)	234	52,932	18.4	197	(32,468)
2016	Jul	1,475	(7.0)	11	3,536	5.6	16	(2,066)
	Aug	1,653	(8.5)	20	4,303	9.6	20	(2,649)
	Sep	1,538	(9.2)	12	3,832	10.0	17	(2,299)
	Oct	1,750	(6.6)	14	3,988	7.9	17	(2,241)
	Nov	1,757	(4.0)	20	4,205	8.2	16	(2,445)
	Dec	1,722	(4.0)	15	4,460	9.7	18	(2,741)
2017	Jan	1,775	(2.8)	68	4,697	13.2	19	(2,873)
	Feb	1,633	(3.4)	41	4,372	15.5	19	(2,716)
	Mar	1,794	(2.6)	15	4,977	18.2	22	(3,190)
	Apr	1,798	(2.0)	2	4,963	19.4	17	(3,179)
	May	1,620	(2.8)	17	5,066	20.2	18	(3,446)
	Jun	1,912	(1.4)	-	4,534	18.4	-	(3,204)

Note: Total may differ due to rounding off and growths (%) are arrived at from original value.

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

1. Balance of Trade = Exports + Re-exports - Imports - Re-imports



9.13 Reconciliation of Exports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		PBS		SBP Exports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation				
		Exports (FOB) ¹	Exports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Short shipments	Cancellations	Ship stores	Refund & Rebate	Exports of goods under merchanting & procured at ports
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J
FY13		24,461	24,555	24,802	(341)	(247)	102	14	18	19	246
FY14		25,110	25,209	25,078	32	131	88	3	-	22	212
FY15		23,668	23,757	24,090	(422)	(333)	48	21	-	5	164
FY16		20,786	20,829	21,972	(1,186)	(1,143)	43	-	-	4	91
FY17 ^P		20,428	20,513	21,686	(1,258)	(1,173)	44	-	-	9	138
2016	Jul	1,475	1,476	1,495	(20)	(19)	3	-	-	1	5
	Aug	1,653	1,659	1,840	(187)	(181)	3	-	-	0	9
	Sep	1,538	1,539	1,672	(134)	(133)	2	-	-	0	3
	Oct	1,750	1,751	1,805	(55)	(54)	4	-	-	3	8
	Nov	1,757	1,765	1,841	(84)	(76)	4	-	-	0	12
2017	Dec	1,722	1,729	1,867	(145)	(138)	4	-	-	0	11
	Jan	1,775	1,783	1,720	55	63	4	-	-	2	14
	Feb	1,633	1,644	1,774	(141)	(130)	4	-	-	1	15
	Mar	1,794	1,806	2,061	(267)	(255)	4	-	-	0	16
	Apr	1,798	1,812	1,766	32	46	4	-	-	0	18
	May	1,620	1,632	1,954	(334)	(322)	4	-	-	0	15
	Jun ^P	1,912	1,918	1,891	21	27	4	-	-	1	11

Note: 1. Exports published by PBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Exports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS exports made comparable to Exports (BOP) by subtracting columns F, G, H and I from Exports (FOB) of PBS and adding column J. Still some differences will remain at due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable exports released by PBS and SBP.

4. Difference between Exports of PBS and SBP after making them comparable.

9.14 Reconciliation of Imports Compiled by PBS and SBP

(Million US Dollars)

(Million US Dollars)

PERIOD		PBS		SBP Imports (BOP)	Difference		Items used in reconciliation		
		Imports (c.i.f) ¹	Imports (Comparable) ²		Apparent Difference (A-C) ³	Real Difference (B-C) ⁴	Freight PBS	Refund & Rebate	Exports of goods under merchandising & procured at ports
		A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
FY13		44,951	42,475	40,157	4,794	2,318	2,697	91	313
FY14		45,072	42,550	41,668	3,404	882	2,704	99	282
FY15		45,825	43,053	41,357	4,468	1,696	2,750	184	161
FY16 ^R		44,685	42,966	41,255	3,430	1,711	1,564	155	-
FY17 ^P		52,932	50,937	48,582	4,350	2,355	1,856	140	-
2016	Jul	3,536	3,405	3,113	423	292	124	7	-
	Aug	4,303	4,142	3,907	396	235	151	10	-
	Sep	3,832	3,690	3,286	546	404	134	8	-
	Oct	3,988	3,840	3,455	533	385	140	8	-
	Nov	4,205	4,046	3,952	253	94	147	13	-
2017	Dec	4,460	4,273	4,342	118	(69)	156	30	-
	Jan	4,697	4,526	4,319	378	207	164	7	-
	Feb	4,372	4,209	4,071	301	138	153	9	-
	Mar	4,977	4,794	4,305	672	489	175	8	-
	Apr	4,963	4,775	4,108	855	667	175	13	-
	May	5,066	4,876	4,633	433	243	178	12	-
	Jun ^P	4,534	4,361	5,091	(557)	(730)	159	14	-

Note: 1. Imports published by PBS which are based on physical movement of commodities through custom boundaries and are not comparable with Imports (BOP) of SBP (at C) compiled under BPM6 due to difference in timing, coverage and valuation.

2. PBS imports made comparable to imports (BOP) by subtracting F and G from Imports (c.i.f) of PBS and adding H. Still some differences will remain at due to timing and valuations.

3. Difference between incomparable imports released by PBS and SBP

4. Difference between Imports of PBS and SBP after making them comparable.

9.15 Terms of Trade and Indices by Groups (1990 – 91 =100)

Group		FY13	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17*	FY 16		
							Q ₁	Q ₂	Q ₃
Terms of Trade		53.81	54.27	54.05	56.33	57.17	57.02	57.46	57.03
All Groups	Exports	715.45	752.86	759.21	705.03	701.43	697.00	703.81	703.47
	Imports	1,329.56	1,387.15	1,404.72	1,251.53	1,226.92	1,222.36	1,224.89	1,233.52
Food and live Animals	Exports	884.48	954.07	1,057.47	944.46	923.60	972.71	928.54	869.54
	Imports	802.28	838.74	891.28	839.11	829.56	816.59	833.16	838.92
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	1,052.54	1,127.89	1,148.80	1,217.42	1,225.01	1,239.28	1,223.96	1,211.78
	Imports	1,339.47	1,446.20	1,620.65	1,700.77	1,762.07	1,708.34	1,782.93	1,794.93
Crude Material (inedible except Fuels)	Exports	958.74	1,009.57	999.87	920.79	888.69	909.02	880.7	876.35
	Imports	995.65	1,046.35	1,048.08	1,031.47	1,019.87	1,025.79	1,030.31	1,003.50
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	1,615.08	1,682.81	1,713.20	1,092.25	1,126.22	1,069.37	1,080.33	1,228.96
	Imports	1,720.77	1,757.91	1,550.37	1,054.32	914.24	908.12	855.04	979.56
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	1,103.29	1,054.13	1,037.83	1,011.65	1,090.65	1,026.36	1,164.61	1,080.97
Chemicals	Exports	876.11	939.50	935.18	1,000.41	1,017.19	993.34	1032.44	1,025.79
	Imports	994.50	1,098.60	1,256.50	1,193.67	1,277.07	1,251.62	1,309.72	1,269.88
Manufactured Goods	Exports	689.62	698.49	667.05	607.39	595.81	590.69	597.47	599.28
	Imports	887.02	899.66	1,026.39	920.53	927.03	925.94	976.44	878.71
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Exports	1,603.48	1,650.17	1,789.37	1,873.58	1,741.77	1,780.89	1,719.51	1,724.91
	Imports	1,738.91	1,866.32	1,985.27	1,913.99	1,872.27	1,888.38	1,863.58	1,864.85
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	657.15	700.75	728.76	774.38	786.63	762.86	794.66	802.38
	Imports	1,342.66	1,458.63	1,854.42	2,376.63	2,494.15	2,512.37	2,643.00	2,327.08
Quantum Index									
All Groups	Exports	202.86	229.80	195.45	203.66	205.68	189.72	204.38	222.94
	Imports	234.02	249.40	299.74	330.71	356.92	315.54	345.59	409.63
Food and live Animals	Exports	242.21	280.96	224.40	243.09	245.54	161.56	230.40	344.66
	Imports	186.86	162.10	222.61	273.06	273.75	222.22	286.10	312.94
Beverages and Tobacco	Exports	238.64	175.45	100.30	112.67	178.92	101.01	60.64	375.12
	Imports	275.65	317.18	317.90	287.46	288.72	243.38	379.05	243.74
Crude Material inedible except Fuels	Exports	343.79	447.47	264.75	307.85	212.90	178.53	229.57	230.59
	Imports	413.29	491.04	531.02	628.07	624.22	417.44	576.34	878.87
Mineral Fuels and Lubricants	Exports	37.89	409.09	176.22	57.34	96.22	162.00	66.56	60.11
	Imports	190.89	185.66	175.67	157.60	181.23	171.33	189.46	182.91
Vegetables, Animals Oil and Fats	Imports	141.68	182.37	179.33	221.25	204.64	192.07	204.04	217.82
Chemicals	Exports	992.45	1,010.41	973.58	689.93	475.61	560.84	535.91	330.08
	Imports	240.54	253.03	271.01	266.35	282.83	272.18	300.76	275.54
Manufactured Goods	Exports	191.87	189.96	181.68	182.42	187.22	185.85	190.00	185.81
	Imports	249.49	312.32	345.01	319.43	364.24	374.67	367.29	350.76
Machinery and Transport Equipments	Exports	2,014.32	2,056.66	3,964.39	3,767.50	3,305.45	5,242.08	3,267.99	1,406.28
	Imports	266.44	283.06	478.50	584.63	650.86	545.17	589.22	818.18
Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Exports	181.50	226.38	201.19	223.68	235.51	217.09	228.32	261.12
	Imports	261.26	286.91	307.93	405.89	403.60	392.47	402.59	415.75

P: Provisional.

Source: Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

*FY17 is the average of three quarters only.

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups / Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	757	666	711	230	226	217
01-Live Animals	8	5	8	33	41	48
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	272	244	227	6	5	8
03-Fish and Crustaceans	352	320	385	15	16	17
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	88	69	69	174	159	139
05-Products of Animal origin NES	37	28	23	4	5	6
B-Vegetable Products	3,098	2,684	2,410	2,261	2,360	3,011
06-Live Trees and other Plants	2	3	3	1	0	2
07-Edible Vegetables	152	136	86	517	608	969
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	412	327	301	114	123	159
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	81	90	98	451	589	640
10-Cereals	2,071	1,895	1,612	259	143	104
11-Products of Milling Industry	198	140	204	21	14	18
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	104	58	66	872	852	1,076
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac,Gums,Resins	71	30	33	10	15	19
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	6	7	6	17	16	23
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	76	62	46	1,953	1,840	1,988
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage Products	76	62	46	1,953	1,840	1,988
04-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	961	671	803	791	645	597
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	19	12	10	6	4	7
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	426	232	315	39	29	38
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	0	0	5	37	28	26
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	58	52	57	97	110	138
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	60	46	56	37	37	47
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	22	21	27	35	52	55
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	321	263	284	6	4	6
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	39	32	30	518	367	266
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	15	11	20	17	14	14
D-Mineral Products	1,699	1,109	1,083	12,974	8,900	11,467
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	622	532	452	94	77	94
26-Ores Slag and Ash	87	56	137	36	10	7
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	990	522	494	12,844	8,812	11,366
E-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	489	767	464	4,961	4,962	5,286
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	28	24	25	477	476	443
29-Organic Chemicals	53	11	16	1,997	1,864	2,116
30-Pharmaceutical Products	213	199	221	372	448	449
31-Fertilizers	0	0	24	702	735	574
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	42	29	33	393	395	558
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	32	34	32	116	153	169
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents ,Washing Products	34	24	24	158	172	181
35-Albuminoidal Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	13	9	9	47	50	65
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	16	13	10	1	4	1
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	0	61	1	22	27	27
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	57	362	72	677	640	703
F-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	506	468	403	2,151	2,205	2,425
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	447	83	364	1,772	1,791	1,875
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	60	386	39	379	413	550
G-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	1,238	691	1,000	97	80	77
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	532	587	379	61	41	46
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	705	66	622	35	38	30
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	1	38	0	1	1	1
H-Wood and Articles of Wood	46	5	38	124	155	174
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	44	2	38	123	154	173
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	0	1	0	1	0	0
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basketware and Wickerwork	2	1	1	0	0	0
I-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	68	88	126	694	703	749
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	1	74	3	100	88	109
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	64	8	113	563	579	594
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	4	6	11	31	36	47

P: Provisional

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P
J-Textiles and Textile Articles	13,666	12,945	12,548	2,451	3,186	4,017
50-Silk	4	11	5	54	63	45
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	13	3,446	8	12	9	19
52-Cotton	4,589	353	3,405	626	1,348	1,473
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn etc.	3	14	4	51	39	46
54-Man-Made Filaments	42	264	19	589	582	668
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	353	133	264	670	636	687
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	104	107	96	60	77	492
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	126	109	94	9	15	13
58-Special Woven Fabrics,Tufted Textiles Fabrics,Lace	77	21	111	34	38	52
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	48	50	20	61	72	99
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	44	2,173	40	36	50	156
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,330	2,184	2,411	41	43	50
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Acces not Knited /Cro	2,036	3,672	2,273	30	41	44
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothin	3,895	408	3,798	179	173	171
K-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	117	37	92	53	59	78
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Articl	116	9	90	50	56	72
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	1	0	1	3	2	5
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops,Parts	0	0	0	0	0	0
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Artcls, Artific Flowers	0	28	0	1	0	1
L-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar Materials	71	36	45	188	218	277
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	39	11	21	25	33	40
69-Ceramic Products	12	10	9	97	105	131
70-Glass and Glassware	21	15	14	66	79	106
M-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi Precious Stones, Metals	27	38	17	5	6	5
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	27	38	17	5	6	5
N-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	531	475	426	3,267	3,663	3,786
72-Iron and Steel	63	96	57	2,346	2,401	2,495
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	157	157	78	350	530	566
74-Copper and Articles thereof	189	17	170	136	211	150
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	0	33	0	19	19	17
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	46	4	28	204	267	281
78-Lead and Articles thereof	3	1	3	92	90	107
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	1	0	19	41	51	49
80-Tin and Articles thereof	0	0	1	6	4	6
81-Other Base Metals; Cermets; Articles thereof NES	4	58	1	10	11	10
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery, Spoons & Forks of Base	64	7	65	31	42	52
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	3	103	3	35	37	52
O-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	219	72	143	5,444	6,853	7,620
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	133	69	102	2,899	3,447	4,956
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	86	3	41	2,545	3,406	2,664
P-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	46	398	38	1,993	1,885	2,667
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	1	29	0	167	61	262
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	44	3	36	1,056	1,287	1,798
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	0	3	0	86	128	203
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	2	363	2	684	409	404
Q-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking, Precision	388	61	406	530	593	668
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	379	50	390	511	568	647
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	6	4	12	16	24	21
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	3	7	4	3	1	0
R-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	6	92	9	31	21	86
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	6	92	9	31	21	86
S-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	572	449	532	251	262	319
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	106	394	93	100	74	110
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	436	53	420	32	25	43
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	29	1	18	118	163	166
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions NES	3	33	3	8	1,037	1,036
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	0	0	3	0	0	0
99-Special Classification Provisions	3	33	1	7	1,037	1,036
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	24,614	21,817	21,346	41,486	40,364	47,286
II. Freight on Export	602	460	421	2,489	1,413	1,655
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,011	21,357	20,926	38,997	38,951	45,631
IV. Other Exports/Imports	79	615	760	2,360	2,304	2,952
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	24,090	21,972	21,686	41,357	41,255	48,582

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(a) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 *	FY15	FY16	FY17 *
Grand Total	23,667	20,787	18,516	45,826	44,685	48,400
A-Live Animals and Animals Products	714	691	640	265	251	218
01-Live Animals	3	4	6	19	20	24
02-Meat and Edible Meat Offal	241	268	199	5	6	7
03-Fish and Crustaceans	345	318	360	16	15	20
04-Dairy, Eggs, Honey and Edible Products	90	77	57	221	205	162
05-Products of Animal origin NES	35	25	18	4	4	5
B-Vegetable Products	3,294	2,910	2,362	2,589	2,943	3,242
06-Live Trees and other Plants	2	2	2	2	4	4
07-Edible Vegetables	215	197	161	650	764	1,133
08-Edible Fruits and Nuts	433	421	348	210	344	320
09-Coffee, Tea, Mate and Spices	72	84	82	450	661	620
10-Cereals	2,042	1,883	1,473	293	148	95
11-Products of Milling Industry	318	211	186	18	13	16
12-Oil Seeds and Oleaginous Fruit	112	75	74	923	961	1,002
13-Other Vegetable Saps and Extracts; Lac,Gums,Resins	68	28	30	13	18	17
14-Vegetable Planting Materials	33	7	6	28	30	34
C-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils and Waxes	92	56	48	1,921	1,948	1,953
15-Animal or Vegetable Fats, Oils & Cleavage	92	56	48	1,921	1,948	1,953
D-Prepared Foodstuffs; Beverages, Spirits, Vinegar and Tobacco	998	726	710	888	766	602
16-Preparation of Meat, Fish and Crustaceans etc.	8	9	6	7	7	8
17-Sugars and Sugar Confectionery	457	262	280	43	40	38
18-Cocoa and Cocoa Preparations	..	..	0	39	33	32
19-Preparation of Cereals, Flour and Starch etc.	63	48	46	117	129	131
20-Preparation of Vegetables, Fruits and Nuts etc.	61	45	48	45	45	50
21-Miscellaneous Edible Preparations	25	28	25	88	71	66
22-Beverages, Spirits and Vinegar	329	279	262	8	8	8
23-Residues from Food Industries, Animal Fodder	39	42	28	527	420	255
24-Tobacco and Manufactured Tobacco Substitutes	15	12	15	15	14	13
E-Mineral Products	1,304	701	644	12,731	9,031	10,832
25-Salt, Sulfur, Earth's and Stones, Lime and Stone	621	477	354	114	127	119
26-Ores Slag and Ash	95	64	126	37	11	5
27-Mineral Fuels, Oils and Their Distillation Product	588	160	164	12,580	8,894	10,708
F-Products of Chemical or Allied Industries	396	339	329	5,752	5,474	5,223
28-Organic or Inorganic Compounds of Precious Metals	27	21	18	514	520	427
29-Organic Chemicals	27	3	7	1,978	1,904	1,959
30-Pharmaceutical Products	212	204	195	758	708	701
31-Fertilizers	..	..	7	916	728	576
32-Tanning or Dyeing Extracts	42	31	31	396	416	411
33-Oils & Resinoids, Perfumery or Toilet Preparation	18	21	20	161	181	189
34-Soap, Org. Surface-Active agents ,Washing Products	30	22	17	191	207	192
35-Albuminoidal Substances; Starches, Glues, Enzymes	8	9	6	48	55	64
36-Explosives, Pyrotechnic Products and Matches etc.	17	12	9	2	3	2
37-Photographic or Cinematographic Goods	..	..	0	34	32	27
38-Miscellaneous Chemical Products	15	16	19	755	719	675
G-Plastics and Articles thereof; Rubber and Articles thereof	342	274	264	2,439	2,503	2,460
39-Plastics and Articles thereof	326	256	244	1,909	1,941	1,886
40-Rubbers and Articles thereof	16	18	20	530	562	574
H-Raw Hide and Skins, Leather, Fur skins and Articles thereof	1,217	1,018	884	122	92	81
41-Raw Hides, Skins and Leather other than Fur skins	490	364	315	95	60	50
42-Articles of Leather, Travel Goods and Handbags etc	727	653	568	27	31	30
43-Furskins and Artificial Fur, Manufactures thereof	0	1	0	1	1	1
I-Wood and Articles of Wood	55	45	36	162	192	192
44-Wood and Articles of Wood; Wood Charcoal	54	44	35	162	191	192
45-Cork and Articles of Cork	-	-	0	..	..	0
46-Manufactured of Straw, Basketware and ork Wickerw	1	1	1	..	..	0
J-Pulp of Wood or of other Fibrous Cellulosic Material	60	82	101	780	703	685
47-Pulp of Wood or other Fibrous Cellulosic Materials	..	..	0	118	116	113
48-Paper and Paperboard, Articles of Paper Pulp	55	77	98	533	544	518
49-Books, Newspapers & Products of Printing Industry	5	4	3	129	43	53

*July-May FY17

9.16 Exports and Imports by Commodity Groups/ Principal Commodity

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Commodity Groups/Commodity	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 *	FY15	FY16	FY17 *
K-Textiles and Textile Articles	13,567	12,537	11,302	2,603	3,181	3,136
50-Silk	2	2	1	50	56	43
51-Wool, Fine or Coarse Animal Hair, Horsehair Yarn	11	8	5	18	18	19
52-Cotton	4,515	3,614	3,192	465	876	937
53-Other Vegetable Textile Fibres; Paper Yarn etc.	2	3	2	49	40	48
54-Man-Made Filaments	30	21	30	670	719	668
55-Man-Made Staple Fibers	345	300	156	797	750	671
56-Wadding, Felt and Nonwovens, Special Yarn, Twine	103	112	97	95	117	116
57-Carpets and other Textile Floor Coverings	119	98	72	18	24	21
58-Special Woven Fabrics,Tufted Textiles Fabrics,Lace	17	26	17	34	33	35
59-Impregnated, Coated, Covered or Lamented Tex. Fab.	10	8	4	82	96	117
60-Knitted or Crocheted Fabrics	36	43	29	83	146	177
61-Articles of Apparel & Clothing Accessories Knit/Cr	2,406	2,362	2,106	30	41	55
62-Articles of Apparel/Clothing Acces not Knited /Cro	2,095	2,195	2,076	33	36	23
63-Other Made-up Textile Articles; Sets, Worn Clothin	3,876	3,746	3,515	178	229	206
L-Footwear, Headgear, Umbrellas, Walking Sticks etc.	135	114	90	95	110	113
64-Footwear, Gaiters & the Like; Parts of such Articl	132	111	88	88	98	103
65-Headgear and other Parts thereof	2	2	1	3	5	5
66-Umbrellas, Walking-Sticks, hips Riding-Crops,Parts	..	..	0	2	2	2
67-Prep Feathers, Human Hair/Artcls, Artific Flowers	..	..	0	3	4	4
M-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica or similar	60	44	36	338	414	401
68-Articles of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Mica etc.	29	24	19	55	61	62
69-Ceramic Products	10	10	7	170	223	199
70-Glass and Glassware	21	10	10	113	129	141
N-Natural or Cultured Pearls, Precious or Semi Precious Stones, Metals	15	13	8	44	49	33
71-Pearls, Stones, Precious Metals, Imitation Jewelry	15	13	8	44	49	33
O-Base Metals and Articles or Base Metal	481	331	291	3,835	4,257	4,176
72-Iron and Steel	39	39	44	2,517	2,761	2,628
73-Articles of Iron or Steel	181	107	76	600	661	746
74-Copper and Articles thereof	132	66	65	150	159	159
75-Nickel and Articles thereof	..	..	1	18	18	15
76-Aluminum and Articles thereof	33	28	22	255	346	315
78-Lead and Articles thereof	1	1	0	97	88	99
79-Zinc and Articles thereof	1	1	2	29	42	32
80-Tin and Articles thereof	..	..	0	6	4	5
81-Other Base Metals; Cermet; Articles thereof NES	..	..	..	13	8	11
82-Tools, Implements, Cutlery,Spoons & Forks of Base	91	88	0	79	88	90
83-Miscellaneous Articles of Base Metal	2	2	81	72	81	76
P-Machinery and Mechanical Appliances	171	153	123	7,498	8,618	10,919
84-Nuclear Reactors, Boilers, Machinery and Appliance	108	87	72	4,050	4,408	6,563
85-Electrical Machinery & Equipment and Parts thereof	63	66	51	3,448	4,209	4,356
Q-Vehicles, Aircraft, Vessels and Associated Transport Equipment	53	37	35	2,639	2,880	2,908
86-Railway or Tramway Locomotives rolling Stock/Parts	..	..	1	228	57	229
87-Vehicles other than Railway /Tramway Rolling Stock	52	36	33	1,545	1,848	2,214
88-Aircraft, Spacecraft and Parts Thereof	..	..	0	144	291	72
89-Ships, Boats and Floating Structures	1	1	1	722	681	393
R-Optical, Photographic, Cinematographer, Measuring, Checking,	347	368	312	631	714	678
90-Optical, Photographic, Measuring and Medical Inst.	344	361	310	611	684	656
91-Clocks and Watches and Parts Thereof	..	..	0	19	30	21
92-Musical Instruments; Parts and Accessories thereof	3	7	2	1	1	1
S-Arms and Ammunition, Parts and Accessories thereof	1	4	6	20	6	5
93-Arms and Ammunition; Parts and Accessories thereof	1	4	6	20	6	5
20-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	365	343	291	466	458	505
94-Furniture; Bedding, Mattresses, Lamps and lighting	98	85	72	110	137	204
95-Toys, Games and Sports Requisites; Parts & Acces.	236	233	182	72	70	78
96-Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	31	26	37	283	251	223
T-Works of Arts, Collectors, Pieces, Antiques and Special Transactions	1	1	1	8	96	37
97-Works of Arts, Collectors' pieces and Antiques	..	..	0	8	96	1
99-Special Classification Provisions	..	..	1	..	..	36

*July-May FY17

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P
A. Latin America	32	34	33	57	91	90
B. Central America	151	153	126	66	33	40
Mexico	113	108	92	11	9	10
Others	39	45	34	55	24	30
C. South America	296	250	239	305	519	355
Argentina	44	52	47	141	194	114
Brazil	62	46	41	141	294	211
Uruguay	7	6	9	3	5	9
Others	183	147	143	19	27	22
D North America	4,205	3,952	3,919	1,488	1,936	2,538
Canada	242	231	236	289	454	434
USA	3,961	3,717	3,681	1,197	1,480	2,102
Others	2	3	1	2	2	3
E. Eastern Europe	492	449	452	513	396	468
Hungary	16	15	16	15	30	33
Romania	23	20	21	76	14	43
Russian Federation	193	151	132	76	147	188
Ukraine	56	39	34	219	70	60
Others	204	222	250	127	135	143
F. Northern Europe	2,121	2,105	2,110	1,380	1,227	1,400
Denmark	121	143	155	53	62	130
Finland	38	27	28	91	46	62
Norway	54	46	45	9	7	9
Sweden	150	133	155	373	311	320
United Kingdom	1,638	1,629	1,619	772	653	795
Others	121	127	108	82	148	83
G. Southern Europe	1,817	1,724	1,759	530	667	810
Greece	64	60	60	16	12	13
Italy	733	642	666	347	409	547
Spain	788	787	803	124	211	212
Others	232	234	231	44	35	39
H. Western Europe	2,896	2,795	2,967	2,844	3,311	3,657
Belgium	497	503	590	328	435	388
France	503	430	420	427	381	421
Germany	1,215	1,217	1,236	895	969	1,095
Netherlands	557	555	643	355	619	730
Switzerland	94	65	57	648	736	850
Others	30	25	21	191	170	173
I. Eastern Africa	759	666	647	379	524	553
Kenya	287	252	283	278	389	435
Mauritius	36	29	23	6	5	3
United Republic of Tanzania	94	102	80	14	20	15
Others	343	283	260	81	110	100

P: Provisional

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(a) State Bank of Pakistan

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P	FY15	FY16	FY17 ^P
J. Middle Africa	71	64	59	11	47	11
K. Northern Africa	260	201	168	427	417	358
Egypt	147	113	84	125	108	109
Morocco	14	12	19	286	301	239
Others	98	75	64	16	8	10
L. Southern Africa	277	200	178	282	284	393
South Africa	260	189	166	258	264	300
Others	17	11	12	24	20	93
M. Western Africa	280	232	215	87	78	70
N. Eastern Asia	3,313	2,632	2,361	9,883	11,869	13,663
China	2,321	1,905	1,622	7,025	8,824	10,531
Hong Kong	402	276	204	777	1,018	786
Japan	246	197	205	1,401	1,398	1,697
Republic of Korea	336	244	329	673	625	648
Others	7	10	2	7	4	2
O. South-Central Asia	3,131	2,766	2,508	1,581	1,983	1,893
Afghanistan	1,699	1,230	1,128	37	41	68
Bangladesh	689	695	623	54	46	57
India	415	400	408	1,424	1,809	1,688
Iran	31	31	30	0	0	0
Sri Lanka	253	257	251	47	60	57
Others	43	154	68	18	27	22
P. South Eastern Asia	1,299	981	1,085	6,807	5,989	7,066
Indonesia	137	126	153	1,112	1,220	1,046
Malaysia	188	144	139	814	825	925
Singapore	523	284	227	4,050	3,008	4,059
Thailand	119	97	137	634	719	815
Others	331	329	430	196	217	221
Q. Western Asia	2,836	2,279	2,144	14,239	10,388	13,150
Bahrain	70	58	57	133	153	253
Jordan	56	41	46	14	11	23
Kuwait	89	100	93	2,218	1,173	1,109
Saudi Arabia	496	448	359	3,313	2,060	2,410
Turkey	323	215	249	238	249	305
United Arab Emirates	1,296	1,083	1,063	7,404	6,086	7,692
Others	506	336	278	918	657	1,357
R. Australia & New Zealand	238	258	300	382	350	454
Australia	177	212	251	309	289	385
New Zealand	42	38	43	57	56	54
Others	19	9	6	16	5	15
S. Others	139	77	76	225	253	316
I. Export Receipts/Import payments through Banks	24,848	24,614	21,817	21,346	41,486	40,364
II. Freight on Export/Imports	600	602	460	421	2,489	1,413
III. Export Receipts/Import payments Banks (fob) (I-II)	24,248	24,011	21,357	20,926	38,997	38,951
IV. Other Exports/Imports	830	79	615	760	2,360	2,304
Total Export/Imports as per BOP (III+IV)	25,078	24,090	21,972	21,686	41,357	41,255

Source : Statistics & DWH Department SBP

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollar)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 *	FY15	FY16	FY17 *
Grand Total	23,667	20,787	18,516	45,826	44,685	48,400
A. Latin America	32	29	28	8	49	17
B. Central America	150	147	116	59	61	67
Mexico	111	103	86	45	49	53
Others	39	44	30	14	12	14
C. South America	303	242	219	598	987	630
Argentina	41	55	38	324	515	234
Brazil	70	38	38	213	422	369
Uruguay	8	6	7	4	2	1
Others	184	144	135	56	48	26
D North America	3,925	3,718	3,298	2,213	2,416	3,044
Canada	228	216	207	430	639	693
USA	3,697	3,501	3,091	1,783	1,777	2,351
Others	..	..	0	..	..	0
E. Eastern Europe	468	425	404	1,056	611	760
Hungary	11	12	11	28	38	46
Romania	24	19	20	184	32	75
Russian Federation	184	146	122	206	217	275
Ukraine	56	37	35	379	134	94
Others	194	211	217	260	190	270
F. Northern Europe	2,033	2,009	1,835	1,303	1,179	1,035
Denmark	101	127	131	188	114	75
Finland	43	31	27	108	59	51
Norway	51	42	40	12	9	11
Sweden	128	119	123	245	191	188
United Kingdom	1,582	1,580	1,408	604	622	617
Others	128	109	105	145	185	93
G. Southern Europe	1,771	1,763	1,622	655	840	768
Greece	70	63	57	9	10	9
Italy	667	649	589	423	495	497
Spain	807	808	736	153	255	213
Others	228	243	240	70	80	50
H. Western Europe	2,872	2,752	2,610	2,795	3,358	3,443
Belgium	614	608	567	191	540	332
France	377	345	331	412	394	592
Germany	1,175	1,131	1,083	962	937	1,015
Netherlands	675	640	606	336	432	489
Switzerland	13	12	11	288	260	238
Others	17	16	12	606	796	777
I. Eastern Africa	787	685	616	483	634	574
Kenya	313	257	276	274	401	407
Mauritius	28	17	15	39	32	4
United Republic of Tanzania	112	133	86	18	23	22
Others	333	278	239	151	179	141

*July-May FY17

9.17 Exports and Imports by Selected Countries/Territories

(b) Pakistan Bureau of Statistics

(Million US Dollars)

Country / Territory	Exports			Imports		
	FY15	FY16	FY17 *	FY15	FY16	FY17 *
J. Middle Africa	76	63	47	13	13	7
K. Northern Africa	280	223	173	466	490	410
Egypt	151	116	78	137	128	129
Morocco	15	16	18	317	335	255
Others	114	92	77	12	27	26
L. Southern Africa	268	190	157	503	486	728
South Africa	260	184	149	486	470	718
Others	8	7	8	17	17	10
M. Western Africa	359	287	185	82	87	104
N. Eastern Asia	3,121	2,310	1,968	13,232	15,222	16,954
China	2,169	1,670	1,359	10,395	12,099	13,884
Hong Kong	286	166	113	81	74	70
Japan	182	176	155	1,685	1,825	1,922
Republic of Korea	342	257	290	667	771	689
Others	141	40	50	404	453	389
O. South-Central Asia	3,353	2,772	2,426	2,408	2,634	2,373
Afghanistan	1,961	1,437	1,189	322	410	320
Bangladesh	697	693	582	62	51	55
India	358	304	335	1,700	1,780	1,586
Iran	30	35	29	239	283	271
Sri Lanka	267	247	230	58	75	88
Others	39	55	61	26	36	53
P. South Eastern Asia	1,176	802	829	5,072	4,877	5,019
Indonesia	143	126	135	2,069	2,136	2,111
Malaysia	205	160	120	951	926	860
Singapore	300	85	47	979	625	698
Thailand	126	107	123	843	845	1,005
Others	402	324	404	231	345	345
Q. Western Asia	2,488	2,084	1,708	14,436	10,162	11,855
Bahrain	75	66	46	44	77	67
Jordan	50	40	43	36	23	29
Kuwait	96	100	79	2,478	1,338	1,248
Saudi Arabia	450	417	315	3,596	2,107	1,988
Turkey	309	225	247	191	242	230
United Arab Emirates	1,016	821	699	6,729	5,497	6,764
Others	492	405	280	1,363	878	1,528
R. Australia & New Zealand	203	268	254	446	577	611
Australia	163	221	218	385	512	555
New Zealand	40	38	37	60	64	55
Others	..	8	-	..	..	1
S. Others	3	18	21	2	1	1

*July-May FY17

Source : Pakistan Bureau of Statistics